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ADAMS COUNTY IN THE WORLD WAR



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APRIL 6, 1917
TO
NOVEMBER 11, 1918

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ADAMS COUNTY IN THE WORLD WAR

APRIL 6, 1917
TO
NOVEMBER 11, 1918



THE EVANGELICAL PRESS
HARRISBURG, PA.

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MATERIAL COLLECTED BY
PAUL L. FOULK

BOOK EDITED BY
PERCY S. EICHELBERGER

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1921

*Dedicated to our County's Living Dead
who made and kept their pledge that their
country might stand and to their dear kin-
dred, especially the parents, wives and
children, who shall always feel the pang of
bereavement.*



THIS MEMORIAL ERECTED
AND DEDICATED IN HONOR OF THE BOYS OF
ADAMS COUNTY
WHO MADE THE SUPREME SACRIFICE
IN THE WORLD WAR.

BERNARD E. ALTHOFF	ROYAL ALLEN DEASE
JOHN W. BATTENMAN	ALBERT J. DENT
ALBERT D. BELL	CYRILIAN W. McSHERRY
GEORGE E. BLACK	JACOB MARKLINE
CHARLES BOWER	ANDREW E. MICKLEY
RALPH E. BRAME	GUY MILLER
WALTER S. BREAN	EARL J. MYERS
CHARLES C. BUCHER	GEORGE E. NAYLOR
CHARLES T. CASSATT	JOHN W. OCKER
GEORGE E. CRIST	FABIAN ORNDORFF
SAMUEL CLAPSADDLE	GEORGE R. PRETZ
PAUL F. COLE	JOHN F. RICE
JOHN A. DEKKER	CLAIRE RICHWINE
CHARLES DIEHL	FRANCIS E. RIDER
JOHN B. DUCKSTAD	HARRY RIDER
WILBUR V. FINK	DENNIS ROBINSON
FRANK GARDNER	HOMER W. ROBINSON
WILLIAM F. GEHRING	WILFORD RUPPRECHT
HARRY GUISE	LUTHER H. SCOTT
ALLEN HARTMAN	CHARLES SHUYLER
WILLIAM B. HOKE	GEORGE E. SNYDER
ELMER JACOBS	JOSEPH P. SOCIA
GEORGE A. JACOBY	CLARENCE J. STRAUSBAUGH
JOHN W. JOBE	JOSEPH E. WEAVER
CHARLES KRAL	HARRY M. TAYLOR
IRA E. LADY	JOSEPH WILLIAMS

DUPONT WOLF

PRESENTED BY THE
COMMISSIONERS OF ADAMS COUNTY

1920

OUR HONORED DEAD.

Wherever they may be lying, whether on foreign soil or in the homeland, they are lying on "Fame's Eternal Camping Ground" fairly theirs by service and sacrifice. There we tenderly leave them, sweetly sleeping, watched over by angels, venerated by comrades and enshrined in the gratitude of a glorified nation.

P. S. E.

Nov. 11, 1920.



FOREWORD

In this history the attempt is made to sketch in general the work done by each individual during his tour of duty in the World War. It is manifestly impossible to give adequate space to every phase of the campaigns or the full rôle played by each service man. It is not the motive of the writers to eulogize any particular individual or organization, or to pass over the deeds of others. But it has been necessary in places to mention the work of certain ones. So apologies are offered to those who did daring exploits for their comrades and country and which are not fully mentioned in this record.

To all of the men from Adams County who fought and worked belongs the greatest praise. Not only does this credit belong to the men of the line, but to those who have performed the drudgery and work in the preparation and bringing up of food and medical aid under most trying circumstances, to those responsible for the maintenance of supplies and ammunition, to those who performed the clerical work necessary to the functioning of the organization and to those at home, who by their toiling and sacrificing not only provided for the needs, but also instilled within the boys at the front an unconquerable spirit.

Being primarily a history of the records of the individual from the county in the World War, no attempt is made to cover the proud records made by the various organizations to which these men belonged.

It has been our endeavor to make the work of the individual as complete as possible; our ambition was to show portraits of all our fallen heroes. We exhausted every available means to get these pictures, but in a few cases it was found impossible to obtain them. We have utilized every means to obtain the names and record of the personal work done by each service man, but some failed to coöperate.

To those people who answered our requests for pictures and material relative to home work, we are deeply indebted, and take this opportunity to publicly express our gratitude.

To the many ex-service men of Adams County, who supplied us with information, we desire to express our sincere thanks, for without your coöperation this history could not have been published.

P. S. E.

P. L. F.



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CHAPTER I.

THE COUNCIL OF NATIONAL DEFENSE AND COMMITTEE OF PUBLIC SAFETY.

By C. E. Stahle, Executive Secretary.

The object of the publishers, in the preparation of this work, is, I understand, to present to the public a concise and accurate statement of the facts connected with Adams County's part in the World War. Such a statement would, of course, be incomplete without reference to the organization which had, in part directory, and in part, advisory, supervision of practically all war activities; hence a chapter devoted to the Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety is in place.

Soon after America became engaged in the war, Pennsylvania organized a Council of National Defense, with subdivisions in each of her sixty-seven counties. This body was given national recognition and was practically a part of the national system of war management; later it became a unit of the Federal Council of National Defense and Committee of Public Safety. It was a responsible agency of the government, and among its duties was the obligation to promulgate the orders issued by the proper authorities and to enforce compliance therewith; to assist in all war work; to suggest persons suitable for appointment to the various offices in the several local organizations, and to exercise general observance of war activities. Through it coöperation between local, State and Federal bodies and agencies and administrators was effected. Its officers and members were appointed by the Governor of the State.

The officers of the Adams County unit in service at the termination of the war were Dr. Charles H. Huber, chairman, and Charles E. Stahle, executive secretary (succeeding Hon. S. McC. Swope, chairman, and W. S. Schroder and Prof. C. B. Stover, secretaries, resigned). The members, in addition to the above officers, were: Rev. Fr. W. F. Boyle, Gettysburg; J. W. Eicholtz, Esq., Gettysburg; John D. Keith, Esq., Gettysburg; S. Miley Miller, Gettysburg; Harvey A. Scott, Gettysburg; Harry F. Stambaugh, Abbottstown; George W. Baker, Abbottstown; Charles E. Raffensperger, Arendtsville; Dennis C. Asper,

Aspers; Dr. J. G. Stover, Bendersville; George W. Schwartz, Cashtown; William P. Baker, East Berlin; Calvin P. Bream, Fairfield; Chester J. Tyson, Flora Dale; Edwin L. Weikert, Green Mount; W. S. Adams, Gardners; James D. Spalding, Littlestown; Charles H. Mayers, Esq., Littlestown; F. V. Topper, McSherrystown; T. E. Warner, New Oxford; E. F. Strausburgh, Orrtanna; William E. Grove, York Springs.

The committees and agents in charge of the general administration of war activities, functioning at the time of the Armistice, with the chairmen, were the following: Liberty Loan, Dr. William A. Granville; Food Administrator, Dr. E. H. Markley; Fuel Administrator, William McSherry, Esq.; Red Cross, H. T. Weaver, chairman, Mrs. Elsie Singmaster Lewars, secretary; War Savings Stamps, George C. Fissel, vice Charles H. Huber, resigned; Four-Minute-Men, J. L. Williams, Esq., vice C. E. Stahle, resigned; Community Sing, I. L. Taylor; Civilian Service and Labor, George M. Rice; Construction and Materials, Dorsey Dougherty; War Camp Community Service, Roy P. Funkhouser; Roll of Honor, Miss Annie H. Major; Military Service, J. Donald Swope, Esq.; Legal Advisory Board, William Arch McClean, Esq.; Home Defense Police, A. V. Weikert; Farm Labor Manager, George M. Rice; Highways Transportation Committee, A. B. Plank; Boy's Working Reserve, W. W. Wood.

Reference to the specific labors of these several organizations is not properly within the scope of this article; separate chapters being devoted to them, in part at least, elsewhere in this volume; but it may be said that not only those immediately concerned, but as well our people generally, believed, practically unanimously, that America's cause was just, and were, with but few exceptions, enthusiastic in their support of the Government in all of its war measures. If we were to undertake to present the names of all of our citizens who were engaged in service in all of the many departments we would be required to include a considerable portion of our population. War work was the order of the day and was recognized as the paramount duty.

CHAPTER II.

WORK OF THE DRAFT BOARD.

When war with the Imperial Government of Germany was declared April 2, 1917, the question of raising a large army immediately forged to the front. Should the work be done by soliciting voluntary enlistments, or should we profit by the delays of the Allies and legislate for a draft system. To depend upon enlistments would mean the utilizing of energies which should be applied to works bringing about direct results. To legislate for a draft system would mean the unquestionable raising of a large army, the use of energies for other war works, and the selection would bring men of all walks of life together where each man could play his part at work similar to that in his civilian life.

The guiding hands of our nation determined upon a system of draft and called for a day of registration; on this day all men between the age of twenty-one and thirty-one years were to be registered. June 5, 1917, was the day selected. The arrangement and preparation for this task in Adams County was placed under the direction of Sheriff Howard J. Hartman. He then announced that the registering would be done in the voting districts; each man to register at his voting precinct. The assessor and a specially appointed registrar were given full charge of the work in their respective districts.

After all reports were sent in and the cards compiled by Sheriff Hartman, Dr. J. McCrea Dixon and Henry B. Slagle, it was learned that 2,441 men of Adams County between the ages of twenty-one and thirty-one years would be called upon to present themselves for examination for armed duty in defense of our country. This number of registrants comprised 2,396 white and 7 colored citizens and 8 aliens. Exemptions to the number of 1,558 were asked on the following grounds: holding a public office, 1; totally disabled, 35; having dependents, 1,338; occupational exemptions claimed, 171.

The following will give the number of men in the first registry of the county, the towns and the townships given in alphabetical order with the number of registrants:

Abbottstown,	22	Huntingdon Twp., . .	89
Arendtsville,	25	Hamiltonban Twp., .	132
Biglerville,	37	Latimore Twp., . . .	60
Berwick Twp.,	53	Littlestown,	108
Bendersville,	23	Liberty Twp.,	50
Butler Twp.,	90	Menallen Twp., . . .	118
Conewago Twp.,	120	Mt. Pleasant Twp., .	107
Cumberland Twp., . .	89	McSherrystown, . . .	128
East Berlin,	23	Mt. Joy Twp.,	63
Freedom Twp.,	34	New Oxford,	63
Fairfield Twp.,	22	Oxford Twp.,	66
Franklin Twp.,	135	Reading Twp.,	82
Germany Twp.,	69	Straban Twp.,	86
Gettysburg,	333	Tyrone Twp.,	52
Highland Twp.,	28	Union Twp.,	60
Hamilton Twp.,	51	York Springs,	19

The question that next came to the draft authorities was, what shall determine the order in which these men shall be called before the draft board? A lottery was considered the fairest means. So in preparation for this, each man was numbered according to alphabetical order, first by districts, then by men in each district; thus in Adams County the first district was Abbottstown, and the man numbered one, was the man whose name began with the first letter of the alphabet from that district. This enumeration was followed until the number 2441 was reached, which gave each man a number. This was the county's initial preparation for the lottery, but the drawing was done at Washington, D. C. Many capsules each bearing a number were placed in a jar, and were drawn at random one by one, until all were removed. Each number less than 2441 when drawn made known to a county boy the order in which he would appear before the county's draft board.

On July 20, 1917, the county board received a call for 252 draftees. Preparations were made to conduct the physical examinations and to handle the great amount of clerical work. About three weeks elapsed before the men began to appear for examination and present claims for exemption. The first group summoned, consisting of thirty-seven men, appeared at the court house, August 16th. The physical examination was conducted by Dr. J. P. Dalby, who was appointed August 14th, after the resignation of Dr. Dixon; and the exemption claims were registered by Draft Board Chairman Sheriff Hartman and County Commissioner Slagle. To examine and classify thirty-seven men

per day constituted the average day's work for our draft board for a few days only; by August 28th they had increased the number to 110 men per day. It is shown that one out of seven was accepted, and of the number examined August 28th only fifteen did not claim exemption in any form.

The first contingent, consisting of 142 Adams County men, was called for September 18, 1917. Twenty-one of this number claimed exemption and were refused. These men left for Camp Meade, Md., and were assigned to the 79th Division. The draft board, however, kept working daily and by October 3d had examined 1,488 men, of which number 200 did not ask exemption, 375 claimed physical unfitness, 146 asked occupational exemption, dependent exemption claimed 700, and 67 failed to answer the summons of the draft board.

The second contingent to leave consisted of twelve men, who went to Camp Meade, Md., October 6, 1917. On the 29th day of October seven of the county's colored men were sent to the same camp, and by this time the draft board had selected 75 men for the next call. This contingent departed November 5th. On the 12th day of November an order was received by the draft board to summarize all past records and prepare to put in force a new plan of classification. The summary was made known November 15th and showed that 1,492 of the 2,441 registrants were examined; from these 215 were accepted and sent to Camp Meade toward the county's quota of 241 men, 68 failed to appear, and 17 were transferred to other boards; death claimed three, and one was seriously ill. Of the 1,492 called only 254 failed to pass the physical examination, and 13 sent to camp were rejected. Of the exemptions claimed, 18 were on the grounds of religious objection.

Questionnaires containing approximately two hundred questions for each man were received by the board for distribution. The reclassification was conducted according to the answers received on the questionnaires and each man was placed in one of five classes. This thrust upon the draft board what seemed an almost endless amount of work, but they remained at their post through it all and by January 20, 1918, the new classification showed that of the 2,428 county registrants, 276 were in Class 1. These claimed no exemption; 55 who were farm laborers constituted Class II; Class III, composed of farm managers and dependent parents, brother or sister, claimed 82 of the registrants; 1,275 having dependent wives and children were placed in Class IV; Class V claimed those in service and the ministry. The

number in camp at this time was 201; number rejected, 33; those before the draft board, 171.

A small contingent of men went to Camp Meade on February 1st, and by February 12th 40 were ready to go; 32 of these went to camp, February 26th. Men whose physical condition was considered doubtful were sent to Harrisburg and examined at the hospital by the medical advisory board. By April 13th examination for all Class I men was complete and 183 found ready to call.

The first contingent to other than Camp Meade, Md., consisted of 31 men, who left April 30th for Camp Lee, Va. On June 1, 1918, nine were sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio. At this time the board was requested to register all men who became twenty-one years of age since June 5, 1917. According to this registration, 254 men reached the draft age, of which number 70 were married. On the 27th day of June, 48 men were sent to Camp Lee, Va., and at the same time all registrants were reclassified, this time according to occupation.

By June 12th the classification of the 254 men recently registered was completed. Of this registry 138 were placed in Class I, deferred classes 83, and under appeal 33. On August 2d the classification for the next call was complete and showed that only 34.2% were qualified for general military service. Another registration was prepared for August 25th, at which time those becoming of age since June 5th made themselves known. Fifty-seven registered and 35 of these were placed in Class I, eight in Class II, two in Class III, nine in Class IV, and three in Class V. At this time the board had 100 prepared to go to Camp Lee on August 28, 1918.

Thus most of the men between the ages of twenty-one and thirty-one years had been examined, selected, rejected or exempted. Something was necessary in order to continue sending men to camp. A registration of all men between the ages of eighteen and forty-five years was held September 12, 1918. This was done in prompt and willing response and showed a total of 3,630 registrants in Adams County. Comprehensive questionnaires were sent to all the new registrants, making a stupendous task for the local draft board. They continued at their grinding labor and on November 10th sent their last contingent to camp, but the men comprising it were returned the next day, due to the signing of the armistice.

The final results of our draft board show that 548 of Adams County's men were selected for armed service. Only two delinquents from 6,376 registrants are recorded: a record of which we may justly be proud. Those accepted and at camp on Novem-

ber 11, 1918, were 535. The record on December 3d, according to the classification in the five groups, was as follows:

Number of men in Class I,	962
Number of men in Class II,	562
Number of men in Class III,	155
Number of men in Class IV,	3,630
Number of men in Class V,	476
Men in Emergency Fleet,	20
Delinquents,	2
Failed to file questionnaires,	32

Total,	6,376
--------------	-------

Number of registrants on June 5, 1917, ...	2,433
Number of registrants on June 5, 1918, ...	255
Number of registrants on August 24, 1918	58
Number of registrants on Sept. 12, 1918, ..	3,630

Total,	6,376
--------------	-------

The final report of the Adams County draft board was sent to State Headquarters, Monday, March 31, 1919. This marked the passing away of a faithful board of patriotic citizens.

CHAPTER III.

THE RED CROSS IN ADAMS COUNTY.

ORGANIZATION AND OFFICERS.

The Gettysburg Chapter of the American Red Cross was organized on April 17, 1917, in the Adams County court house, authority for organization having been granted to Professor C. H. Huber, temporary chairman; to Mrs. E. S. Lewars, temporary secretary, and to Dr. William A. Granville, Rev. Dr. J. A. Singmaster, Judge D. P. McPherson, Mrs. W. A. McClean and Hon. C. William Beales.

Though the territory of the proposed chapter was to be the whole of Adams County, it was thought that the name Gettysburg had an historic interest which made it the better title for the chapter.

The following officers and heads of departments were elected and all served throughout the war: Chairman, H. T. Weaver; vice-chairman, Mrs. D. P. McPherson; secretary, Mrs. E. S. Lewars; treasurer, C. W. Stock; workroom, Mrs. C. B. Stover, Mrs. William Hersh; home service and canteen, Mrs. W. A. McClean; Junior Red Cross, Miss Helen Cope; knitting, Miss Annie W. Horner.

Additional directors were Dr. J. McCrea Dickson, C. S. Reaser, Mrs. Helen Keith, the Rev. W. R. Glen, and Miss Anna M. Reek.

During the war all service for the Red Cross was voluntary with the exception of a small amount of necessary clerical work. After the armistice it was decided to employ a secretary, who should give her whole time to the duties of the offices whose activities would be indefinitely continued, namely, those of chapter secretary and secretary of home service and civilian relief. Miss Nina Storrick served as chapter secretary, succeeding Mrs. Lewars; then Miss Margaret MacMillan was elected to fill both the above-named offices.

ORGANIZATION IN THE COUNTY.

The executive committee proceeded immediately to organize county auxiliaries, with the result that eighteen branches were formed at the following places and with the following officers:

<i>Branch.</i>	<i>Chairman.</i>	<i>Secretary.</i>	<i>Treasurer.</i>
Abbotstown, . . .	Geo. W. Baker,	Miss Grace Hollinger, . . .	S. A. Nangle.
Arendtsville, . . .	Dr. William E. Wolfe, . . .	Prof. G. M. Rice,	S. M. Rice.
Bendersville, . . .	Robert Eldon,	Mrs. H. W. Raffens- berger,	I. C. Bucher.
Biglerville,	A. E. Rice,	Mrs. G. W. Koser,	Hoke Slaybaugh.
Cashtown,	Clarence Bream,	Mrs. Albert Woomeer, . . .	Mrs. Albert Woomeer.
East Berlin,	Mrs. Bessie Grogg,	Miss Mary E. Reynolds, . . .	Miss Mary Reynolds.
Fairfield,	Miss Martha Witherow, . . .	Miss Ruth Bream,	James Cunningham.
Hunterstown,	H. G. Deatrick,	Miss Gail Bell,	J. L. Taughenbaugh.
Idaville,	Edward Group,	Miss Iva Day,	Miss Iva Day.
Latimore,	H. H. Starry,	Mrs. G. E. Heller,	H. W. Sowers.
Littlestown,	E. D. Buckey,	Mrs. Chas. E. Mayers, . . .	Warren Jones.
McKnightstown, . . .	Miss Cora Mickley,	Miss Mary Mickley,	Miss Mary Mickley.
McSherrystown, . . .	Rev. L. Aug. Reudter, . . .	Stan. E. Krichten,	H. S. Riegel.
Mt. Tabor,	Guy Sherman,	Miss Irene Wolf,	Miss Charlotte Wal- bay.
New Oxford,	Rev. C. W. Baker,	Miss Helen Snyder,	Miss Mae Gilbert.
Orrtanna,	John A. Cease,	Miss Ruth Biesecker, . . .	Miss Ruth Biesecker.
Two Taverns,	P. W. Epley,	Mrs. Claude Sherman, . . .	Mrs. Claude Sherman.
York Springs,	J. Harvey Neely,	Miss Mae Gardner,	I. W. Pearson.

In both the chapter and the branch organizations the personnel of the executive committee remained practically the same throughout the war, those who assumed this patriotic duty in the beginning performing it until the end. In a few cases those who were elected were able to serve but a short time and successors were chosen. In the above list are those who served the longer period.

MEMBERSHIP.

Subscriptions to the Red Cross were received at the organization meeting and immediately thereafter a thorough canvass of Gettysburg was made, followed by a canvass of each town as the branches were organized. By the time of the annual meeting in October there was an enrollment of 662 members in Gettysburg and 1,788 in the county, making a total of 2,450. During the second year of the war this number rose to 5,095.

THE WORKROOMS.

In Gettysburg a workroom was opened immediately in the parish house of the Church of the Prince of Peace, and the manufacture of surgical supplies and hospital garments was begun. In a short time other rooms were opened through the county. In Gettysburg there were auxiliary workrooms in the parish house of St. Francis Xavier church and also in several houses. Later the main workroom was transferred to the small schoolhouse on East High Street.

The finished articles were at first shipped to headquarters at Philadelphia, but with the opening of the camp at Gettysburg permission was given to serve the camp hospital. When the camp was demobilized supplies were forwarded to Philadelphia until after a few months troops were again sent here and Camp Colt was opened for the training of the Tank Corps.

In addition to the articles prescribed for manufacture by Red Cross chapters many others were gladly furnished, such as curtains, cooks' suits and caps, operating sheets, etc., and also in order to avoid the delay of requisitions at the time of the opening of the hospital, many commercial surgical supplies. The chapter held itself in readiness to grant every possible aid to the surgeons and nurses.

The aggregate number of surgical dressings and hospital and refugee garments prepared between April, 1917 and April, 1919 was as follows:

Surgical dressings,	39,550
Hospital supplies and garments,	7,068
Refugee garments,	634

In addition Mrs. David Forney and Mrs. P. M. Mishler superintended the preparation of 107 layettes.

KNITTING DEPARTMENT.

The knitting department, under the direction of Miss Annie W. Horner, shipped to Philadelphia or presented to our own soldiers or to those in the camp 2,960 sweaters, pairs of socks, wristlets and other articles. This department received especial commendation from division headquarters. We were informed that practically all garments were perfect, a record which was almost unique. During the absence of Miss Horner from home for a few months, Miss Elizabeth McClean served ably as her substitute.

READING AND GAME ROOMS.

The establishment of the camp suggested the advisability of the opening of reading and game rooms and for this purpose the chapter was permitted to use the Sunday school room of the college church and a room in the First National Bank building. Mr. Harry Godecke, a student in the Lutheran Theological Seminary, was employed as custodian during the first summer. Thousands of soldiers from all parts of the country found comfort and quiet in these rooms, which were well equipped with writing materials, magazines, books, games of all sorts, a piano and victrola.

It should be mentioned in this connection that the neighboring and larger chapters of Carlisle, Chambersburg and Harrisburg responded promptly and generously to a request for aid in providing current magazines and other articles.

During the second summer the reading room was taken in charge by the members of the church, but the Red Cross did not

cease to coöperate with the citizens and with the representatives of the War Camp Community Service for the entertainment and comfort of the soldiers.

HOME SERVICE DEPARTMENT.

The first activities of the Home Service Department were for the benefit of the wives and families of the soldiers who hastened to Gettysburg at the opening of the camp. Few had made arrangements for living before they arrived and many were low in funds after the long trip from the Mexican border, from which the nucleus of the camp had come. The chapter gave them all possible counsel and assistance. Under the direction of Mrs. McClean and Mr. Godecke, added to the custody of the reading rooms was the supervision of this work.

During the fall of 1917 and the winter of 1918 as our own soldiers left for camps, their problems were taken up by the Home Service Committee.

In the spring of 1918, when the Chapter learned that Gettysburg would again be a camp site, and that, therefore, the local chapter would be responsible for somewhat disproportionate duties, the Executive Committee asked that the Pennsylvania Division join them in appointing a home service secretary. Dr. John K. Lamond, professor of mathematics in Pennsylvania College, was accordingly employed to give at first part, then full time, to this work. He became secretary of the Home Service Committee of the Gettysburg Chapter and also representative of the American Red Cross at Camp Colt, serving in both these capacities until November, 1918, when he was called to serve in Division Headquarters at Philadelphia as director of military relief.

Upon his departure Miss Margaret McMillan became home service secretary.

The work of the Home Service Committee may be best understood by the reading of a portion of Dr. Lamond's report.

"Between May and October, 1918, the Home Service Section dealt with 104 soldiers' families. This does not include many minor services of which we kept no record. Of these 104 families, 82 are residents of Adams County. Sixty cases are listed in our card index and have required correspondence, copies of which are on file. The remaining 44 are families of draftees who have been visited, or to whom other services have been rendered.

"In behalf of the 60 families, 173 letters have been written. Twenty-six telegrams have been sent, usually in an effort to se-

cure a furlough for some Adams County boy. A frequent request that comes to us is to look up an allotment and government allowance which is overdue.

"In some cases allotment papers have been lost, or men were sent overseas before the passing of the War Risk Insurance Act. In such cases the dependent family may make application through the Red Cross. Men who have been discharged for physical disability, or their families, or the families of men who have died during service may make application for compensation. These applications involve the collection of considerable data, the accurate filling-in of long questionnaires, the securing of certified copies of births and marriages and sworn affidavits of persons who know the circumstances of the applicant. To date seven applications for allotment and government allowance and two for compensation have been filed with the Bureau of War Risk Insurance."

The work of the Home Service Committee did not diminish after the armistice, but grew rapidly heavier. In her report for 1919 Miss Margaret MacMillan wrote as follows:

"With the return of the discharged soldiers and sailors new problems have arisen, and the men themselves have brought their problems to the Red Cross for its friendly solving. Our most important trust is that of being the agent of the discharged, disabled man who is in need of compensation and who must have vocational training in order to overcome his handicap in returning to civilian life. We are asked to reach and to help these men in every possible way, not merely to aid them when they apply, but to seek them out. We are asked where there is urgent need to give loans to help tide the man and his family over the necessary interval between his applying and his receiving compensation or vocational training, and we have done this in several cases.

"During the year since our last annual report, we have had 830 visits to the office for information or assistance. We have reached an average of 42 families each month; 452 letters have been received and 424 written. Our expenditure has been about \$100 per month."

Miss MacMillan's report for 1919-20 shows practically no decrease of demands. A visitor to the Red Cross office who hears the always good-natured account of an ex-serviceman, often a wounded man, as he tells of his difficulties in securing the compensation or the medical attention or vocational training which is rightly his, because of lack of understanding of government

regulations, will soon be convinced of the necessity for a home service secretary for a long time to come.

CANTEEN DEPARTMENT.

The canteen work conducted by Mrs. McClean was unusual in that it was not given at railroad stations, but to army truck trains, traveling over the Lincoln Highway with supplies from western factories to eastern camps and shipping points. On December 27, 1917, the first train of eighty-six men was supplied with sandwiches, coffee, apples and tobacco. Between this date and the middle of April, 2,700 men were entertained. Lunches and dinners were served in the dining room of St. James Lutheran church. For some of the trains sleeping accommodations were provided. The number served at one time reached as high as 120. Much of the service was given in bad weather when the men came in from their drive over the mountains stiff with cold. When trains arrived without long notice late in the evening or on Sundays the securing of sufficient food for so many hungry men was sometimes a problem. The Canteen Committee, however, never failed. To the contributions secured in Gettysburg were added large donations of fruit and vegetables from the county.

After the truck trains had ceased to travel through Gettysburg the Canteen Committee found a new duty and pleasure in the entertainment of wounded soldiers from United States Army Hospital No. 31 at Carlisle. For seven months parties of convalescents numbering from twenty-five to fifty were brought hither weekly and were provided with dinner and with a trip over the battlefield.

At the time of the home-coming celebration on Labor Day, 1919, the committee served dinner and supper to 300 returned soldiers.

JAM, JELLY AND FLOWER DEPARTMENT.

With a view to providing delicacies for the sick in the camp hospital, Miss Anna Reek collected at her residence jellies, preserves, and other food suitable for the sick. Presently flowers were gathered several times a week and brought to Miss Reek, who arranged for their transportation to the camp. From a small beginning this department grew to be one of the most active in the Red Cross organization. During the influenza epidemic it became one of the most important. In all, more than 3,000 jars and glasses were collected, a large proportion coming from outside of Gettysburg. Contributions ranged from a single



1. AMERICAN TRUCK TRAIN IN GETTYSBURG. 2. ADAMS COUNTY'S HOSPITALITY TO HER SERVICE MEN. 3. WELCOME HOME,
SEPTEMBER 1, 1919.

jar to 800 jars and glasses. As the canteen work continued after the camp was closed the donations were given to this object and were greatly appreciated by the hungry truck men.

FIRST AID CLASSES.

Four first aid classes were conducted in the county under the management of Mrs. John D. Keith; two in Gettysburg, which were instructed by Dr. J. P. Dalbey and Dr. J. McCrea Dickson; one in Fairfield, conducted by Dr. N. C. Trout, and one in New Oxford by Dr. George Seakes.

CAMPAIGN TO ENROLL NURSES.

The chapter was requested to present the cause of the Red Cross to the graduate nurses in the county with a view to enrolling them in either active or home defense service. As a result five were enrolled. The chapter was requested also to enroll pupil nurses and secured eleven, some of whom were assigned to hospitals.

As a continuation of this campaign Misses Nancy and Reba Adams, of Gardners, made a complete nursing survey of the county, listing all nurses, trained, practical and first aid.

CHRISTMAS GIFTS.

In 1917 the chapter was requested to pack five hundred Christmas parcels for our troops abroad. This allotment was filled without drawing upon our chapter treasury, gifts and funds being collected throughout the county. Each package contained writing paper, a pencil, candy and other sweets, handkerchiefs and other articles. A number of letters of thanks were received.

In 1918 the chapter superintended the shipment of Christmas boxes to individual soldiers by their families. The cartons prescribed by the government were supplied by the Red Cross, and in Gettysburg, New Oxford, Fairfield, Biglerville, McSherrystown, Littlestown, York Springs and Abbottstown, committees examined the gifts and assisted in the packing and directing according to the provisions of the government. Three hundred and seventy-three boxes were shipped.

COLLECTION OF USED CLOTHING.

The chapter conducted three collections of used clothing for war sufferers abroad, totalling approximately ten tons.

JUNIOR RED CROSS.

The work of the Red Cross was not confined to adults. In 1918 Miss Cope reported 59 school auxiliaries with a total enroll-

ment of 2,871 and a contribution of \$492.91. In 1919 Mr. Raymond W. Shank reported 61 school auxiliaries with a contribution of \$577.63.

The children of the county assisted in many ways. In some schools refugee garments, scrap books, etc., were made. There was a prompt response to requests for aid in the distribution of posters or of reading matter and the collection of peach seeds, tin foil or other articles.

FINANCES.

The total amount of money raised in Adams County for Red Cross purposes up to January 1, 1920, was \$46,423.60. Of this amount \$5,423.13 was collected in the First War Fund Drive and \$17,052.98 in the second. Both War Fund Drives were directed by Judge D. P. McPherson. The treasurer's book shows, however, only a portion of Adams County's gifts. Food was contributed to the value of several thousands of dollars at least, and during the epidemic in camp, supplies and comforts of all kinds were lavishly donated.

THE EPIDEMIC.

No account of the work of the Red Cross is complete without mention of the influenza epidemic. The county itself was visited somewhat lightly, but upon Camp Colt, which numbered at the time about 4,000, the scourge descended heavily, taking a toll of almost 200 deaths. The situation was made almost desperate by the fact that in preparation for the breaking up of camp the nurses had been transferred elsewhere and the hospital was, therefore, not equipped even for normal conditions.

With the aid of the Red Cross, working under the direction of Dr. Lamond, the emergency hospital of a hundred beds was promptly arranged in Xavier Hall and hither the most serious of the cases were brought. To furnish this hospital the county was levied on not only for bedding but for many other hospital supplies. Broth, fruit, jelly and other supplies of food were sent constantly to both the regular and the emergency hospital.

The Gettysburg work room was in operation every day, including Sundays, and the office was closed for only a few hours in the twenty-four. The chapter succeeded in securing thirty-one graduate and undergraduate nurses, answered scores of anxious inquiries from all parts of the country, and served in every possible way the stream of relatives and friends who came to visit, many of them too late, the stricken man. No complete record could be kept of Red Cross activities during this period because there was not time even to remember all of them.

If the chapter looked for a reward it would have been amply

satisfied with the statement of the officer in charge: "If it had not been for the Red Cross, I don't know what we should have done," and with the word of approbation from division headquarters: "In the work of relief in the camp emergency the Gettysburg chapter played a major part whose value in time and money cannot be estimated."

AFTERMATH.

The international Red Cross was only for a short time a purely military organization. Though it was organized to care for those wounded in battle its comfort was soon extended, thanks to the far-sighted humanity of Clara Barton, to those suffering from any sudden and overwhelming calamity, such as a great fire or flood or an extensive epidemic. Its scope has now been further extended to include the families of soldiers and also other families and individuals, especially children, who need the aid of the community.

In 1918 the Gettysburg chapter asked and received permission from headquarters to aid the civilian families whose heads had been smitten by influenza. In 1919, realizing that there was no other organized agency in the county which could offer social service, the executive committee asked for permission to apply the resources of the Red Cross to other local needs, intending to coöperate with all existing agencies of church and state.

In 1920 our secretary began this civilian relief work, aiding the county medical director in his work in the schools, assisting the home demonstration agent of State College in conducting a class in sewing and cooking for little girls, conducting a very successful baby clinic, and coöperating in many cases with the local civic nurse, and with the Travelers' Aid Society and the associated charities of several cities.

One child crippled by infantile paralysis was sent to the Jefferson Hospital in Philadelphia and operated upon with the excellent prospect of being able to walk. At the time of writing the chapter is completing its preparations in conjunction with the state nurse for a clinic to which our many cases of infantile paralysis may be brought.

In a sense the new Annie M. Warner County Hospital is an expression of the spirit of helpfulness created by the necessities of war. The lack of suitable accommodations for the sick soldiers during the influenza epidemic brought to a head the long-cherished intention of Mr. John M. Warner to establish a hospital and we do not doubt that many persons who will give to its support received their initial impulse to helpfulness through their work for the Red Cross.

ELSIE SINGMASTER LEWARS, *Secretary.*

CHAPTER IV.

LIBERTY LOAN CAMPAIGNS.

FIRST LOAN.

On the 6th of April, 1917, the war resolution was passed. Secretary McAdoo immediately advised congress of the financial necessities and on April 24, 1917, the greatest bond bill in the history of the United States and one of the greatest financial measures in the history of the world became a law by unanimous vote of congress. The measure authorized an issue of \$5,000,000,000 in bonds and \$2,000,000,000 in certificates.

The first appeal for finances was made to the people in the form of Liberty Bonds. The response of the American people to the \$2,000,000,000 loan campaign was heartening to every patriot, and to every lover of freedom. More than \$3,000,000,000 was subscribed. The great success of the first installment of the Liberty Loan echoed throughout the world as a conclusive reply to the enemies of America, who claimed United States was only half-heartedly in the war.

Two means were used in financing America's part in the World War: taxation, which fell equally upon all, and bond issues, which gave every liberty-loving American an opportunity to do his part toward waging war against autocracy. Taxation represents the financial burden to be borne by the present generation which engaged in the war, and the bond issues represent the financial burden to be borne in part by succeeding generations as the price of the liberty which we fought to preserve for them.

Adams County's quota for the first loan was \$150,000, the banks subscribing almost \$200,000, completed the loan before the end of June, 1917. A few months later the quota of \$1,000,000 for Adams County was announced as the amount for the Second Liberty Loan. Hon. Samuel McSwope was named to head the work. Patriotic citizens purchased bonds through their banking institutions. At the expiration of the time allotted for the loan the amount toward the \$1,000,000 mark to be raised was \$450,100, collected as follows:

Arendtsville National Bank,	\$8,000
Bendersville National Bank,	3,000
Biglerville National Bank,	5,000
East Berlin National Bank,	35,000
East Berlin Peoples Bank,	15,000
Fairfield National Bank,	20,000
Gettysburg First National Bank,	65,000
Gettysburg National Bank,	100,000
Citizens Trust Company,	35,000
Littlestown National Bank,	30,000
Littlestown Savings Institution,	27,250
New Oxford Farmers and Merchants Bank,	69,850
York Springs National Bank,	25,000
McSherrystown,	12,000

THIRD LOAN.

Intensive preparation was made for conducting the Third Liberty Loan. Dr. William A. Granville was named county chairman, to be assisted by Rev. W. F. Sunday. S. Miley Miller was appointed organizing secretary. The call went forth from these men to all banks and newspapermen to aid in the coming campaign. The cashiers of the banks and the editors of the newspapers of the various districts were appointed as chairmen of local committees. By this plan each of the forty voting districts conducted its own campaign. Each district was divided into suitable subdivisions, a captain was appointed for each and he was assisted by a lieutenant appointed by him. By this means every patriotic farmer was given an opportunity to express his loyalty. On the 1st of April, 1918, the allotment for Adams County in the Third Loan was announced at \$832,590 at $4\frac{1}{4}\%$. A few days later the amount was increased to \$1,069,530.

The district subscriptions were collected and forwarded to county headquarters through the banking districts. The following table gives the banking districts, its subdistricts, the quota assigned to each and amount of bonds purchased through each:

<i>Banking District.</i>		<i>Amount</i>	
	<i>Quota.</i>	<i>Purchased.</i>	
I. Arendtsville,	\$68,020	\$45,750	
Franklin Township.			
II. Bendersville,	48,170	51,000	
Menallen Township.			
III. Biglerville,	80,960	60,000	
Butler Township.			
Tyrone Township.			
IV. East Berlin,	133,840	220,750	
Abbottstown.			
Reading Township.			
Hamilton Township.			
Berwick Township.			

	<i>Banking District.</i>	<i>Quota.</i>	<i>Amount Purchased.</i>
V.	Fairfield, Hamiltonban Township. Liberty Township.	59,980	63,350
VI.	Gettysburg banks, Cumberland Township. Straban Township. Highland Township. Mt. Joy Township. Freedom Township.	275,110	479,000
VII.	Littlestown, Germany Township. Union Township. South Mt. Joy Township. Mt. Pleasant Township.	93,330	165,050
VIII.	McSherrystown, Conewago Township. Mt. Pleasant Township.	80,360	65,000
IX.	New Oxford, Tyrone Township. Oxford Township.	89,530	76,000
X.	York Springs, Latimore Township. Huntington Township.	81,870	110,000

Thus the total amount of subscriptions was \$1,392,650, which was almost \$400,000 over the mark, or about 37% more than the county's allotment. There were 6,304 subscribers of a total population of 34,319, showing more than 18% of our people are Third Liberty Loan bond owners.

FOURTH LOAN.

The Fourth Loan was also conducted by W. A. Granville as chairman, assisted by Rev. W. F. Sunday and Mrs. O'Neal. The public speakers' bureau and four-minute-men were directed by Charles E. Stahle, Esq. Mr. Stahle did very effective work throughout the county in the Third Loan drive by conducting speaking tours which not only enlightened but stirred up the spirit of patriotism, and the necessity of backing up the cause. Charles W. Gardner served as chairman of the committee on publicity. The plans for collecting were the same as the third drive, that is according to banking districts with subdivisions, a captain and a lieutenant serving in each. The quota announced for this drive was more than twice that of the third, \$2,064,940 being the amount to be raised by Adams County. A comparison of the proportion of our population to loan allotments with some other counties and the proportion of their population to allot-

ments shows that more per capita had been requested from Adams County patriots.

On September 25, 1918, Mr. Stahle resigned the chairmanship of the four-minute-men, and Mr. J. L. Williams was appointed to conduct the work during the fourth drive.

The Fourth Loan, though falling slightly below the quota, brought forth the heroism marking the influenza epidemic. The fatal results of that scourge are still in the minds of many. The individual loss and bereavements have prevented a general knowledge of the way the workers behind the Fourth Loan pushed it to success despite all personal dangers from contact with the disease.

Many rallies were in process of preparation when the epidemic caused a halt to the activities. Great extra effort was necessary to continue. Public gatherings were stopped and publicity was very difficult to give from this time on. The communities worked courageously and untiringly. The perseverance and endurance of real fighters was evident. They stood by their guns and fought for the success of the fighting Fourth Loan as bravely and determinedly as the boys in the trenches. The following statistics explain the work done in each district in comparison with its quota and population:

<i>District.</i>	<i>Allotment.</i>	<i>Amount. sold.</i>	<i>Popu- lation.</i>	<i>Buyers.</i>
Arendtsville,	\$26,020	\$26,550	383	74
Franklin Twp.,	106,880	119,880	1,948	192
Bendersville,	26,580	30,450	355	74
Menallen Twp.,	67,000	84,050	1,511	229
Biglersville,	37,770	57,000	386	130
Butler Twp.,	97,860	48,050	1,243	172
East Berlin,	108,070	117,970	672	186
Abbottstown,	45,540	30,000	332	62
Reading Twp.,	73,880	42,200	1,095	156
Hamilton Twp.,	46,250	27,650	667	74
Fairfield,	33,400	39,100	373	93
Hamiltonban Twp., ..	55,650	47,450	1,509	72
Liberty Twp.,	31,380	25,450	768	82
Gettysburg, 1st Ward,	162,250	178,250	1,501	571
Gettysburg, 2d Ward,	153,590	167,450	1,135	467
Gettysburg, 3d Ward,	47,300	67,000	1,394	227
Cumberland Twp., ...	69,630	71,700	1,520	194
Straban Twp.,	75,610	47,700	1,392	153
Highland Twp.,	24,520	25,300	411	71
Freedom Twp.,	24,220	25,600	476	43
Littlestown,	83,640	98,800	1,347	285
Germany Twp.,	39,500	32,200	733	101
Mt. Pleasant Twp., ..	84,500	52,250	1,804	242

<i>District.</i>	<i>Allotment.</i>	<i>Amount. sold.</i>	<i>Popu- lation.</i>	<i>Buyers.</i>
McSherrystown, 1st Ward,	20,220	26,400	769	146
McSherrystown, 2d Ward,	41,240	25,350	955	151
Conewago Twp.,	77,510	41,950	1,540	203
New Oxford,	77,440	84,500	838	238
York Springs,	29,090	31,300	299	67
Latimore Twp.,	66,100	48,250	1,082	104
Oxford Twp.,	55,940	30,100	996	99
Berwick Twp.,	42,970	8,200	568	32
Mt. Joy Twp.,	65,000	43,650	1,374	184
Union Twp.,	70,710	35,250	900	142
Tyrone Twp.,	41,890	24,650	961	87
Huntington Twp., ...	54,280	40,550	1,304	128
Purchased through banks,	41,000
Purchased through S. A. T. C.,	14,650
Total,	\$2,064,940	\$1,973,950	35,443	5,561

The quota assigned per capita was about \$58.00 and the amount subscribed was \$56.00.

FIFTH OR VICTORY LOAN.

The Fifth and last loan, known as the Victory Loan, was launched in April, and ended May 15, 1919. Adams County not only "went over the top" in this drive but exceeded her quota by 16%, or \$183,250. The plan of conducting the campaign was much the same as former drives and the results are expressed in the following statistics:

<i>District.</i>	<i>Quota.</i>	<i>Subscrip- tion.</i>
Arendtsville,	\$15,250	\$20,950
Bendersville,	17,300	22,150
Biglerville,	22,050	33,150
Tyrone Township,	24,430	28,500
Abbottstown,	26,550	33,200
Hamilton Township,	26,960	16,100
Fairfield,	19,480	39,160
Liberty Township,	18,320	21,400
Cumberland Township,	40,560	57,050
Straban Township,	43,770	31,900
Highland Township,	14,270	21,800
Mt. Joy Township,	25,500	13,600
Mt. Pleasant Township,	36,840	29,800
Conewago Township,	45,220	34,550
York Springs,	17,020	29,750
Huntington Township,	37,430	31,450
Franklin Township,	62,400	69,900
Menallen Township,	39,130	48,400

<i>District.</i>	<i>Quota.</i>	<i>Subscription.</i>
Butler Township,	57,040	26,800
East Berlin,	63,190	130,250
Reading Township,	42,990	50,300
Berwick Township,	25,000	15,450
Hamiltonbau Township,	33,000	34,450
Gettysburg, 1st Ward,	94,640	98,700
Gettysburg, 2d Ward,	89,500	103,300
Gettysburg, 3d Ward,	27,560	48,400
Freedom Township,	14,120	15,750
McSherrystown, 1st Ward,	12,850	16,850
McSherrystown, 2d Ward,	24,070	36,350
New Oxford,	45,020	49,550
Latinore Township,	37,940	34,450
Oxford Township,	32,590	19,750

A brief summary of round figures for the five drives will prove that our county has done its full duty toward bringing the armed conflict to an issue. Detailed accounts cannot be given because of the lack of space, so if final reports as made known from State headquarters differ with this report, it is because we have been unable to give all minor accounts. Neither could we make honorable mention of many willing workers who deserve much praise, but the large number of subscribers, especially the large number of small subscribers, is most gratifying and indicates that the interest of the people was aroused as never before in issue of bonds. It was not financial gain that prompted the purchase of bonds, patriotic motives alone could have brought forth such results.

The final summary of the quotas allotted and subscriptions received for the five drives was approximately:

<i>Loan.</i>	<i>Quota.</i>	<i>Subscription.</i>
First,	\$150,000	\$200,000
Second,	1,000,000	450,100
Third,	919,110	1,268,350
Fourth,	1,871,090	1,808,300
Fifth,	1,121,200	1,380,850
Total,	\$5,061,400	\$5,107,500

The approximate grand total from the five drives was \$5,107,500, plus \$470,350 subscribed by Littlestown in the last three drives, or \$5,577,850. The quotas allotted to the county were \$5,061,400 in the five drives, which gives proof that the men in service were not alone in going over the top nor were they the only patriots to go "over the top."

CHAPTER V.

WAR SAVINGS STAMPS.

The organization for the sale of war savings stamps was made the 3d day of January, 1918. Dr. Charles H. Huber was chosen chairman, and Prof. H. Milton Roth, vice-chairman; these men were ably aided in their work by Charles E. Stable, Esq., who provided public speakers for numerous meetings throughout the county.

The thrift stamp sale was inaugurated in order to give many an opportunity to assist in financing the war work who otherwise could not have aided. Children became especially interested in thrift stamp savings because they could openly express their patriotic spirit with any sum of money they might have to offer. The stamp sale in schools throughout the county was very gratifying and our school children are to be commended for their contribution to the country's cause.

Other agencies through which stamps were placed on sale were post offices, mail carriers, and prominent places of business. The county was divided into districts and a committee (which co-operated with the central committee) was appointed for each. The districts with the chairman of the committee of each as appointed were: Arendtsville, Prof. G. M. Rice; East Berlin, David M. Crist; Littlestown, Roy D. Knouse; York Springs, W. Roy Starry; Biglerville, Harvey E. Schwartz; Aspers, Charles F. Asper; New Oxford, Theodore E. Warner; New Chester; John L. Stock; Orrtanna, George C. Strong; Flora Dale, Wallace D. Peters, and McSherrystown, Edward T. Poist.

On the 14th day of January, 1918, Adams County received the announcement that her quota of war savings stamps was \$686.380, or an assignment of \$20.00 for each citizen. On the first day of the drive, Gettysburg sold \$282.30 worth; by January 23d this figure rose to \$1.827, while New Oxford at this time reported sales amounting to \$3.873; East Berlin had sold \$1,457 worth. By the 8th of February a total of \$14,616.16, or 51 cents per capita, was reported and according to returns from each of the 110 selling stations March 28th this figure of sales increased to \$25,713.26.

Dr. Charles Huber was appointed chairman of the Adams

County Public Safety Committee on April 17th, and Prof. C. B. Stover was appointed to head the Savings Stamp Committee.

The amount of sales per capita of 51 cents February 8 increased to \$1.88 by the 10th day of May. On May 31st returns averaged \$2.14 for each person and June 8th \$2.59, or a total for the county of \$88,940. Rev. Paul R. Pontius now took charge of the work. On June 24th, \$100,000, or \$2.89 per capita, was shown to be the advance made toward the large quota.

A special effort was now made and after a few weeks' work the reports showed that \$121,765 worth, or \$3.55 per capita, was attained July 13th. The thrift stamp work continued until the allotted time for it expired, January 10, 1919. Adams County raised \$207,172 toward its quota of \$686,000, or \$6.04 toward an allotment of \$20.00 for every man, woman and child.

An item of special interest to people of Adams County is to be noted in the work of the New Oxford district in its sale of thrift stamps. Mr. T. E. Warner, district chairman, received a special telegram of commendation from State Thrift Stamp Headquarters that New Oxford with a sale of \$14,291.32 attained the highest record per capita of the State of Pennsylvania. The allotment per capita was \$20.00 and New Oxford's report shows a subscription of \$17.05 per capita. Other leading districts were Abbottstown, McSherrystown, East Berlin, York Springs, and Arendtsville.

Y. M. C. A.

In 1918 the Young Men's Christian Association issued the appeal to the people of Adams County for \$10,000. A committee to carry on the campaign was formed with the following members: John D. Keith, president; C. H. Hartman, S. M. Bushman and George H. Knouse. The work of this campaign was greatly interrupted by the influenza epidemic, but in spite of the handicaps of the flu ban a very high percentage of this amount was collected. It is interesting to note that the school boys of the county were assigned \$650 as their share of the allotment.

Within a few days the boys had forwarded the sum of \$654.50 to the local committee. Foremost among the collectors of this were the schools of Gettysburg, Littlestown, Arendtsville, East Berlin, Biglerville and New Oxford.

Y. W. C. A.

The Young Women's Christian Association received their appeal to raise \$2,000 by January 15, 1918. Mrs. J. L. Burgoon,

treasurer of the association, reported that \$1,920 had been collected on and before January 12, 1918.

K. OF C.

On January 13, 1918, the Catholic churches of Gettysburg, Hanover, McSherrystown, Littlestown, New Oxford, Bonneauville, and Conewago put forth the appeal to raise \$5,000 to help carry on the work of the Knights of Columbus. So generous was the giving that the sum of \$5,125.01 was reported. Of this amount Hanover and Midway contributed \$2,990.30; McSherrystown, \$916.25; Gettysburg, \$451.50; Conewago chapel, \$220.00; Littlestown, \$186.34; New Oxford, \$180.00, and Bonneauville, \$100.00.

CHAPTER VI.

IN MEMORIAM.

The county, state and nation of to-morrow are the monuments we, to-day, are building to our heroes of yesterday. The better life is, after all, the main worthwhile memorial we can erect in honor of our dead heroes. We must live henceforth in a different spirit because of the immense sacrifice that they have made in our behalf.

Many attractive and impressive memorials have been designed and constructed to perpetuate the memory of the sacrifices made by our soldiers everywhere. These memorials have taken the forms of tablet, school, hospital or community hall, but these symbols, lovely as they may be, are not a sufficient tribute to the memories of the fallen. In addition to these natural expressions, a more living tribute should be paid to those who tell not only of suffering and death; not only of patriotism and heroic action; of long hikes and bitter conflicts; but also of a love of country so intense that life itself is laid upon the altar. They tell of armies of young men who had a forecast of the future opening up before them, of the very bone, sinew and heart of the land leaving home, the farm, the store, the shop, and the school, because they were stirred by but one motive, that of crushing the wildest, maddest autoeracy upon which the sun ever shone. Thus they helped to save for free people, free governments, which have stood the test of time and have been approved by the mature judgment of mankind. The highest honor we can possibly pay our brave departed soldiers would be to live in the selfsame spirit in which they died. We will prove ourselves worthy of the vicarious sacrifice that has been made on our behalf only by living in the spirit of service. They have aided in making history; and the history of the past is the educator of the present and director of the future. If we learn the lessons to-day taught by their sacrifice, our heroic dead will not have died in vain.

Let us note the work of the demagogue. Ridpath gives, "the evil influence of the demagogue" as one of the general causes of our war of the rebellion. The same is applicable to the World War, and even to-day under our form of government the demagogue enjoys special opportunities for mischief, and the people

suffer in proportion. With an intensely selfish nature he schemes only for the attainment of his own purpose and self aggrandizement. The demagogue's patriotism is never found on the battle's front but at the base of supplies. Fear, uncertainty and distress are everywhere in the world. Part of this is real, but the greater part may be the outcome of fear. The demagogue is abroad in the world. He is not clothed in red alone. But the will of our people expressed by the ballot must rule in a government by the people. It demands loyalty and moral obedience to human law. Our honored dead have fought and bled to have it so for us.

The necessity of educating the children in our schools in the underlying principles of government is another lesson for us. They are the future rulers. The history of the country from '76 to the present should enter into the fabric of their being in order that with an intelligent conception of the cost of the union they may steer the ship of state clear of the rocks in the future. Citizenship in our popular form of government demands intelligence, knowledge of the constitution, and a conscientious regard for the ballot. The ballot cast by the citizen is for the weal or woe of the whole country. To be effective for good it must be based on knowledge of the needs of the country. Intelligent citizenship is a bulwark to any land. The rights on which our ballot is based have been wrestled through the outpouring of patriotic blood. Valley Forge, New Orleans and Appomattox made them sacred. The World War has been the installment paid by this generation to keep them so.

Finally, we should honor our fallen dead by seeking to strengthen what they have preserved: a land in which God is revered as a father and the rights of man jealously guarded, such a country honors her soldiers whose death has made it a reality.

P. S. E.

CHAPTER VII.

ADAMS COUNTY'S GOLD STAR MEN.

ALTHOFF, BERNARD E.,

GETTYSBURG.

Co. B, 145th Infantry..

Althoff was born May 10, 1897, Gettysburg, Pa., son of Mr. and Mrs. William J. Althoff. He enlisted with the armed forces of U. S. July 14, 1917, at Elyria, Ohio, in Company B, 145th Ohio Infantry. He trained at Camp Sheridan, Ala., and sailed for oversea duty June 15, 1918, arriving at Brest, France, June 22, 1918. Althoff entered the lines at the "Baccarat Sector," France, and commanded a platoon with the rank of sergeant from August 4 to September 16, 1918. He entered the Meuse-Argonne offensive, going over the top with his unit as platoon commander, September 25, 1918, and was killed September 28th, while directing operations against a German machine gun nest. His death, caused by a shell, was instantaneous. He is buried in the Argonne American Cemetery. Romagne-sous-Montfaucon, Meuse.

BATTERMAN, JOHN W.

GETTYSBURG.

155th Depot Brigade.

John W. Batterman, a son of Mrs. David Batterman, of Mummasburg, was enlisted the 28th day of August, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., where he was assigned to a company of the 155th Depot Brigade. After being in camp about six weeks he was stricken ill with influenza and died October 19, 1918, at the age of 22 years.

BELL, ALBERT D.

GETTYSBURG.

310th Infantry, 78th Division.

Rev. Albert Bell was born December 27, 1885, Newton, Iowa. He graduated from the York High School, 1903; Pennsylvania College, 1908; Lutheran Theological Seminary, 1911. He served as a pastor in Steelton June 11 to November 12, 1911, and



BERNARD E. ALTHOFF.



GRAVE OF BERNARD E. ALTHOFF.



ALBERT D. BELL.



GRAVE OF ALBERT D. BELL.

at Sparrows Point, Md., for some time. Bell entered the service as a chaplain with the rank of first lieutenant, in January, 1918. He served at Camp Dix, N. J., with the 309th Machine Gun Battalion, sailed for duty overseas with this unit, May 27, 1918, but was then transferred to the 310th Infantry, 79th Division. He was on the front lines during the fighting in the Meuse-Argonne and weakened through gas and exposure contracted pneumonia, which caused his death at Base Hospital No. 45 on the 10th day of October, 1918. Lieutenant Bell was 32 years old.

BLACK, GEORGE EDWARD,

ASPERS.

153d Depot Brigade.

George Black, a son of Samuel H. and Anna M. Black, was born September 12, 1894, Wenksville, Pa. He was employed on the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad when he enlisted with the nation's armed forces September 6, 1917. Black served with the 30th Company, 8th Training Battalion, 153d Depot Brigade, at Camp Dix, N. J. He contracted pneumonia and died in camp the 8th of October, 1918, at the age of 24 years.

BOWER, CHARLES EDWARD,

NEW OXFORD.

Medical Supply Depot.

Charles Bower, a son of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Bower, of New Oxford, enlisted March 21, 1918, and went to Camp Merritt, N. J. Here he was serving as a sergeant in the Medical Supply Depot when he contracted pneumonia, which resulted in death the 20th day of October, 1918, at the age of 20 years, 6 months, 9 days. He is buried in the cemetery in New Oxford.

BRAME, RALPH EMERSON,

NEW OXFORD.

U. S. M. R. F.

Ralph E. Brame was born near Biglerville, Pa., a son of Mervin O. and Annie Brame (father deceased). He enlisted with the U. S. Navy Reserve Forces at Philadelphia, Pa., April, 1917. After serving there and at Cape May, N. J., he crossed oversea on board the George Washington from New York to St. Nazaire. Brame served as pharmacist's mate first class, with the Naval Railway Battery No. One, A. E. F., moving to the front from



GEORGE EDWARD BLACK.



CHARLES EDWARD BOWER.



RALPH EMERSON BRAME.



GRAVE OF RALPH E. BRAME.

St. Nazaire. He helped in the disabling of the German super-guns at Soissons. Becoming weakened by exposure and fatigue he developed influenza and pneumonia, which resulted in his death the 25th day of October, 1918. He is buried in the American Cemetery at Souilly Meuse, France.

BREAM, WALTER S.,

ASPERS.

Battery "F," 74th C. A.

Walter Brame was the son of Albert and Mabel Brame, but when only 15 days old was taken to raise by Elmer H. and Laura A. Miller, because of the mother's death. When 18 years of age he sought employment at Hershey, Pa., and from there enlisted June 24, 1918. He went to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, for assignment. From here he was sent to Fortress Monroe, Va., and assigned to Battery F, 7th Coast Artillery Corps. On September 11, 1918, he left Virginia and went to Camp Upton, N. Y., and on September 23d set sail for France. While on board ship he was attacked by influenza October 5th, reached St. Nazaire October 7th, was taken to the Base Hospital, where pneumonia developed, causing his death October 13, 1918, at the age of 20 years. Brame's body was brought to the United States September 27, 1920, and buried with full military honors by the Ira E. Lady Post, in the cemetery of Upper Bermudian.

BUCHER, CHARLES CLARENCE,

BONNEAUVILLE.

Co. A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division.

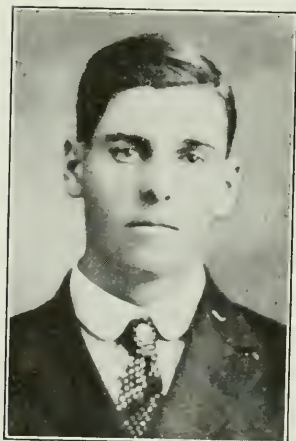
Charles Bucher was born the 31st day of January, 1894, Mt. Pleasant Township, the son of Charles and Lillie Bueher. He was enlisted September 19, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, with which unit he went oversea in July, 1918, and entered the front lines in September. It was in the heavy fighting near Montfaucon, a stronghold of the German Army, that Bucher made the supreme sacrifice on the field of battle, September 30, 1918. He was 23 years of age.



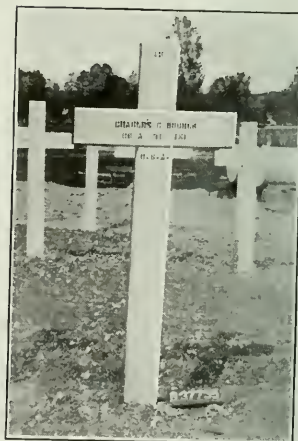
WALTER S. BRAME.



GRAVE OF WALTER S. BRAME.



CHARLES CLARENCE BUCHER.



GRAVE OF CHARLES C. BUCHER.

CASSATT, CHARLES THOMAS,
GETTYSBURG.

Medical Department, 30th Infantry, 78th Division.

Charles Cassatt, son of Jefferson and Margaret Cassatt, was born the 15th day of July, 1893, in Cumberland Township, Pa. He enlisted in the armed service of his country March, 1918, Camp Dix, N. J. He served in the Medical Department of the 309th Infantry, 78th Division, sailing for duty overseas, May 20, 1918. Cassatt served on the front lines during the fighting at Verdun and in the Argonne Forest; also served on the Alsace-Lorraine Forest. On December 23, 1918, he was sent from his outfit to Camp Hospital No. 65, Semure, France, suffering from an attack of influenza. He developed lobar pneumonia on December 24, 1918, and died at 1:50 a. m. December 28, 1918, at the age of 25 years.

CLAPSADDLE, SAMUEL DAVID,
ORRTANNA.

Co. C, 11th Infantry, 5th Division.

Samuel Clapsaddle was born the 8th day of March, 1892, the son of William and Anna Clapsaddle. He entered the service of the United States November 6, 1917, going to Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 5th Division, then training at Camp Forest, Ga. Clapsaddle sailed for duty oversea on board the Leviathan from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France, April, 1918. He served in the front lines during the St. Mihiel offensive, September 12-16, 1918, and in the Meuse-Argonne from October 14th until severely wounded in action October 22, 1918, which wound resulted in death the next day, October 23, 1918. He was 26 years old.

COLE, PAUL F.,
BUCHANAN VALLEY.

Co. D, 127th Infantry, 32d Division.

Paul F. Cole was born in Buchanan Valley, the son of Edward and Rose Cole. He entered the armed service in defense of our country, June 26, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. After receiving preliminary training at Lee he was sent overseas in August and assigned to Company D, 127th Infantry, 32d Division. Cole was serving as a corporal on the front line when he was wounded by a high explosive shell October 9, 1918, which wound resulted in his death, November 11, 1918.



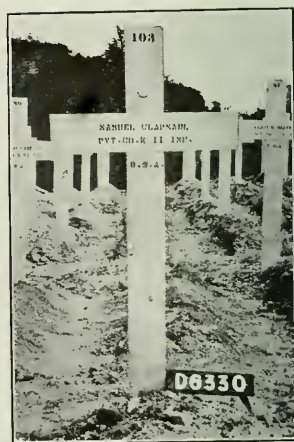
CHARLES THOMAS CASSATT.



GRAVE OF CHARLES T. CASSATT.



SAMUEL DAVID CLAPSADDLE.



GRAVE OF SAMUEL D. CLAPSADDLE.

CRIST, GEORGE E.

HAMPTON.

Headquarters Company, 4th Infantry, 3rd Division.

George E Crist was born in Reading Township, the son of James and Mary Crist. He entered the service November 19, 1917. Having enlisted he was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, and from there to Camp Green, N. C., where he was assigned to the 4th U. S. Infantry, 3d Division. In January, 1918, his unit moved to Camp Stuart, Newport News, Va., and here he was assigned to Headquarters Company Signal Platoon. Crist sailed from Newport News, April 5, 1918, on board the Great Northern and landed at Brest, France. After a short period of training he went on the front lines in the Aisne defense from June 1-5, 1918; Chateau-Thierry June 6-July 14; Champagne Marne defense July 15-18; Aisne-Marne offensive July 18-27; St. Mihiel offensive September 12-16, and the Meuse-Argonne offensive from September 30th until October 12th, 1918, when he was killed while going forward. Crist was cited on October 4, 1918, for gallantry in action when he with seven other men beat off a German patrol of fifty men. He is buried in the Argonne American Cemetery.

DEKKER, JOHN A.

GETTYSBURG.

Medical Department, 60th Infantry, 5th Division.

Dekker enlisted from Detroit for the duration of the war and in 1917 was stationed at Gettysburg, which he gave as his home. He served in the Medical Department of the 60th Infantry, 5th Division. Dekker went to France in the Spring of 1918, and served continuously with his unit until wounded during the fighting in the Argonne. It was during the night of October 20, 1918, that he received his wound from the fragments of a bursting bomb. Lingered for seven days in a town hospital, he died October 27, 1918.

DIEHL, CHARLES.

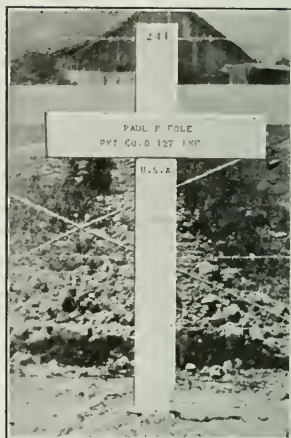
GETTYSBURG.

Medical Department.

Charles Diehl, a son of Levi and Lillian Diehl, of Hanover Street, enlisted with the armed forces of his country April 17, 1918. He was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio and then to Chattanooga, Tenn., where he was assigned to the Medical De-



PAUL F. COLE.



GRAVE OF PAUL F. COLE.



GEORGE E. CRIST.



GRAVE OF GEORGE B. CRIST.

partment of the Base Hospital. Later he transferred to Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga., and while serving here was stricken with meningitis of the brain, which resulted in death March 29, 1919. Diehl attended the local high school and was working in the express business when he enlisted. He was about 23 years of age.

DUCKSTAD, JOHN BENJAMIN,

GETTYSBURG.

12th M. G. Bn.

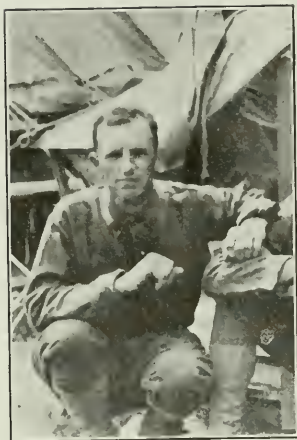
John Duckstad was born the 31st day of August, 1890, at Fertile, Minn. He graduated from West Point Military Academy, June 15, 1915. Upon completing the course he was sent to Brownsville, Texas, and assigned to the 4th U. S. Infantry as a second lieutenant. In 1916 he was commissioned a first lieutenant, and captain on May 15, 1917. He served in camp at Gettysburg, Pa., and Charlotte, N. C., also attended the Infantry School of Arms at Ft. Sill, Okla. He rejoined his company at Camp Mills, N. Y., and sailed May 10, 1918, landing at Falkstone, Eng., June 9, 1918, then proceeded to France in late June. Duckstad was promoted to the rank of major July 30th, while serving on the front lines with the Machine Gun Company of the 58th Infantry. After serving in the Marne battle from July 18-20, and the Vesles August 4-13, he was transferred to the 12th Machine Gun Bn., as Brigade Machine Gun Officer of the 8th Infantry Brigade. While on duty at night he was injured by the motoreyele upon which he was riding, running into a stonepile. The driver was instantly killed and Major Duckstad died the next morning, September 5, 1918, at an evacuation hospital near Soueilly, France. He is buried in Cemetiere des Montd' Osches.

FINK, WILBUR VINCENT,

IRISHTOWN.

7th Company, 2d Bat., 155th Depot Brigade.

Wilbur Fink, son of Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Fink, was born at Irishtown, April 19, 1892. He was called to the armed service of the country August 27, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He trained with the 7th Company, 2d Training Battalion, 155th Depot Brigade, until September 13, 1918, when he transferred to Company C, 1st Replacement Battalion, and on September 18, 1918, he transferred to Company L, 6th Training Bn., with which unit he was serving when he became ill with influenza on September 25th.



JOHN A. DEKKER.



CHARLES DIEHL.



JOHN BENJAMIN DUCKSTAD.



WILBUR VINCENT FINK.

He was taken to the second ward of the base hospital, where he died October 4, 1918. Fink was 25 years old.

GARDNER, FRANK EDWARD,

GARDNERS.

2d Company, 7th P. O. D.

Frank Gardner, son of John and Mary Gardner, was born October 23, 1892, and died October 20, 1918, at the age of 25 years, 11 months, 27 days. He enlisted with the armed forces of his country in May, 1918, and was sent to State College, Pa., but soon transferred to Camp Hancock, Ga., where he became a member of the 2d Company, 7th Provisional Ordinance Detachment. He sailed from the United States the first week of October, was taken ill while on board ship, removed and placed in a hospital at Manchester, Eng. Pneumonia developed, which ended in death a few days later. Gardner was buried in Southern Cemetery, Eng., but the remains have been brought to the States and now rest in the cemetery at Idaville, Pa.

GEHRING, WILLIAM F.,

NEW OXFORD.

Company A, 149th Me. Gn. Bat., 32d Division.

Gehring enlisted with Company I, 4th Regiment Penna. National Guards, June 6, 1916, and served a seven months period on the Mexican Border. On July 15, 1917, he was called out with the guards and was assigned to Company A, 4th Regiment, 32d Division. He went overseas in November, 1917, and was killed by shrapnel during the fighting against one of the German Spring drives. Gehring made the great sacrifice March 9, 1918, while serving as a corporal in Company A, of the 149th Machine Gun Battalion, 32d Division. He was the son of Mr. and Mrs. John D. Gehring, who now reside in Baltimore, Md.

GISE, HARRY MAHLON,

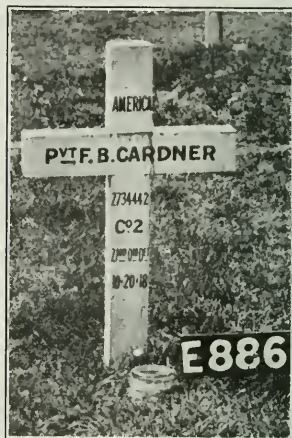
EAST BERLIN.

65th Prov. Co.

Harry Gise, born January 3, 1889, the son of Calvin and Lilian Gise, went to Camp Lee, Va., June 28, 1918. He trained in the 65th Provisional Company, Automatic Replacement Battalion until September, when he was sent overseas. Gise was not long in France when he became ill and died from lobar pneu-



FRANK EDWARD GARDNER.



GRAVE OF FRANK E. GARDNER.



HARRY MAHLON GISE.



ALLEN STEWART HARTMAN.

monia, October 9, 1918. He is buried at Montrand sur Cher. He was 29 years old.

HARTMAN, ALLEN STEWART,
LITTLESTOWN.

Headquarters Company, 314th Regiment.

Allen S. Hartman was born May 17, 1893, the son of Rev. J. Stewart and Ella Hartman. He was serving as a railroad clerk when he entered the armed service of his country, April 30, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned later to Headquarters Company, 314th Regiment. While Hartman was aiding in the fighting of the Meuse-Argonne drive he was mortally wounded at Mantillois, France, October 4, 1918, dying while being removed from the field of battle at Bethinecourt, where he was buried in the American Cemetery; later he was removed to the Argonne Cemetery. Hartman was 25 years of age.

HOKE, WILLIAM BAKER,
ABBOTTSTOWN.

Company F, 109th Infantry, 28th Division.

William B. Hoke was a son of Mr. and Mrs. Martin L. Hoke, of Abbottstown, Pa. He entered the armed service in defense of his country April 2, 1918. He was sent to Camp Meade, Md., remained there three weeks, when he was sent to Camp Upton, N. Y., and then sailed for overseas duty. Hoke landed at Falkstone, Eng., May 18, 1918, crossed to France and after two and one half months training entered the front lines with Company F, 109th Infantry, 28th Division. He remained on the front until killed by a German Machine Gun bullet October 1, 1918. He was buried at Mountblainville Sur Meuse, France.

JACOBS, ELMER GEORGE,
EAST BERLIN.

Company D, 316th A. T.

Elmer George Jacobs was born April 15, 1894, at East Berlin, Pa., the son of Aaron and Mary Jacobs. He entered the armed service of his country September 21, 1917, at Camp Lewis, American Lake, Tacoma, Washington. He served with Company D, 316th Ammunition Train. Jacobs contracted pneumonia while in camp, which resulted in his death March 6, 1918. He was 25 years of age.



WILLIAM BAKER HOKE.



GRAVE OF WILLIAM B. HOKE.



ELMER GEORGE JACOBS.



GEORGE ANDREW JACOBY.

JACOBY, GEORGE ANDREW,
CENTENNIAL.

Company C, 1st Bat. Repl. Depot.

Jacoby was born in Conewago Township, August 19, 1888, a son of Andrew J. and Madaline Noel Jacoby. He went into the service September 5, 1918, Camp Lee, Va., and served for a period of five weeks with Company C, 1st Battalion, Replacement Depot, when he died from influenza developing into pneumonia the 5th day of October, 1918, at the age of 29 years.

JOBE, JOHN W.,
GETTYSBURG.

Company I, 308th Inf., 77th Div.

John W. Jobe, a son of Mr. and Mrs. Press Jobe, was born January 14, 1900, California, Mo. He enlisted in the service November 25, 1916, was sent to Jefferson Barracks, and from there assigned to Brownsville, Texas. He served as a member of Company H, 4th U. S. Infantry, from time of enlistment until June, 1917; then with Company H, 58th Infantry, 77th Division, Camp Upton, N. Y. Jobe was appointed corporal July 14, 1917, and sergeant September 7th. He went overseas in April, and was killed September 5, 1918, while serving on the front between Blanzzy and Fismes. He lies buried at Fismes, France.

KRAL, CHARLES JOHN,
YORK SPRINGS.

Company I, 58th Inf., 4th Div.

Charles J. Kral was born in Chicago the 18th day of October, 1889, the son of John (deceased) and Mary Kral. At 18 years of age he enlisted in the U. S. Army, going to Jefferson Barracks, Mo. He was assigned to and served a three-year period with Company I, 27th Infantry. In 1911 he enlisted with Company I, 4th Infantry, and served continuously with it until 1917, when he was transferred to Company I, 58th Infantry, 4th Division. Kral was appointed sergeant during the Spring of 1918, and sailed from Camp Mills, L. I., May 5, 1918. While in France he took part in the fighting against the Germans during their offensive toward Chateau-Thierry; he then fought in the Aisne-Marne and St. Mihiel offensive, and it was during the heavy fighting in the Meuse-Argonne drive that he made the supreme



JOHN W. JOBE.



GRAVE OF JOHN W. JOBE.



CHARLES JOHN KRAL.



IRA ELLSWORTH LADY.

sacrifice, being pierced by a bullet from a German Machine Gun, October 6, 1918.

LADY, IRA ELLSWORTH,
ARENDTSVILLE.

Company A, 316th Inf., 79th Division.

Ira was born April 15, 1891, at Arendtsville, Pa., the son of Mr. and Mrs. Hiram C. Lady. He taught in the public schools of Adams County from 1908 to 1911, then entered West Chester Normal School and graduated in 1913; taught in the schools of West Chester from 1913 to 1915, then attended Pennsylvania College one year and returned to West Chester as an instructor in the Normal School. On November 6, 1917, he entered the service at Camp Meade, Md., serving with Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, until volunteering for immediate service in France. In January he was transferred to Camp Stuart, Va., and assigned to the Machine Gun Company of the 4th U. S. Infantry, 3d Division. Lady was appointed sergeant February 1, 1918, and on April 6th sailed from Newport News, Va., on board the Great Northern. He landed at Brest, France, and after a few weeks training entered the lines with his company against the German offensive between Reims and Soissons, serving in the Aisne defense from June 1-5; Chateau-Thierry June 6-July 14; Champagne-Marne defense July 15-18. On August 1st he was appointed to attend the Army Candidates School at Langres, France. Having completed this course in less than required time he was commissioned a second lieutenant September 25, 1918, and assigned to his old division, the 79th. On October 31st he was commissioned a first lieutenant of infantry. Early in November, while leading his company during the Argonne drive he received a severe wound which resulted in his death November 22, 1918. He was 26 years of age.

LEESE, ROYAL ALLEN,
NEW OXFORD, ROUTE 1.

U. S. N.

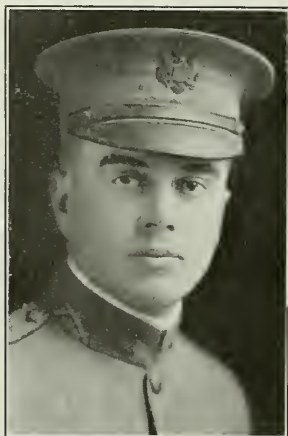
Royal A. Leese, son of John H. and Mary Leese, enlisted in the U. S. Navy in 1910. During the period between his enlistment and the outbreak of hostilities he served at Baltimore, Md.; Norfolk, Va.; two years in the Philippines, and almost two years at Shanghai, China. After returning from duty in China he served at Boston, Mass., until assigned to the U. S. Submarine



ROYAL ALLEN LEESE.



ALBERT J. LENTZ.



CYPRIAN WILLIAM MCSHERRY.

L-10. While the U. S. F. L-10 was doing duty in foreign waters, Leese was lost overboard and the body could not be recovered. Having made the national sacrifice for the brotherhood of man on the 21st day of January, 1918, Leese has the distinction of being the first Adams County man to make the supreme contribution. He was 23 years, 11 months and 25 days old.

LENTZ, ALBERT J.,

GETTYSBURG.

Headquarters Company, 18th Inf., 1st Division.

Albert Lentz, son of Mr. and Mrs. Israel Lentz, served with the United States forces along the border during the Mexican trouble. He was one of the first men to enlist with the U. S. Regulars and went overseas in the fall of 1917 with a provisional battalion. Lentz was then assigned to Headquarters Company, 18th Infantry, 1st Division, and was serving with this unit when killed April 20, 1918, during the heavy fighting at Cantigny, France. He was 26 years of age.

MARKLINE, JACOB,

ABBOTTSTOWN.

Company A, 316th Inf., 79th Division.

Jacob Markline was enlisted with the country's armed forces November 5, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He went oversea during the summer of 1918, and while fighting in the Argonne Forest received a wound which resulted in his death.

McSHERRY, CYPRIAN WILLIAM,

LITTLESTOWN.

Adjutant M. P., 151st Infantry.

Cyprian McSherry, son of Mrs. Sarah McSherry, was born at Littlestown, Pa., and after attending school there went to St. Marys College and the University of Maryland. He then practiced law in Gettysburg and Silver City, N. M. While in New Mexico he organized a company and served with it as second lieutenant during the 1917 trouble with Mexico. Before this unit of guards was mustered out, McSherry was mustered into the federal service for the duration of the World War. He went to Camp Kearney, Cal.; was commissioned a first lieutenant and later captain; crossed overseas in April, 1918, with the 40th



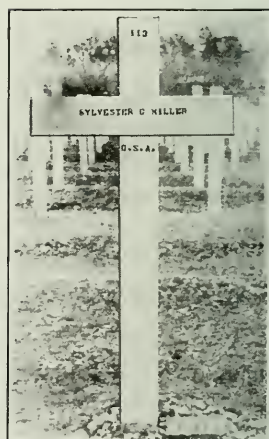
ANDREW E. MICKLEY.



GRAVE OF ANDREW E. MICKLEY.



SYLVESTER GUY MILLER.



GRAVE OF SYLVESTER G. MILLER.

Division. McSherry was adjutant of Company B when he became ill and died January 28, 1919. He was buried at Castres, France, but the remains were returned to the States January, 1921, and now rest in the cemetery of Baltimore, Md.

MICKLEY, ANDREW E.,

GETTYSBURG.

Company A, 316th Inf., 79th Division.

Andrew Mickley was born March 14, 1894, a son of Robert C. and Lenore Mickley. He attended school in Fairfield and when called to the colors September 19, 1917, was working in the furniture factory. Mickley served as a corporal in Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, going overseas on board the Leviathan from Hoboken to Brest, July, 1918. He made the supreme sacrifice for his country while pushing forward near Montfaucon, the 30th day of September, 1918, during the Meuse-Argonne drive. Mickley was 24 years of age.

MILLER, SYLVESTER GUY,

BONNEAUVILLE.

Company A, 316th Inf., 79th Division.

Sylvester Guy Miller, a son of John H. Miller, was born October 25, 1893. He was raised near Bonneauville, attended the public school, then the parochial school of that place. He entered the service September 19, 1917, Gettysburg, Pa., and was sent to Camp Meade, Md. Here he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, with which unit he trained in the United States. On July 9, 1918, he sailed from the U. S. on board the Leviathan from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France. Sergeant Miller entered the front lines with his company and served honorably until the supreme sacrifice was made November 5, 1918, during the fighting in the Meuse-Argonne offense.

MYERS, EARL JOSEPH,

MC SHERRYSTOWN.

Company H, 8th M. G. Battalion.

Earl Myers, a son of Mr. and Mrs. John F. Myers, enlisted with the U. S. Regulars July 10, 1917. He served as a private with Company A, 4th Infantry, 3d Division at Camp Colt, Gettysburg, Pa. He then transferred to Company H, 8th Machine Gun Battalion, and was training at Camp Greene, N. C., where death



EARL JOSEPH MYERS.



GEORGE EDWARD NAYLOR.



JOHN WILLIAM OCKER.



FABIAN JOHN ORNDORFF.

occurred January 1, 1918. Earl was born at Brushtown, near McSherrystown. He was 19 years old.

NAVLOE, GEORGE EDWARD,

BIGLERVILLE.

Supply Company, 75th Infantry.

George E. Naylor, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Naylor, was born November 19, 1895, at Zora, Adams County, Pa. He was employed with the Goodrich Rubber Company, Akron, Ohio, when called to the service February 7, 1918. Naylor served with the Supply Company, 71st Infantry, Camp Lee, Va., until he was taken ill with influenza, followed by pneumonia, which ended in his death October 7, 1918, at the age of 22 years.

OCKER, JOHN WILLIAM,

LITTLESTOWN.

Headquarters Company, 104th S. T.

John William Ocker enlisted in July, 1917, with the Fifth Maryland National Guard Regiment stationed at Camp McClellan, Ala. He was appointed sergeant in April, 1918, and was sent to France in June as a member of Headquarters Company, 104th Sanitary Train. Sergeant Ocker was placed in this unit because he did excellent work in attending the wounded. He was killed while on duty at the front, October 11, 1918. He was the son of Mrs. Martha J., and the late James Ocker, and was 28 years old.

ORNDORFF, FABIAN JOHN.

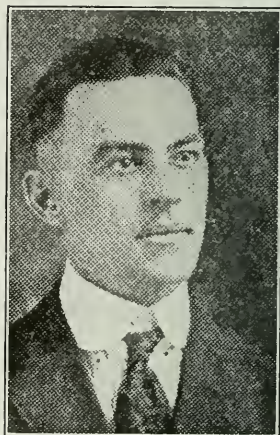
BONNEAUVILLE.

47th Hospital Train.

Fabian Orndorff was born July 29, 1896, the son of Vincent and Alice Orndorff. He entered the service of his country September 4, 1918. Camp Greenleaf, Lythe, Ga. After undergoing preliminary training there in the infantry he was transferred to Camp Merritt, N. J., and assigned to the 47th Hospital Train. While on duty at Camp he contracted influenza, which developed into pneumonia, resulting in death the 12th day of October, 1918, at the age of 21 years. He is buried in St. Joseph's Cemetery, Bonneauville, Pa.



GEORGE PRETZ.



JOHN FRANCIS RICE.



CLAIRE RICHWINE.

PRETZ, GEORGE,
GETTYSBURG.

Company 10, 3d Battalion, Med. Corp.

Dr. George Pretz was born in Shiremanstown, Cumberland County, May 16, 1880, son of Samuel L. and Mary Pretz. He graduated from the Steelton High School, then Gettysburg College, 1905, and Johns Hopkins University 1909. He practiced medicine in Lebanon, Pa., and was specializing in eye, ear, nose and throat when he answered the call of his country. He went to Camp Greenleaf, Ga., August 5, 1918, and was assigned to Company 10, Third Battalion, Medical Corps. He served here until transferred to Syracuse, N. Y. to help combat the influenza epidemic there. Dr. Pretz, who held the rank of first lieutenant, fell victim to the epidemic himself and died October 5, 1918.

RICE, JOHN FRANCIS,
MC SHERRYSTOWN.

6th Company, 2d Battalion.

John F. Rice was born April 15, 1891, the son of George L. and Maria C. Rice. He went into the service July 26, 1918, and was sent to Syracuse, N. Y., where he was assigned to the 6th Company, 2d Battalion, Syracuse Recruiting Camp. Rice, who was well-known to St. Mary's College followers as a football player, served in the personnel department until his death by influenza September 27, 1918.

RICHWINE, CLAIRE,
GARDNERS.

Company G, 112th Regiment, 28th Division.

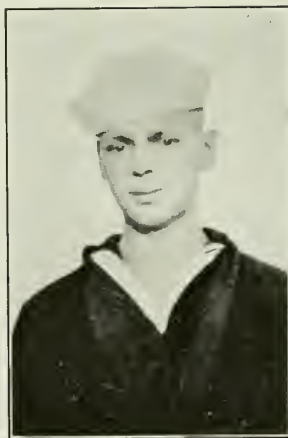
Clair Richwine, of Hunter's Run, enlisted with the armed forces of his country June 30, 1917. He went to Camp Hancock, Augusta, Ga., and was assigned to Company G, 112th Regiment, 28th Division. After training for several months he sailed with his unit for duty in France May 1, 1918, landing at Brest May 20th. Private Richwine served through the fighting at Chateau-Thierry and while aiding in carrying on the great drive he was wounded and captured by the Germans. On the 31st day of August, 1918, he died at Berne, Switzerland, from the wounds received in action.



FRANCIS E. RIDER.



GRAVE OF FRANCIS E. RIDER.



HARRY JACOB RIDER.

RIDER, FRANCIS E.,

EAST BERLIN.

Company L, 109th Infantry, 28th Division.

Francis E. Rider, son of John M. Rider, was born July 21, 1899, in Mt. Joy Township. He was a member of the State National Guards, having enlisted August 26, 1916. Rider served on the border in 1916 and the early months of 1917, returning North March 28, 1917, he was placed on duty to guard railroads and remained at this until August 22d, when he arrived at Camp Hancock, Ga., as a member of the advance guard for that camp. When the 28th Division assembled he was assigned to Company L, 109th Infantry, and was appointed corporal. He sailed with his company on board the Anchries from Hoboken to Brest, France. Francis helped during the heaviest fighting along the Marne until giving for his country all he had to give—life—July 15, 1918.

RIDER, HARRY JACOB,

LITTLESTOWN.

U. S. N.

Harry Rider was born the 8th of August, 1892, the son of William H. and Annie E. Rider. He worked as a machinist in New York City and upon enlisting in the Navy, May, 1918, was soon appointed Machinist's Mate First Class. He was serving at the Naval Aero Station, Bay Shore, Long Island, when he became ill with pneumonia, which resulted in his death October 13, 1918, at the age of 26 years, 2 months and 5 days.

ROBINSON, DENNIS CHARLES,

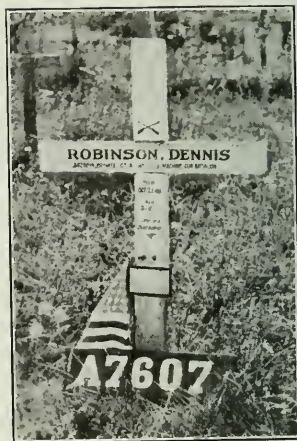
NEW OXFORD.

Company A, 303d M G. Battalion.

Dennis Robinson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Robinson, was born February 3, 1891. He was working in a shoe factory when summoned to the service June 27, 1918. He went to Camp Lee, Va., and was soon assigned to Company A, 303d Machine Gun Battalion. He sailed for duty overseas August 20, 1918. While in a camp in France he became ill with influenza, was removed to Base Hospital No. 1, Chateaufort Sur Cher, where he died October 2, 1918, at the age of 27 years. Robinson's body has been returned to the States and now lies buried in the Cemetery at New Oxford.



DENNIS CHARLES ROBINSON.



GRAVE OF DENNIS C. ROBINSON.



HOMER WILLIAM ROBINSON.

ROBINSON, HOMER WILLIAM,

LITTLESTOWN.

U. S. N. R. F.

Robinson was born in Port Royal, Juniata County, Pa., December 3, 1893, the son of Mr. and Mrs. William R. Robinson. He was assistant cashier in the Littlestown National Bank when he left to enlist in the navy, September, 1918. He went to Philadelphia, Pa., and after a short service there was ordered to report to the Naval Training Station at Puget Sound. While crossing the continent he caught a heavy cold. Shortly after his arrival in Washington State he entered the hospital. Influenza, followed by pneumonia, caused his death at the age of 25 years.

RUPPRECHT, WILFORD,

MC SHERRYSTOWN.

M. T. Battalion.

Wilford Rupprecht, son of Mrs. Emma Rupprecht, enlisted in the armed service at the Hanover recruiting station, being sent to Gettysburg he was assigned to the 7th Infantry, but soon transferred to a Trench Motor Battalion. Rupprecht went overseas in December, 1917, and on the 3d day of April, 1918, was killed in action at the age of 19 years.

SCOTT, LUTHER H.,

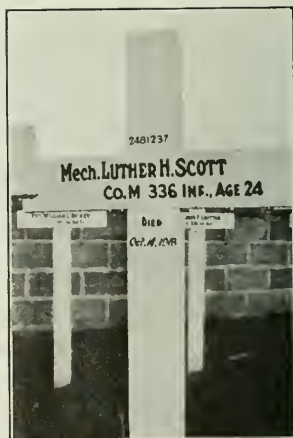
BENDERSVILLE.

Co. M., 336th Infantry.

Luther H. Scott, son of Rev. and Mrs. W. D. E. Scott, was born August 7, 1894, Laysville, Perry County, Pa. He was employed as a repairman for the Elliot-Fisher Typewriting Company, Dayton, Ohio, when called to the service, June 24, 1918. He trained in Camp Sherman with Company M, 336th Infantry, 84th Division, and sailed with his organization from Hoboken, September 8, 1918, to Bordeaux, France, via England. Scott contracted pneumonia a short time after landing, which resulted in his death October 14, 1918. He was buried in a military cemetery near Menistrel, France, but his body was brought to the United States in December, 1920.



LUTHER H. SCOTT.



GRAVE OF LUTHER H. SCOTT.



CHARLES A. SHUYLER.

SHUYLER, CHARLES A.,
ORRTANNA.

Company M, 145th Infantry, D. B.

Shuyler was born in Franklin Township, December 26, 1895, the son of Mr. and Mrs Aaron Shuyler. He entered the service of his country April 30, 1918. Going to Camp Lee, Va., he was assigned to the 39th Company, 10th Training Battalion, 155th Depot Brigade, but he crossed overseas in June, 1918. While fighting on Flanders fields during the big drive through Belgium he fell mortally wounded, death occurring November 4, 1918, after lingering four days.

SNYDER, GEORGE EMERSON,
NEW OXFORD.
U. S. N. R. F.

George E. Snyder was born at New Oxford, Pa., August 17, 1894, son of Commander John J. and Annie Wantz Snyder. He attended the public schools there, and Gettysburg Academy, from which he entered Pennsylvania College, and was attending when he enlisted in the U. S. Naval Reserve Force April 25, 1917, as a Hospital Apprentice First Class. A waiver was necessary to allow his enlistment because his eyes were defective.

Immediately upon enlistment he was sent to the U. S. Naval Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa., for duty, and served there until he embarked on the U. S. S. Henderson, September 15, 1917, as a member of the U. S. Navy Base Hospital No. 5, for service in France. October 5, 1917, he landed at St. Nazaire and in a few days was transferred with his unit to Brest, France. When the marines went into action he accompanied an operating team from his unit to Paris and other points back of the battle line and remained for about a month, then returned to Brest. During the influenza epidemic he was stricken and after a brief illness, died September 20, 1918, at the U. S. Navy Base Hospital No. 5, from influenza pneumonia. Snyder was recommended for promotion from Pharmacist's Mate 2d Class, to the grade of Ensign U. S. N. R. F., when taken ill. He was interred in Kerfautras Cemetery, Brest, France, but the remains were brought home in May, 1920, and now rest in New Oxford Cemetery.



GEORGE EMERSON SNYDER.



GRAVE OF GEORGE E. SNYDER.



CLARENCE JOSEPH STRAUSBAUGH.

SOCIA, JOSEPH P.,

GETTYSBURG.

4th U. S. Infantry.

Joseph Socia, who came to the camp at Gettysburg with the 4th U. S. Infantry, was born and raised in Texas, but gave his final address as Gettysburg. Socia went to Camp Green, N. C., then to Camp Stuart, Newport News, Va., where he trained until April 6, 1918, when he sailed on board the Great Northern to Brest, France. After a few weeks' training behind the lines he moved into action May 3, 1918, and continued on the front until killed about June 10, 1918.

STRAUSBAUGH, CLARENCE JOSEPH,

MC SHERRYSTOWN.

Co. A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division.

Clarence Strausbaugh, son of James and Jennie Strausbaugh, entered the service September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He served in a training battalion until assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He was taken ill in November and removed to the camp base hospital, after being here a few days he was again moved, this time to the Walter Reid Hospital, Washington, D. C., where he died the 20th day of November, 1917, at the age of 23 years, 10 months and 9 days.

TAYLOR, HARRY M.,

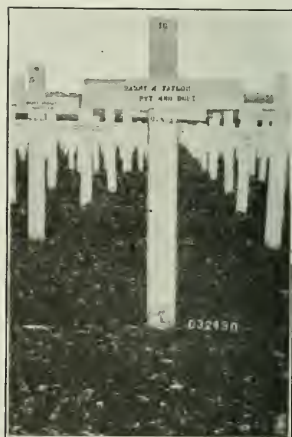
BENDERSVILLE.

7th M. G. Battalion.

Harry M. Taylor, a son of Mr. and Mrs. John Taylor, enlisted during the summer of 1917, with the Seventh Infantry Band. He went overseas in the Spring of 1918, and transferred to the Sanitary Detachment of the Seventh Machine Gun Battalion. He was serving with this unit when the supreme sacrifice was made October 25, 1918, just two weeks before the armistice was signed. Taylor was 26 years of age and had taught school in Adams County three years.



HARRY M. TAYLOR.



GRAVE OF HARRY M. TAYLOR.



JOSEPH EDWIN WEAVER.



JOSEPH ALBERT WILLIAMS.

WEAVER, JOSEPH EDWIN,
MC SHERRYSTOWN,
U. S. N.

Joseph Weaver, son of Charles and Manerva Weaver, enlisted in the U. S. Navy May 31, 1918. He was sent to the western coast for preliminary training and after completing this was to be placed on sea duty in the eastern waters. He was on his way from the Naval Training Station, San Diego, Cal., to Philadelphia, when stricken with influenza. He was removed to St. Mary's Infirmary, St. Louis, Mo., September 24, 1918, and died ten days later, October 4, 1918. Weaver was 21 years old when called from service.

WILLIAMS, JOSEPH ALBERT,
GETTYSBURG.
Company F, 372d Infantry.

Joseph Williams was born the 23d day of November, 1892, at Emmitsburg, Md., son of Mr. and Mrs. William A. Williams. He entered service at Gettysburg, Pa., October 29, 1917, and was sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Company F, 372d Infantry. On April 22, 1918, he left the States on board the Great Northern and was landed at Brest, France. Williams served on the front at Verdun and while in the thick of the fighting of the Argonne Forest was killed by a German shell, September 28, 1918.

WOLF, DU PONT,
GETTYSBURG.
117 Motor Transport Corps.

Du Pont Wolf, son of Mr. and Mrs. David M. Wolf, now of Baltimore, Md., enlisted in the Coast Artillery Corps during the spring of 1917. In the fall of the same year he was transferred to the 117th Motor Transport Corps, with which unit he went to France in April, 1918. Wolf served in the big drive of the Meuse—Argonne until severely wounded by high explosives on the 31st day of October, 1918. He was wounded early in the morning and it was during the afternoon of the same day that he died from the result of his wound.

CHAPTER VIII.

ABBOTTSTOWN.

Baker, Fred Valentine, son of Wm. P. and Susie H. Baker, was enlisted October 21, 1918, in the Students' Army Training Corps of Millersville State Normal School, and served until November 26, 1918.

Brady, Eugene Michael, a son of John and Matilda Brady, was enlisted May 25, 1918. After going to Camp Meade, Md., he was assigned to Company C, 304th Engineers, 79th Division. He was appointed corporal October, 1918, and stable sergeant December 1, 1918. Brady crossed on the U. S. La France from Hoboken to Brest, leaving U. S. July 9, 1918. He served on Sector 304 from September 13 to September 25; Meuse-Argonne, September 26 to October 6; Grande Montagne, October 28 to November 11, 1918. He returned to the States on board the transport S. S. Kroonland from St. Nazaire, France, to Hoboken, N. J., and was discharged at Camp Dix, June 6, 1919.

Chronister, Robert J., was enlisted September 19, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md. He served in a training battalion, then in Company A, 316th Inf., until discharged upon a recommendation from a physician.

Hafer, Jordy, son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank K. Hafer, enlisted July 17, 1917, at Gettysburg, Pa. He served as a mess sergeant. He crossed the Atlantic in April, 1918, and returned in July, 1919. While in France, Hafer took part in the fighting around Verdun. After being discharged he reënlisted and is now a sergeant major stationed at Camp Lewis, Washington State.

Hemmig, Charles Joseph, son of Benneville and Sabina Hemmig, was enlisted September 19, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Company A, 316th Inf., 79th Division. He was appointed corporal but was discharged in October, 1917.

Kinneman, John Albertus, son of Jacob and Annie Kinneman, was enlisted at Camp Lee, Va., June 26, 1918, and was assigned to Company 7, 11th Training Battalion. He was then transferred to the Ordnance Training Supply, Q. M. C. Depot, Philadelphia, Pa., serving here until discharged,

- March 10, 1919. He was appointed sergeant February 24, 1919.
- Laughman, William Henry, son of Mrs. Flora E. Laughman, entered the service of his country September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He trained in an infantry unit at Meade until transferred to a motor transport corps. After crossing the Atlantic, April, 1918, he was appointed corporal in the Motor Transport Unit of Cement Mills, Company No. 2. He returned to the U. S., April 5, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., April 9, 1919.
- March, Christian L., was enlisted in the Students' Army Training Corps of State College, October 8, 1918. He served until the Corps was discontinued, December, 1918.
- Meckley, Clare Jacob, son of Samuel and Maggie Meckley, was enlisted August 28, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. Meckley was sent to a training school and was transferred from place to place on duty with various companies of infantry. He served at Camp Lee, Va., until discharged, July 3, 1919.
- Miller, Morell W., enlisted in the Students' Army Training Corps, Gettysburg College, October 3, 1918. He served in the infantry section until discharged, December 16, 1918.
- Swope, Oliver F., was enlisted September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He served until accepted as a volunteer for transfer for early duty overseas. He then went to Camp Stuart, Va., where he was assigned to Company I, 4th Infantry, 3d Division. Swope crossed on board the Great Northern from Newport News, Va., to Brest, France. He served on the front near Chateau-Thierry from June 1st to July 24th, at which time he received a severe wound in the right hand from a high explosive shell. Swope returned to the States in April, 1919, and received his discharge April 30, 1919, at Camp Meade, Md.
- Wolf, Floyd Edward, son of Jacob and Sue Wolf, entered the service September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Company A, 316th Inf., but later transferred to Company B, 79th Division Military Police, with which he served until having his skull fractured by a horse rearing up and falling backward upon him. Wolf remained in the hospital three months and then was placed in the 154th Depot Brigade, from which he was discharged April 17, 1919.
- Zartman, George N., son of Anna Zartman, entered the armed service of the country June 14, 1918, going to Erie; he was assigned to the Motor Transport Corps No. 618. With this

unit he served as a sergeant in France from September, 1918, to December, 1919. Zartman returned on board the American from Brest to Hoboken, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., December 23, 1919.

ARENDTSVILLE.

Adams, John Andrew, a son of James Adams, entered the service of the country August 6, 1918. He went to Camp Wadsworth, S. C., where he was assigned to the 4th Regiment, Company K, Pioneers. Adams served with this unit until time of discharge, August 21, 1918.

Coover, Donald Bruce, entered the service July 10, 1918, Camp Greenleaf, Chicamauga Park, Ga. He served as a first lieutenant in the Medical Corps of Evacuation Hospital No. 55. Coover was discharged December 13, 1918.

Crum, Carmon Franklin, son of Charley E. and Ida Crum, was enlisted July 29, 1918. He trained in the Gas Defense Division, Chemical Warfare Service, at Syracuse, N. Y., and Long Island City, N. Y. He was discharged as a first-class private at Long Island, February 15, 1919.

Jacobs, Clair M., was called to camp the day the armistice was signed, November 11, 1918. He reported to Camp Meade, but was not assigned to any organization and returned November 12, 1918.

Klepper, George Michael, son of C. H. Klepper, entered the service September 19, 1917; going to Camp Meade, Md., he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, but was discharged February 11, 1918.

Knouse, Myron Henry, enlisted in the Students' Army Training Corps of Gettysburg College, October 2, 1918, and having served in Company B, was discharged December 16, 1918. He was a son of John A. and Emma M. Knouse.

Lady, Luther Monroe, son of Hiram C. and Annie M. Lady, was enlisted April 26, 1918, at Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to the 154th Depot Brigade at Camp Meade, but was later transferred to the Officers' Training School, Camp Taylor. He was appointed private, first class, July, 1918, and commissioned a second lieutenant, O. R. C., November 26, 1918, and discharged from Camp Taylor the next day, November 27, 1918.

Lauver, Willis D., son of David and Emma Lauver, was enlisted November 5, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md. Here he served in Company A, 316th Infantry until he volunteered

for immediate service in the A. E. F., and was sent to the 4th U. S. Infantry, 3d Division, at Camp Stuart, Va. He crossed April 6, 1918, with Company I, 4th Infantry, on board the Great Northern and landed at Brest. Lauver aided in the fighting at Chateau-Thierry from May 28th to July 15, 1918, when he was wounded by shell fire. Since that he has been in various hospitals, both in France and in the States. He was discharged from the service in the United States General Hospital No. 43, Va., November 16, 1919.

Miller, Earl Edison, is a son of Andrew J. and Alice Miller. He enlisted May 20, 1917, at the 22d Regiment Armory, New York City, and trained with the engineers, Camp Wordsworth, S. C. He served with the infantry at Camp Hancock, Ga., and in the A. E. F. On January 29, 1918, he was transferred from Company E, 102d Engineers, to the Motor Mechanics and March 29th to Company H, 30th Infantry, 3d Division. He was appointed corporal June 3, 1918, and sergeant June 15th of the same year. Miller crossed on board the H. M. S. Aquatania from New York to Liverpool, England, thence to Le Havre, France, April 2, 1918, returning to the States April 20, 1919, on the W. A. Luckenbach from St. Nazaire to New York, and was discharged at Camp Upton, N. Y., May 7, 1919. While with the 30th Infantry he saw action on the front at Chateau-Thierry from May 29th until being gassed with mustard, July 17, 1918.

Moose, Luther Edgar, son of Mr. and Mrs. Calvin Moose, was enlisted September 19, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md., and assigned to the Supply Company, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, serving as a wagoner from October 20, 1917, until time of discharge at Camp Dix, N. J., June 7, 1919. Moose crossed on the La France from Hoboken, July 7, 1918, and returned May 29, 1919, on the U. S. Texan from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia. While in the A. E. F. he served on Sector 304, September 13-25, 1918; Meuse-Argonne offensive, September 26-30, 1918; Troyon Sector, October 8-26; Grand Montagne, October 28 to November 11, 1918. He was slightly gassed in the Argonne.

Raffensperger, William Arnold, a son of Harry S. and Lena E. Raffensperger, entered the service November 6, 1917. After going to Camp Meade, Md., he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He sailed from the United States for oversea duty on board the Agamemnon July 9, 1918, from Hoboken, N. J., and landed at Brest, France.

Raffensperger, who took an active part in the opening fighting of the Meuse-Argonne drive, was wounded in the left thigh by a machine gun bullet September 27, 1918, and at the same time was slightly gassed. After being in a hospital for some time he was returned to the States December 30, 1918. He sailed from Bordeaux on the *Æolus* and landed at Newport News, Va. He was discharged January 20, 1919, from Camp Dix, N. J.

Rice, John Stanley, enlisted in the Students' Army Training Corps of Pennsylvania College, October 2, 1918, and was discharged December 16, 1918. He is a son of Leighton and Florence Rice.

Schlosser, George W., was enlisted August 28, 1918, and after going to Camp Lee, Va., was assigned to the 7th Company, 2d Battalion, 155th Depot Brigade. Schlosser served with this unit until time of discharge, September 4, 1918.

Schlosser, Mervin Wilmer, son of Mrs. Alice Schlosser, was enlisted April 29, 1918, and went to Camp Lee, Va., where he became a member of the 39th Company, Replacement Battalion. He went overseas on board the *Leviathan* June 11, 1918, and was there assigned to Company M, 145th Infantry, 37th Division. He served with this organization in the St. Mihiel and the Meuse-Argonne drives until wounded in the right side by shrapnel, October 31, 1918. He returned to the States December 23, 1918, on the *Cedric* from Liverpool, England, to Hoboken, N. J., and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., January 22, 1919.

Taylor, Charles Calvin, a son of Mr. and Mrs. C. G. Taylor, entered the service August 28, 1918. Going to Camp Lee, Va., he was assigned to an infantry training battalion. Taylor was appointed a corporal in October. He dislocated a knee in line of duty November 4, 1918. He received his discharge from the camp January 17, 1920.

Taylor, Raymond William, son of Mr. and Mrs. Ira P. Taylor, was enlisted September 1917, at Camp Meade, Md., and assigned to the Machine Gun Company of the 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He was appointed corporal October 24, 1917, and sergeant January 1, 1918. He went across June 29, 1918, from Hoboken to Brest and returned on board the U. S. S. *Texan* from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, Pa., and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 7, 1919. Taylor was in front line service September 13-25, 1918, on Sector 304; September 26-30, Meuse-Argonne offensive;

October 8-26, on the defensive of the Troyon, and the Grand Montagne, October 28 to November 11, 1918.

Wierman, J. Guyon, a son of Jacob H. and Effie M. Wierman, entered the service March 28, 1917, with the First Regiment, Pennsylvania Guards' Armory, Philadelphia, Pa. He trained at Camp Hancock, Augusta, Ga., with Hdq. of Companies C and D, 110th Infantry, 28th Division. He was appointed corporal April 5, 1917; sergeant July 25, 1917; commissioned second lieutenant April 19, 1918, and first lieutenant January, 1919, but did not receive notice of this until day of discharge May 30, 1919, Camp Dix, N. J. He sailed for oversea duty on the Demosthenes, from New York to Liverpool, England, then to France, May 2, 1918. Wierman fought on the Champagne-Marne, July, 1918, north of Conde; Marne-Aisne, July-August, 1918; Somme, August-September, and the Meuse-Argonne, September, 1918. He returned to the States May 17, 1919, on the Leviathan, from Brest to New York.

Wierman, Paul Dennis, son of Jacob H. and Effie M. Wierman, enlisted August 1, 1917, and was sent to Columbus Barracks, then to Kelly Field, San Antonio, Texas. Here he served as private for two months, then acting supply sergeant and in December, 1917, was appointed to attend an officers' training school; having completed the course, he was commissioned a second lieutenant, A. S. A., June 28, 1918. After receiving his commission he was assigned to Fort Sill, Oklahoma, to instruct aerial observers in actual flying duties, from here he went to School of Aerial Gunning at Taleferro Field, Fort Worth, and then to Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio, as a test pilot, being engaged in this work when discharged, December 10, 1918.

ASPERS

Adlesperger, Roy A., was enlisted September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. Sometime in February, 1918, he was transferred to the Wagon Supply Company, 11th Infantry, 5th Division. With this unit he sailed for France, April 24, 1918; served at the front on the St. Die Sector, July 15 to August 23; Arnold Sector, June 14-July 14; St. Mihiel, September 12-16; Meuse-Argonne, October 13-November 11, 1918. Adlesperger arrived in the United States, July 19, 1919, and was discharged from Camp Dix, July 20, 1919.

Baughner, Chester John, son of Martin Baughner, entered the service August 26, 1918, Camp Lee, Va., a member of Company M, 164th Infantry, 41st Division. He went across on board

the Madawaska from Norfolk, Va., to Brest, France, September 21, 1918, and returned on the U. S. S. Susquehanna from St. Nazaire to Hoboken, N. J., March 11, 1919. He was discharged May 25, 1919.

Bangher, George.

Brame, Charles.

Eppleman, George Chrysostum, a son of John Eppleman, was called to the colors November 5, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md., where he served with Company A, 316th Infantry, until January 15, 1918, when he transferred to the Q. M. C. He was appointed a corporal and continued to serve in the camp until discharged, May 21, 1920.

Fidler, Sell G., entered the service August 28, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He served as a corporal in the Utilities Construction Division, Q. M. C., until time of discharge, May 16, 1919.

Fidler, Walter B., enlisted with the armed forces of the country, July 19, 1917, at Harrisburg, Pa. He served with Base Hospital No. 214, crossing the Atlantic in January, 1918; he remained on active duty in France until his return, July 16, 1919. Fidler was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., August 7, 1919.

Gantz, Alvey Coloman, son of Mrs. Abraham Gantz, was first enlisted September 19, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md., where he became a member of Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, but was discharged upon a physician's recommendation, January 16, 1918. He was again enlisted, September 6, 1918, for limited service and sent to Camp Dix, N. J.; here he served in the Q. M. C. until time of discharge, January 13, 1919.

Guise, Earl W., son of Mr. and Mrs. Eli Guise, enlisted in the Aviation Corps in December, 1917. He went overseas in February, 1918, and was stationed in England. Guise was discharged in 1919.

Guise, Howard Lloyd, was enlisted September 3, 1918, and sent to Camp Greenleaf, Ga., where he served in the Medical Corps. Guise was discharged from the United States Army Hospital, No. 31, Carlisle, Pa., October 30, 1919, a first-class private.

Heller, Earl Benton, son of Calvin Rand and Lottie J. Heller, of R. D. 2, was enlisted November 3, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Company B, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He departed from the United States for overseas service July 8, 1918, on board the Agamemnon, leaving Hoboken and landing at Brest. Heller fought with

the 79th in all of its engagements, the Meuse-Argonne Offensive, Troyon Defense and the Grand Montagne offense. He received a regimental citation for his work in the Argonne. He returned May 29, 1919, on the Texan and was discharged June 7th, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Kline, Weldon G., son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Kline, was enlisted August 28, 1918. He went to Camp Lee, Va., where he was assigned to the Medical Detachment, Base Hospital C, of Camp Lee. He later transferred to General Hospital No. 41, Fox Hills, Staten Island, N. Y., where he served until discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., October 25, 1919.

Lupp, Luther L., son of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Lupp, was enlisted November 17, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md. From Meade he went to Newport News, where he was assigned as a wagoner to headquarters of the 4th Machine Gun Battalion, 2d Division. He left Newport News, Va., on board the Ticonderoga, February 17, 1918, and landed at Bordeaux. After aiding on the front at Alsace and Verdun, he returned November 29, 1918, and was discharged at Camp Meade, Md., January 29, 1919.

Maddox, John James, enlisted June 16, 1917, after going to Columbus Barracks he was sent to Camp Jackson, S. C., where he became a member of the Sanitary Detachment, 323d Infantry, 81st Division. He trained in Camps Servier, S. C., and Tonnerre, France. Maddox was appointed sergeant, October 8, 1917. He left the States July 31, 1918, on board the Empress of Asia, going from Hoboken, N. J., to La Havre, France, *via* Liverpool, England. He served in the trenches of the Vosges Mts., Sommiediene Sectors, September 20, 1918, to October 22, 1918, and the Meuse-Argonne offensive, November 1 to 11, 1918. On November 10, 1918, he was slightly gassed. June 14, 1919, he left St. Nazaire, France, and arrived at Newport News, Va., on board the Luckenbach. He went to the Oteen, N. C., U. S. General Hospital No. 19, from which place he was discharged, December 23, 1919.

Null, Claude J., was enlisted with the armed forces April 30, 1918. He went to Camp Lee, Va., and trained with a depot brigade.

Rice, Lawrence E., was enlisted with the forces on the 28th day of August, 1918. He went to Camp Lee, Va., and served with Headquarters Demobilization Group until discharged, September 24, 1919.

Topper, Charles D., served as a private, stationed at St. Paul, Minn., where he served as an instructor in a motor transport

corps. He was sent to Camp Sherman and discharged about January 20, 1919.

Warren, Dennis E., son of William and Addie Warren, was enlisted April 30, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He served with Battery A., 313th Field Artillery, 80th Division, sailed with it from Norfolk, Va., May 25, 1918, on board the Sibony, and landed at Bordeaux, France. Warren helped in the fighting of the St. Mihiel offense, September 13-16, and the Meuse-Argonne, September 25 to November 11, 1918. He landed in U. S., May 28, 1919, and was discharged from the Walter Reid Hospital, August 28, 1919.

Wilson, John George, a son of B. F. and S. E. Wilson, entered the service September 5, 1917, at Camp Meade, Md. He served with Company A, 32d Machine Gun Battalion, 11th Division. He was appointed sergeant April 15, 1918, and commissioned a second lieutenant June 1, 1918. Wilson crossed the Atlantic on board the Balmorall Castle from Hoboken to Liverpool, England, October 27, 1918, and returned January 5, 1919, on board the New Amsterdam from Brest to New York. He was discharged at Camp Meade, Md., January 20, 1919.

Wilson, William B., a son of B. F. and S. E. Wilson, enlisted May 13, 1917; mobilized at Madison Barracks, N. Y.; trained at the Barracks and Camp De Valdahon, France; served as second lieutenant, then first lieutenant, with Battery D, 15th F. A., 2d Division; crossed on the Adriatic from New York to Liverpool, December 12, 1917; fought on the Troyon Sector, April 20 to May 14, 1918; Aisne defensive, June 3-5; Chateau-Thierry, June 5 to July 9; Aisne-Marne offense, July 16-26; Marbaeche Sector, August 6-22; St. Mihiel offense, September 12-17; Meuse-Argonne, October 3 to November 11, 1918; a member of the Army of Occupation from November 16, 1918, to July 19, 1919; was cited by General Orders No. 53, Headquarters S. D.—A. E. F., September 12, 1918; returned on the Julia Luckenbach from Brest to Hoboken, N. J.; landed August 4, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Travis, Texas, October, 1919.

CHAPTER IX

BENDERSVILLE

Fair, Albert Cornelious, a son of Harry Fair, entered the service of his country June 27, 1918; he went to Camp Lee, Va., and was assigned to Company B, 155th Depot Brigade, infantry, with which he served until discharge, December 14, 1918.

Fair, Guyon Luther, son of H. S. Fair, enlisted June 2, 1917, at Harrisburg, Pa. He went to Camp Hancock, Ga., was assigned to Company D, 8th Regiment, 28th Division; later he transferred to the 112th Infantry of the same Division. Fair sailed for duty oversea March 7, 1918, on the *Aequatania* from Norfolk, Va., to Liverpool, England, thence to France. He fought in the 5th German Offensive, July 14-27, at Advanceon; the Oureq Vesles, July 28 to September 7; Meuse-Argonne, September 26 to October 7, and Thiacourt, October 15 to November 11, 1918. Fair returned to the States, April 30, 1919, on board the *Mercury* from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, Pa. Going to Camp Dix, N. J., he was discharged May 7, 1919.

Fair, Roy G., was enlisted November 5, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, but was later transferred to the Supply Company, 11th Infantry, with which he served as wagoner. He left the States April 24, 1918, and while in France took part in the fighting of the Arnald Sector, June 14-July 14; St. Die Sector, July 14-August 25; St. Mihiel offense, September 12-16, and the Meuse-Argonne offensive, October 27-November 11, 1918. Fair returned to the States July 19, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., July 25, 1919.

Haverstock, Jacob M., a son of Isaac and Josephine Haverstock, was called to the colors August 28, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., where he was assigned to a training battalion; he crossed as a casual, leaving the States October 27, 1918. After arriving overseas he was assigned to Company B, 104th Infantry, 27th Division. Haverstock left France on board the *Mt. Vernon* and arrived at Boston, April 4, 1919, proceeding immediately to Camp Dix, N. J., he was discharged April 16, 1919.

- Hess, Cletis Henry, son of David and Anna Hess, enlisted September 4, 1918, and served first at Camp Merritt, N. J., then Camp Greenleaf, Ga. Most of his time was spent on duty with the Hospital Corps, Evacuation Hospital No. 39. He was discharged at Camp Merritt, N. J., November 5, 1919.
- House, Stanton Dane, son of Mr. and Mrs. O. S. House, entered June 11, 1917, at Fort Slocum, N. Y. He was assigned to the recruiting service. He was appointed corporal July 18, 1918, and sergeant January 30, 1919. House was discharged at Fort Slocum, August 11, 1919.
- Michener, Charles Raymond, was enlisted in the Engineer Reserve Corps of the Students' Army Training Corps, Swarthmore College. He served with this corps until time of discharge, December 21, 1918.
- Miller, Luther Allen, a son of Albert C. and Allie D. Miller, enlisted with the forces of Uncle Sam August 2, 1917. He was sent to Columbus Barracks, O., for assignment. He was placed in the Medical Department, Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., but on December 16, 1917, transferred to the Remount Depot, then to Company A, 14th Engineers, February 22, 1918, with which unit he served overseas in the Aisne-Marne and Meuse-Argonne drives. Miller sailed from Hoboken, March 14, 1918, and landed at Brest. He returned April 27, 1919, on the Dakotan from Bordeaux to Boston, Mass., and was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., May 6, 1919.
- Morrison, Edna, served as a nurse during the World War.
- Morrison, Norman Earl, son of Mrs. W. D. Morrison, enlisted in the navy and served in both the Atlantic and Pacific fleets. On May 9, 1918, he was called to duty and served at Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., and Fort Barranea, Fla. He went overseas in July, 1918, and served with the Medical Detachment of the 64th Coast Artillery Corps. Morrison was discharged in February, 1919.
- Rice, Royal Egar, of Carlisle St., is a son of Harry M. and Alice C. Rice. He was enlisted August 28, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., where he became a member of Company E, 155th Depot Brigade, serving with the unit until discharged, September 5, 1918.
- Routsong, James Blaire, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Routsong, was enlisted September 20, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, where he was first assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, then with Company H, of the same regiment. He was appointed corporal June 11, 1918, and sergeant December 24, 1918. Routsong crossed on board the Aga-

memnon from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France, and returned from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, Pa., on the Texan. He served on the front in the Meuse-Argonne drive, September 26-30, 1918. He was discharged June 7, 1919, from Camp Dix, N. J.

Scott, Paul E., son of Rev. and Mrs. W. D. E. Scott, entered the service September 28, 1917, Philadelphia, Pa. He went to Camp Devens, Mass., where he was assigned to Company A, 29th Engineers. Scott, who sailed October 28, 1917, on board the Agamemnon from Hoboken to Brest, France, served as a sergeant in charge of a detail of men from his organization sent to Paris to work in the French Geographic Office. After spending nineteen of the twenty months overseas in this work he was cited for extraordinary and conspicuous service in this work. He returned to the States on board the Mercury from St. Nazaire to Newport News, Va., landing July 5, 1919. He was discharged July 12, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Sheely, Bessie Annie, daughter of Daniel and Angeline Sheely, entered the government service the 16th day of November, 1917, at New York City. She then went to Camp Greene, N. C. In November, 1918, she set sail on board the Olympic from New York and landed at Southampton, England, then crossed the channel to France. Miss Sheely returned to the States in July, 1919, from Brest to Hoboken, N. J., on the U. S. S. America. She was discharged September 1, 1919, after serving as a Red Cross nurse for twenty-two months.

Sheely, Levi Charles, son of Mrs. Angeline Sheely, entered the service July 24, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. Served as a corporal in the 73d Prison of War Escort Company. Went oversea in August, 1918, from Newport News, Va., and returned on board the Pocohontas from Antwerp, Belgium, to Hoboken, N. Y., October, 1919. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., November 15, 1919.

Wilson, James L., son of Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Wilson, entered service February 26, 1918, at Camp Lee, Va., 16th Company, 4th Training Battalion. On September 1, 1918, he transferred to 2d Ordnance Guard Company, Camp Raritan, N. J.; September 13th, transferred to Picatinny Arsenal, N. J.; March 14, 1919, was discharged from the 2d Ordnance Guard Company, Camp Dix. Wilson also served on the border with Company 1, 18th Penna. Infantry, from June 22, 1916, to April 24, 1917, El Paso, Texas.

BIGLERVILLE

Baldwin, Edgar, son of Emmer E. Baldwin, was enlisted September 4, 1918, at Camp Dix, N. J. He was assigned to the Medical Department and served with the 48th Evacuation Hospital Train, 91st Division. He was appointed corporal, February 2, 1919, and sergeant, May 15, 1919. Baldwin was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., July 23, 1919.

Bittinger, Dale Alberta, of R. D. 2, son of William and Cora Bittinger, left September 19, 1917, for Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned as a wagoner to the 316th Infantry Supply Company. He served with this organization until discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 7, 1919. Bittinger crossed on the LaFrance, from New York to Brest, July 8, 1918; fought in the Meuse-Argonne, Troyon and Grand Montagne fronts and returned May 29, 1919, on board the U. S. Texan from St. Nazaire, France, to Philadelphia, Pa.

Bolen, James A., was enlisted July 9, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., where he was assigned to and trained with the 59th Company, 15th Provision Battalion, 155th Depot Brigade.

Carey, Clarence Guy, entered the service November 30, 1917. He trained at Camp Meade, Md., and Occoquan, Va., first in the Engineers, then the Medical Department of the 28th Division. After being appointed corporal in May, he crossed on the Kroonland in August, 1918, from Hoboken to Brest, and returned on the Great Northern from Brest to Hoboken. He was discharged at Camp Meade, Md., June 27, 1919. Carey is a son of J. C. and Rebecca A. Carey.

Cullison, Charles O., entered the service November 6, 1917. He served ten days in Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, Camp Meade, Md., when he was discharged upon recommendation from a physician.

Culp, Luther Merle, son of George and Addie Culp, was enlisted February 25, 1918, at Camp Meade, Md. He served with the 27th Company, 7th Training Battalion, 154 Depot Brigade, until transferred to a provisional pioneer regiment, March 27, 1918. On August 21, 1918, he transferred as a cook to Company A, 210th U. S. Engineers, from which unit he was discharged at Camp Humphreys, Va., the 11th day of February, 1919.

Deardorff, George W., was called to Camp Crane, November 11, 1918. He returned the following day because of the signing of the armistice.

Deardorff, Grayson Oscar, son of George E. Deardorff, was en-

listed February 8, 1918, at Camp Meade, Md., and after serving as a private in the 159th Company of the Training Battalion, was discharged February 20, 1918.

Diehl, Paul Oliver, son of O. D. and Flora Diehl, enlisted April 24, 1917; went to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, for assignment; was assigned to the 28th Aëro Squadron, trained at Fort Leavenworth, Kan.; Kelly Field, Tex.; Leaside Camp, Toronto, Canada; Camp Borden, Canada, Telefearo Field No. 1, Fort Worth Tex., and Mitchell Field, Long Island, N. Y.; sailed on the transport Olympic, February 26, 1918, from New York to Liverpool, Eng.; saw active duty in the Somme defensive, March 21-April 6; Lys defense, April 9-27; Aisne-Marne offensive, July 18-August 6; St. Mihiel offense, September 12-16; Meuse-Argonne offensive, September 26-November 11, 1918; returned to the States May 31, 1919, on the Louisville from Brest to New York; was discharged at Mitchell Field, June 13, 1919.

Dugan, James Clair, son of Samuel H. Dugan, enlisted April 23, 1917. He served with the 12th Aëro Squadron while in training at San Antonio and Kelly Field, Tex., and at Mineola. On November 3, 1917, he sailed on board the S. S. Northland from Philadelphia and landed at Liverpool, Eng. Dugan saw action on the front at Cantigny, Chateau-Thierry, St. Mihiel and the Meuse-Argonne. He was discharged June 28, 1919, after returning on board the Liberator from Brest, France, to Hoboken, N. J.

Dugan, Samuel Henry, entered the service November 5, 1917, at Camp Meade, Md. He was first assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, but July 8, 1918, he was transferred to the Medical Department Camp Hospital, where he served as private, first class, until discharged October 1, 1919. Dugan is a son of Samuel and Jenny Dugan.

Eicholtz, Robert Earl, son of S. M. and Annie Eicholtz, was signed up with the colors September 19, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to the Supply Company, 316th Infantry, as a wagoner. He left the States for overseas duty July 7, 1918, on board the transport La France, leaving Hoboken and landing at Brest. Eicholtz served on the front lines at Sector 304, September 12-25; Meuse-Argonne, September 26-30; Troyon Sector, October 9-26, and Grand Montagne, October 28-November 11, 1918. He returned on the Texan from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, Pa.

Ernst, Ira Sankey, enlisted in the Training School for Chaplains,

Camp Zachary Taylor, Louisville, Ky., November 12, 1918. He remained at school until December 15, 1918, when he was commissioned a first lieutenant and chaplain in the Reserve Corps. He is now a minister at Chewsville, Md.

Fidler, Amos, was enlisted September 19, 1917, at Camp Meade, Md. He served with the 316th Infantry until February, when he transferred to the Supply Company, 11th Infantry, 5th Division, in which he served as a wagoner. He went overseas in April and helped in the following engagements: Vosges Sector, June 14-July 16; St. Die, July 17-August 23; St. Mihiel offensive, September 12-16; Marbach, September 19-29; Meuse-Argonne offensive, October 12-22, 1918. He was discharged June 27, 1919.

Fissel, Emery D., entered the army September 4, 1918. He went to Camp Greenleaf, Ga., where he trained with the 1st Company, 153d Depot Brigade, until transferred to the Regimental Medical Detachment. He was sent to Camp Dix, N. J., and discharged March 15, 1919.

Floto, Frank L., was enlisted August 6, 1918, and went to Camp Wadsworth, S. C., where he served in the pioneer infantry until discharged, November 26, 1918.

Fohl, Chester Milton, son of Curtis and Nora Fohl, was enlisted June 14, 1918. He went to the University of Pittsburgh, where he trained on the Motor Transport Corps until sent to Camp Johnston. He went to France on board the Caronia from New York to Brest, September 30, 1918, and returned on the Sibney, August 8, 1919. Fohl received an injury to his neck in June, 1919, and was sent to the hospital at Carlisle, from which place he was discharged March 12, 1920. He served as a sergeant from January, 1919.

Garretson, Loyd W., enlisted July 24, 1917, at Gettysburg and served as a musician of the band in Headquarters Company, 4th U. S. Infantry, 3d Division. He trained at Camp Greenleaf, Ga., and Camp Stuart, Va.; sailed for France from Newport News, April 5, 1918; served in the Aisne defense, July 1-5, 1918; Champagne-Marne defensive, July 15-18; Aisne-Meuse defense, July 18-20; St. Mihiel offense, September 12-16; Meuse-Argonne offensive, October 29 to November 2; Army of Occupation, December 1, 1918, to June 15, 1919. Sailed from Brest, August 1, 1919, and landed at Hoboken, August 8, going to Camp Meade, Md.; he was discharged August 25, 1919.

Gilbert, Levi F., entered the service December 13, 1917. Going to Columbus Barracks, he was assigned to the First Flying

Cadet Company, Air Service. He served until discharged at Fort Omaha, Neb., November 27, 1918.

Gilliland, Daniel Craighead, son of Mrs. Naomi Craighead Gilliland, entered the service at Allentown, Pa., March 28, 1918, and later served in Troop D, 1st Cavalry, at Camp Travis, Tex., and Camp Harry J. Jones, Ariz. He was discharged at Travis, December 15, 1918, and in April 1919, enlisted in the Navy for a period of four years.

Gross, Jacob, was enlisted September 19, 1917. After going to Camp Meade, Md., he was assigned to a provisional training battalion and then transferred to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, serving here until discharged upon a recommendation from a physician, October 10, 1917. Gross lives near Heidlersburg.

Herting, George Clair, son of John F. and Clara A. Herting, served in Company B, Students' Army Training Corps, Pennsylvania College, from October 2, 1918, to December 16, 1918.

Herting, Philip Earl, was sent to Camp Lee, Va., July 27, 1918, and after taking a course in bayonet work, served unassigned as a bayonet instructor in several replacement battalions. He was appointed corporal October 20, 1918, and was discharged from Camp Lee, December 13, 1918. He is a son of Mr. and Mrs. John F. Herting.

Hummer, Wesley Vance, a son of Washington and Ida Hummer, was enlisted April 30, 1918, at Camp Lee, Va. He was first assigned to the 39th Company, 10th Battalion, 155th Depot Brigade, then 10th Company, 3d Battalion, and on May 1, 1918, he was assigned to the Camp Personnel Adjutants Detachment, serving here until discharged June 30, 1919. He was appointed corporal August 1, 1918, and sergeant November 1, 1918.

Kane, George Edmund, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Kane, enlisted in the Navy, May 7, 1917, at Los Angeles, Cal. He trained at San Pedro Training Station, San Francisco, and Goat Hill. He cruised on the Gunboat Helena with the Asiatic Fleet around Japan, the Philippines and along the coast of China. Kane returned to Goat Hill, November 1, 1918; was transferred to Hampton Roads, served on a submarine chaser until July 4, 1919, when he was sent to Hampton Roads for discharge, which was received July 15, 1919.

Kane, John Roy, son of J. A. Kane, was enlisted November 5, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He crossed

on board the La France from New York to Brest, July 7, 1918, and was transferred from Company A, September 20, 1918, to the Army Candidate School. He then transferred to the 104th Infantry, 26th Division, and served with this unit from October until November 21, 1918, when he again entered school, but on December 8 he was transferred to G. H. Q. as an instructor. Kane was appointed corporal, January, 1918, and sergeant, October, 1918, and later made a top sergeancy. He served in the St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne offensives, receiving a shrapnel wound in the latter drive. On July 3, 1919, he sailed on board the Von Stuebe for the United States and received his discharge July 12, 1919.

Kesselring, Roy M., son of Mr. and Mrs. I. M. Kesselring, first enlisted in the Regular Forces, August 21, 1908, and was discharged August 20, 1911, after serving eighteen months with the 16th Maine Company Coast Artillery Corps and eighteen with the 13th Company C. A. C. He again enlisted in 1911, serving until March 18, 1914, with the 5th Infantry; six months with the 3d Infantry, near the end of his enlistment period Kesselring enlisted for the World War March 20, 1917, and served as a corporal with Company I, 26th Infantry, 1st Division. He first crossed June 14, 1917, on board the U. S. S. Monous, from New York to Brest, France. While fighting with his division on the front he received a gunshot wound in the limbs, July 19, 1918, and upon going back to front-line duty was wounded in the shoulder, October 6, 1918. He was decorated with the Distinguished Service Cross, June, 1918. He returned on the George Washington from Brest to Brooklyn, N. Y., July 2, 1919. Kesselring made another trip across, leaving November 10, 1919, on the U. S. A. Buford from New York to Finland, and returning by way of Antwerp, Belgium, to New York, March 4, 1920. He was furloughed to the Army Reserves, March 31, 1920.

Knouse, Paul G., was enlisted in the Students' Army Training Corps of Pennsylvania College, October 3, 1918, and served until December 16, 1918.

Lawver, Jacob Chester, son of Mr. and Mrs. James E. Lawver was enlisted June 26, 1918, and went to Camp Lee, Va. After training here he went overseas August 23, 1918, on board the Princess Motoka, from Newport News, Va., to Brest. He was then assigned to Company K, 23d Infantry, 2d Division, serving with this division in its fighting in the Argonne Forest. He returned to the States April 2, 1919,

on the Leviathan from Brest to New York, and was discharged at Camp Dix, May 25, 1919.

Lawver, Luther William, son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Lawver, was enlisted September 4, 1918. He served in the Medical Department at Camp Greenleaf, Ga., Camp Stuart, Va., and in the National Soldiers' Home, Va.

Lower, Edgar Russell, a son of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Lower, enlisted July 26, 1917. He served in Company B, 103d Military Police from July 26, 1917, to January 30, 1918; the 119th Ordnance Depot Company, January 30, 1918, to January 30, 1919. He was stationed at Mt. Gretna, Pa., with the 28th Division, and at Camp Hancock, Ga. Lower was appointed sergeant, August 1, 1918, and quartermaster sergeant January 30, 1919. He was discharged at Camp Meigs, Washington, D. C., May 28, 1919.

McCauslin, Ray.

McCleaf, Hoy Henry, son of Wm. H. McCleaf, was enlisted August 26, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va. Here he served in the infantry until discharged, January 24, 1919.

Miller, Charles E., was called to the colors November 11, 1918. He reported to Camp Crane, Pa., for duty, but due to the signing of the armistice returned the next day, November 12, 1918.

Naylor, Guy H., son of Mrs. H. A. Naylor, entered the service September 6, 1918, at Camp Dix, N. J. After serving in various organizations at Camp Dix, N. J., he went across on the Cedric from Hoboken to Liverpool, Eng., thence to France. He left the States November 11, 1918, and served in the Source of Supplies overseas until July 6, 1919, when he returned on board the South Dakota from Brest to New York. He was discharged at Camp Mills, July 27, 1919.

Orner, Arlie Ralph, son of Mr. and Mrs. Simon Orner, entered the service September 19, 1917, and became a member of Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, Camp Meade, Md., but was transferred to the 15th Engineers, January 14, 1918, and to the Cement Company, August 31, 1917, in which he served until the end of the conflict. Most of his time overseas was spent in southeastern France in charge of a large cement mill and its quarries, making cement for use in the army. Orner was appointed sergeant, September 26, 1918. He crossed on the Powahatan from Hoboken to Pauillac, France, April 30, 1918, and returned May 5, 1919, on the Alphonse III from Bordeaux. He was discharged May 12, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Orner, Edgar, served as a musician in the 2d Battalion, 115th Depot Brigade, Camp Lee, Va., from time of enlistment, June 28, 1918, until time of discharge, July 17, 1918.

Orner, Harry E., was enlisted June 27, 1918, going to Camp Lee, Va.; he was assigned to the 59th Company, 15th Provisional Battalion, 155th Depot Brigade, with which he served until discharged July 9, 1918.

Orner, Simon Leslie, a son of Mr. and Mrs. Simon Orner, was enlisted November 5, 1917. He was sent to Camp Meade, Md., and assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, but was transferred to the 15th Engineers, January 14, 1918, and after arriving in France was transferred to the General Purchasing Agency and on January 12, 1919, was sent to Headquarters Company, Advance Section of the Army Service Camps. Here he was in charge of books for the Army School. Orner, a corporal, crossed on board the Powahatan from Hoboken to Pauillac, France, April 30, 1918, and returned on the Toormina from Marseilles. He was discharged at Camp Dix, July 7, 1919.

Pensyl, William Henry, son of Mrs. Leah Pensyl, was enlisted August 15, 1918. He went to Camp Pitt for preliminary training and from there was sent to Camp Jackson, S. C., where he was assigned to Company F, 38th Field Artillery. Pensyl was discharged March 5, 1919.

Peters, Chalmers.

Sandoe, Clayton, was commissioned a first lieutenant in April, 1918, and assigned to duty in the Quartermaster Corps at Fort Slocum, New York.

Sandoe, Edgar, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. P. Sandoe, was serving in the army when hostilities began. He trained at Gettysburg, Pa., Camp Green, N. C., and Newport News, Va. Sandoe sailed April 5, 1918, on the Great Northern to Brest, France. While in the A. E. F. he served as sergeant bugler and first-class musician with Headquarters Company, 4th Infantry, 3d Division, taking part in the operations around Chateau-Thierry; in the St. Mihiel drive and the Meuse-Argonne operations. He then served in the Army of Occupation until July, 1919. Sandoe returned with the Third Division to the States in August and remained in the service.

Sandoe, Luther Elbridge, a son of Henry P. and Cornelia Sandoe, enlisted June 23, 1916, in Battery E, 108th Field Artillery, 28th Division. He received training at Harrisburg, Pa., and Camp Hancock, Ga., then crossed on the Justice from New York to Liverpool, Eng., May 19, 1918, and saw active

service on the Fismes-Vesle Sector, August 15-18, 1918; Oise-Aisne offensive, August 18-September 8; Meuse-Argonne offensive, September 26-October 16, 1918, and the Ypres-Lys offensive, October 31-November 11, 1918. He returned on board the Peerless from St. Nazaire, France, to Philadelphia, Pa., May 16, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., May 24, 1919.

Sheffer, Duley C., was enlisted August 8, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va.; there he trained in an infantry battalion until transferred to Camp Hancock, Ga. He was then sent to Camp Dix, N. J., and received his discharge January 25, 1919.

Shetter, Russell B., was enlisted September 19, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md. Here he was early assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. Shetter crossed with this unit in July, 1918; fought in the Argonne Forest and the Grand Montagne drives; returned to the States in June, 1919, and was discharged from Camp Dix, June 9, 1919.

Staub, Howard S., enlisted at Harrisburg in June, 1917. He was sent to Columbus Barracks and thence assigned to an artillery command. He went overseas in the spring of 1918 and was wounded during the fighting at Chateau-Thierry in July.

Stover, Paul Ellsworth, son of Mr. and Mrs. John C. Stover, enlisted June 28, 1916. He served on the border at El Paso, Texas. Trained for the World War at Camp Hancock, Ga., and Camp Upton, N. Y., in the Medical Dept., 110th Infantry, 28th Division. On August 29, 1918, Stover transferred to the 341st Inf. Headquarters Co. He sailed from the United States Sept. 9, 1918, on the "Carnopic" from New York City to Liverpool, Eng., and returned July 10, 1919, from Brest to Hoboken, N. J. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., July 16, 1919.

Thomas, William Benton, enlisted with the Marines April 6, at Baltimore, Md., 1917; crossed over in early 1918; fought with the Marines of the 2d Division in Belleau Wood until severely wounded above the left eye. He continued service in the A. E. F. until the armistice was signed. He is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Alonzo Thomas.

Topper, Clayton Edward, son of James and Alice Topper, was enlisted November 5, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He served with Company A. until February, 1918, when he transferred to the Supply Company, 316th Infan-

try. Topper left the States for duty overseas July 9, 1918, from New York, and landed at Brest, France. While overseas he served on the front on the Troyon Sector, Meuse-Argonne drive, and Grand Montagne. He was slightly gassed during the fighting in the Argonne. He returned to the States on board the Texan, from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, May 29, 1919, and was discharged June 7, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Walter, Frederick K., enlisted November 23, 1917, and was sent to Columbus Barracks, O., for assignment. On December 7, 1917, he transferred to Camp Joseph E. Johnston, Fla., and January 6, 1919, to Camp Meade, Md. Walter served as a sergeant in the Motor Transport Corps. He served in the Boston districts from February 10, 1919, until discharged July 10, 1919.

Walter, George Dewey, son of Harry and Almeda J. Walters; enlisted in the Navy, August 2, 1918. He received training at the Naval Training Station, Newport, R. I., and served as electrician, third class, on the Receiving Ship at New York, from which he was discharged December 19, 1918.

Wampler, Roy.

Weigle, Walter A., entered the service November 6, 1917, at Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, but after serving six weeks with this unit he transferred to Kelly Field, Tex., where he was assigned to and served with an Aviation Unit. Weigle went overseas and served in both England and France. He was discharged in June, 1919.

CHAPTER X

CASHTOWN

Andrew, Roy Linn, a son of Mr. and Mrs. James E. Andrew, was enlisted September 19, 1917, and after going to Camp Meade, Md., was assigned to the Supply Company, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He was appointed a wagoner in March, 1918. Andrew crossed July 9, 1918, from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, and after taking part in the following drives: Sector 304, September 11-20; Meuse-Argonne, September 26-30; Troyon, and Grande Montagne, October 28-November 11, 1918, he returned on board the Texan from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, Pa. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 7, 1919.

Bream, John William, a son of Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Bream, was enlisted February 7, 1918, at Camp Meade, Md., and assigned to the 29th Company, 154th Depot Brigade, afterwards serving with Headquarters Det., 8th Battalion, 154th Depot Brigade; 14th Company, 154th Depot Brigade; 19th Training Company, 154th Depot Brigade, at Camp Meade, Md. He was appointed corporal, February 23, 1918, and first sergeant, September 10, 1918. Bream was discharged at Camp Meade, Md., April 3, 1919.

Cullison, Calvin E., was enlisted December 28, 1917, at Camp Meade, Md. He crossed the Atlantic in April and served with Company A, 108th Machine Gun Battalion, in the fighting at Chateau-Thierry and Fismes until receiving a gun-shot wound in the left knee. He returned to the States and was discharged because of physical disability incurred in line of duty. He was discharged at U. S. A. General Hospital December 14, 1918.

Kump, William Earl, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. B. Kump, entered the service of his country April 2, 1918. After going to Camp Meade, Md., he was assigned to Company B, 310th Machine Gun Battalion, 79th Division. He sailed for duty overseas July 8, 1918, on board the Leviathan. While Kump was fighting in the Argonne he lost the first and second fingers of the right hand, September 30, 1918. He did not return to the front again but left France on board the Finland from Brest, landing at Newport News, Va., December 1,

1918. He proceeded to Camp Stuart, Va., and was discharged February 10, 1919.

Shultz, Clyde Albert, a son of Adam and Sarah Shultz, was enlisted with the colors September 19, 1917, at Camp Meade, Md. He was first a member of Company D, 316th Infantry, at Meade, but February 11, 1918, he was transferred to Company I, 11th Infantry, Camp Forest, Ga. He crossed on board the Leviathan from Hoboken, N. J., and landed at Brest, France, April 24, 1918. He fought on the Arnould Sector, St. Die, Moreback, St. Mihiel and in the Argonne Forest. Shultz returned on board the Plattsburg from Brest to Hoboken and was discharged at Camp Dix, July 26, 1919.

CENTENNIAL

Jacoby, John Maneis, a son of Andrew and Madeline Jacoby, was enlisted September 19, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md., for training, but after a few months in Camp Meade he was transferred to Company C, 11th Infantry, 5th Division, at Camp Forest, Ga. He crossed on board the Vaterland from Hoboken to Brest and returned from Bordeaux, France, to Newport News, Va., on the Kaning Netherland, after being overseas from April 24, 1918, to January 9, 1919. Jacoby fought in the St. Mihiel offensive of September 12-16, and was early wounded by gunshot, September 12, 1918. He was discharged at Camp Lee, Va., January 22, 1919.

Lawrence, Gregory E., son of Charles F. and Lucy L. Lawrence, was enlisted November 6, 1917. He went to Camp Meade, Md., and was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He served here until discharged, December 19, 1917, upon a recommendation from an army physician.

Little, Francis T., son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Little, entered the service September 4, 1918. After going to Camp Greenleaf, Ga., he was stationed in Evacuation Hospital No. 43, serving here until January, 1919, when he was transferred to a hospital at Camp Morrison, Va. He was discharged a first-class private July 5, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Orndorff, William R., was enlisted with the armed forces of his country, September 9, 1918, at Camp Greenleaf, Ga. After serving a brief period here he transferred to the Medical Department at Boston, Mass. Orndorff was discharged from here, April 25, 1919.

Pohlman, John W., entered the service June 27, 1918, at Camp Lee, Va., where he was assigned to a depot brigade. He

went overseas in September, 1918, and was assigned to Company C, 327th Infantry, with which unit he served until discharged in June, 1919.

Smith, Raymond Thomas, enlisted in the Navy, July 19, 1918. He spent his training period at the Great Lakes Naval Training Station and served in active duty as a fireman, first class, on board the U. S. S. De Kalb. He made three trips across the Atlantic, the first from Newport News, Va., to St. Nazaire, France; second, Norfolk, Va., to Bordeaux, France; third, from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France. Smith was released September 26, 1919, at the Philadelphia Station, Pa. He is now a member of the Navy Reserve Forces.

Smith, Roy Edgar, son of Peter J. Smith, was enlisted at Pier No. 19, Philadelphia, Pa., and sent to the Great Lakes Training Station. After training he served as a fireman, second class, on the U. S. S. Alabama and the U. S. S. DeKalb. He was released October 18, 1919, at Philadelphia, Pa.

EAST BERLIN

Anthony, James Monroe, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Anthony, was signed up with the colors at Camp Lee, Va., August 28, 1918. He was a member first of the 70th Company, 2d Training Battalion, 155th Depot Brigade, then 38th Company, 3d Training Battalion, later transferred to Camp Headquarters Department, where he served until discharged, June 17, 1919. Anthony was appointed corporal in May, 1919.

Bishop, Christian Frey, son of Samuel and Mollie Bishop, was enlisted September 19, 1917, at Camp Meade, Md., and served as a wagoner of the Supply Company, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He sailed from Hoboken, N. J., July 9, 1918, and landed at Brest, France. While overseas Bishop saw front-line action in the Meuse-Argonne, September 26-30; Grande Montagne, October 28 to November 11, and Troyon Sector, October 8-26, 1918. On November 8, while aiding in the Grande Montagne operations, he was gassed. Bishop returned to the States, May 29, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 7, 1919.

Burgard, Lavere, son of John L. and Lillie A. Burgard, enlisted June 28, 1918; trained at the Great Lakes Training Station, and Hampton Roads Naval Operating Base; served on the U. S. S. Kearsarge and U. S. S. South Carolina; was promoted from apprentice seaman to third-class October 5, 1918,

- and to seaman, second class, December 15, 1918. He crossed on the South Carolina from Norfolk to Brest and after returning was discharged at League Island, Philadelphia, Pa., December 22, 1919.
- Clark, Jacob G., entered the service November 5, 1917, going to Camp Meade, Md., he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, but was discharged January 15, 1918, by order of a physician.
- Fissel, Raymond, enlisted in the Students' Army Training Corps of Millersville Normal, October 21, 1918, and served until discharged December, 1918.
- Frey, Arthur C., of R. D. 2, son of Amanda P. Frey Neace was enlisted in the forces of U. S., September 4, 1918, and sent to Camp Greenleaf, Ga., where he served in the Medical Department, but was early transferred to Fort Benjamin Harrison and was here assigned to the Engineers. Frey was discharged at the Fort, December 12, 1918.
- Gise, William Henry, son of Mr. and Mrs. Lewis Gise, entered the service April 30, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He served with Battery D, 313th Fa., 80th Division; crossed on the U. S. S. Sibboney from Newport News, Va., to Bordeaux, France, May, 1918; fought in the St. Mihiel and Mense-Argonne drives; returned on board the Zeppelin from Brest to Newport News and was discharged at Camp Lee, Va., June 6, 1919.
- Gross, Harry Wilbert, entered the service September 19, 1917, and served first with the Machine Gun Company, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, until transferred to the Army Candidates' School at La Valbonne, France. After being commissioned a second lieutenant, April 21, 1919, he went to R. R. & C. service.
- Group, Paul J., was called to report to Camp Meade, Md., November 11, 1918. He reported to camp, but was returned the next day, November 12, 1918.
- Gruver, Elmer Miller, son of Alawiese and Amanda Gruver, enlisted January 4, 1918, in the Aviation Service. He trained in the U. S. S. M. A. of Princeton University, Princeton, N. J., and U. S. S. M. A., Austin, Tex. After being commissioned second lieutenant, R. M. A. A. S. S. R. C., May 7, 1918, he served at Park Field, Memphis, Tenn., and Carlstrom Field, Arcadia, Fla. He was discharged June 28, 1919.
- Jacobs, Harvey W., son of Mrs. Sarah Jacobs, was called to the colors October 1, 1917. He served in an infantry organization. Jacobs sailed from the U. S., July 4, 1918, and while

in the A. E. F. received a wound in the arm on October 11, 1918, during the fighting in the Argonne Forest.

Kauffman, Aaron W.

Kauffman, Mervin Baker, son of Mrs. Ellen Kauffman, was enlisted August 28, 1918, at Camp Lee, Va., in Company A, 1st Battalion, Headquarters Department. He was discharged as a first-class private, December 12, 1918.

Kroft, Ralph E., was enlisted in an infantry training battalion at Camp Meade, Md., September 20, 1917. He served until discharged upon a recommendation from a physician, February 12, 1918.

Lauber, Albert A., was enlisted the 30th day of April, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va. After serving a period of time with a depot brigade, Lauber was sent overseas and served in the A. E. F. until returned during the spring of 1919.

Lauber, George, was enlisted November 5, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, where he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He served here until being sent, upon request, for overseas service, to the Machine Gun Company, 4th Infantry, 3d Division. He went overseas on board the Great Northern, from Newport News to Brest. While on the other side Lauber saw fighting at Chateau-Thierry, St. Mihiel and the Meuse-Argonne. He served in the Army of Occupation until the 3d Division was released from duty and returned August 26, 1919. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., August 28, 1919.

Lauber, Herman, entered the armed service of his country April 30, 1918, at Camp Lee, Va. He trained in the infantry of the 155th Depot Brigade. Lauber served in the A. E. F., France, from September, 1918, until June, 1919.

Miller, George U., entered the service, August 28, 1918, at Camp Lee, Va. He left for overseas duty, October 14, 1918, and returned February 26, 1919. While on the other side he served with the 90th Provisional Company and Company K, 162d Infantry, with which unit he served until discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., March 4, 1919.

Nitchman, Cornelius Henry, of Route 1, son of Mrs. Madilla Nitchman, entered the service April 29, 1918, going to Camp Lee, Va., he served for a period of time with a training battalion, then transferred to Camp Dix, N. J., where he was assigned to Company M, 145th Infantry, 37th Division. Nitchman crossed on the Leviathan from New York, January 15, 1918. He was wounded severely in the right limb by shrapnel. Returning to the States on board the Aqua-

tania, March 27, 1919, he proceeded to Camp Dix, N. J., where he received his discharge April 11, 1919.

Reeser, Justin Stanley, was enlisted July 17, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., then transferred to Camp Stuart, Newport News; here he served as a sergeant in the Embarkation Hospital until sent to Camp Dix, N. J., for discharge, July 12, 1919.

Ruppert, Melvin, trained with an infantry unit in Camp Meade, Md. He went overseas in July, 1918, and served with the A. E. F., France, in the 79th Division, until returned in June, 1919.

Smith, Lewis Lloyd, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Smith, was enlisted August 28th, 1918, at Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned to and trained with Company D, of an infantry training battalion until discharged July 12, 1919.

Spangler, Jacob Monroe, son of C. M. Spangler, served in Company B, Students' Army Training Corps of Pennsylvania College, from October 2, 1918, to December 16, 1918.

Staub, Clinton R., was enlisted August 28, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He served in a training battalion until leaving for duty in France, October 14, 1918. Staub served overseas until July 24, 1919. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., August 3, 1919.

Trimmer, Howard A., was enlisted February 25, 1918, and sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to an infantry training unit.

Trimmer, Ralph W., was called to the armed service of the country, October 29, 1917. He went to Camp Meade, Md., and served in the infantry, then transferred to the Medical Corps.

Wentz, Harper Jacob, son of Mr. and Mrs. Martin D. Wentz, entered the service August 28, 1918. He went to Camp Lee, Va., and was assigned to the 7th Company, 2d Battalion, 155th Depot Brigade. He was then transferred to special duty work in the Trade Test Section, which was a branch of the Personnel office. After the signing of the armistice, Wentz served in the Checking Department of the Muster- ing Office until discharged, December 16, 1918.

EMMITSBURG

Baker, Murry S., was enlisted in the armed service of his country May 13, 1918. He was sent to Camp Lee, Va., for training.

Gulden, Francis Eldred, son of Mr. and Mrs. William J. Gulden,

was enlisted November 5, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Company A, 316 Infantry, 79th Division, and served with the unit until February 1, 1918, when he was transferred to Company C, 11th Infantry, 5th Division, Camp Forest, Ga. He crossed April 14, 1918, on the Leviathan from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France. Gulden served in the front line trenches several weeks and aided in the St. Mihiel drive and the Meuse-Argonne from October 14, 1918, until wounded by shrapnel, October 21, 1918. He returned to the States May 24, 1919, on board the America and was discharged from Camp Meade, Md., June 26, 1919.

McNair, Charles A., was enlisted in the service of the country, June 27, 1918, and was assigned to a training battalion, Depot Brigade, Camp Lee, Va., but after crossing he became a member of a Machine Gun Company of the 91st Division. He went over August 22, 1918, on board the Princess Patoka, from Norfolk, Va., to Brest and returned March 31, 1919, on the Siboney from St. Nazaire, France, to Long Island, N. Y. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., April 4, 1919. McNair served in the Ypres-Lys offensive October 31-November 11, 1918.

Rose, George William, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Rose, was enlisted September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Company M, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, with which he crossed on board the S. S. France, from Hoboken to Brest, France, July 9, 1919. He saw action on the front during the Meuse-Argonne offensive and Sector 304, serving as a corporal. Rose returned May 29, 1919, on the transport Kroonland, sailing from St. Nazaire, and landing at Hoboken. He went to Camp Dix and was discharged June 7, 1919.

Shorb, Gerald Byron, son of Mr. and Mrs. Joshua Shorb, entered the service June 14, 1918. He trained at the University of Pittsburgh in the Motor Transport Corps. Shorb crossed on board the S. S. Monitor from New York to Glasgow, Scotland, in September. He returned to the States September 29, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., October 6, 1919.

CHAPTER XI

FAIRFIELD

Baker, Charles H., was called to the colors November 5, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to and served with Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, until transferred to duty with another organization.

Bigham, Samuel, a son of Pius and Maggie Bigham, of Gettysburg, enlisted April 20, 1917, at Harrisburg, Pa. After going to Camp Vail, N. J., he was assigned to Company D, 406th Telegraph Battalion. Bigham crossed on board the Transport Arrtillas from Hoboken, N. J., to St. Nazaire, France, August 7, 1917, and did not return until April 20, 1919, after aiding in the fighting on the Champagne-Marne, July 15-18; Aisne-Marne, July 18-August 6; St. Mihiel, September 12-16; Meuse-Argonne, September 26-November 8, 1918. He returned on the U. S. S. Seattle from Brest to Hoboken and was discharged April 26, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Cluck, Franklin Beaver, was enlisted February 8, 1918, and sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Headquarters Troop, 79th Division. He crossed on the Leviathan, July 8, 1918, sailing from Hoboken, N. J., and landing at Brest, France. Cluck served in the front line trenches at Montfaucon, Troyon Sector, and the Grand Montagne. He returned May 18, 1919, on the Kroonland from St. Nazaire to Hoboken, N. J., and was discharged at Camp Dix, June 5, 1919. He is a son of Emanuel Cluck.

Cool, Charles Henry, a son of Henry S. Cool, was assigned with the colors, April 1, 1918, and after serving a brief period of time in Camp Meade, Md., was transferred to Camp Upton. From here he left for overseas duty on board the Glaskow, May 3, 1918, going to France by way of Liverpool, Eng. He fought with Company G, 109th Infantry, 28th Division, at Chateau-Thierry and the Vesles River, being wounded on September 6, 1918, by shrapnel on the latter front. He went back to Base Hospital No. 41, at St. Dennis; he left the hospital in October and rejoined his organization during its fighting along the Meuse River, remaining on the front until the armistice went into effect. He returned with his unit

April 20, 1919, on the *Virginian*, and was discharged May 10, 1919, at the Carlisle U. S. General Hospital.

Cool, Joseph Augustine, son of Mr. and Mrs. John A. Cool, was first enlisted September 19, 1917, and after going to Camp Meade, Md., was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He served with this unit until discharged, December 29, 1917, upon a physician's recommendation. Cool was again enlisted October, 1918, and sent to Fort Thomas, Ky., where he served in the 30th Recruiting Company until being honorably discharged December 10, 1918. He is now serving as a field clerk.

Davis, Grant J., was enlisted at Gettysburg, September 19, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he received preliminary training and later served with the American Expeditionary Forces in France.

Donaldson, Sydney C., was enlisted February 25, 1918, Camp Lee, Va.; he was assigned to Company 26, 154th D. B., but after arriving overseas July 9, 1918, was assigned to the 56th Engineers; then transferred to Company F., 56th Engineers. He returned to the United States with the 56th, January 18, 1919, and on February 17, 1919, received his discharge at Camp A. A. Humphrey, Va.

Donaldson, Wm. L., enlisted in the Students' Army Training Corps, Penna. College, October 3, 1918, and served in the infantry section until time of discharge about December 16, 1918.

Dubbs, Robert Paul, son of Samuel and Catherine Dubbs, enlisted September 5, 1917, Camp Colt, Gettysburg, Pa. He served in the Medical Department of the 13th Field Artillery, 4th Division, crossing with this unit on board the *Northern Pacific*, which left the States May 22, 1918, from New York. Dubbs fought at Chateau-Thierry, July 15-August 14; St. Mihiel, September 12-16; Meuse-Argonne, September 26-November 11, 1918, and served in the Army of Occupation from November 25, 1918, to July 11, 1919. He landed at Hoboken, July 31, 1919, from the *Zealand*, going to Camp Dix, N. J. He was discharged August 5, 1919.

Frey, Roy H., entered the service September 23, 1918. He went to Fort Slocum, N. Y., for duty but was later sent to Camp Meigs, Washington, D. C., where he served as a sergeant in the Quartermaster Corps until discharged December 24, 1918.

Gladhill, Ernest Guy, of Route 1, is a son of Grant and Grace

Gladhill. He was signed up with the colors September 4, 1918, and went to Camp Greenleaf, Ga. Here he served with the 4th Battalion, Replacement Group, until September 19, 1918, when transferred to Evacuation Hospital No. 39, and on December 10, 1918, was transferred to the Medical Corps of the U. S. Base Hospital, Camp Merritt, N. J., serving here until discharged, August 18, 1919.

Hartzell, Earl Brown, enlisted with the Regular Forces August 5, 1917, and went to Columbus Barracks for assignment. He was sent to Fort Oglethorpe and then to Camp Upton, N. Y. Hartzell served with Headquarters of the 302d Sanitary Train, 77th Division, on the Baccaret Sector, June 21-August 4; Vesle Sector, August 11-28, and the Meuse-Argonne, September 18-November 11, 1918. He crossed on the Vauban, from Brooklyn to Liverpool, Eng., April 15, 1918, and returned on the President Grant, May 6, 1919, from Brest, France, and was discharged June 2, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J., holding the rank of sergeant, which promotion he obtained June 10, 1918. Earl is a son of Emmert and Fannie B. Hartzell.

Hartzell, Harry E., a son of Emmert and Fannie B. Hartzell, enlisted in the Navy, August 1, 1918. He served at the Naval Training Station, Newport, R. I., first as app. seaman, then seaman 2d class, until discharged January 29, 1919.

Johnston, Daniel Adam, son of W. H. Johnston, was enlisted September 5, 1918, and sent to Camp Greenleaf, Ga., but was early transferred to the Medical Corps, General Hospital No. 3, at Rahway, N. J. From here he was discharged October 15, 1919.

Johnston, Robert William, son of W. H. and Mary E. Johnston, entered the service September 1, 1917, in the Motor Transport Service. He was a member of Motor Transport Company 306, from September, 1911, to May, 1918, when he was transferred to No. 24; he was again transferred July 12, 1918, the Motor Transport Company 709, serving with this unit until discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 12, 1919. Johnston went across November 14, 1917, on the Cedrie, and returned from Le Havre, France, to New York, May 26, 1919.

Kahl, George H., Jr., son of George H. Kahl and Mary C. Kahl, enlisted at York, Pa., November 7, 1917. He was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, and assigned to Fort Omaha, Neb. Here he trained with the 12th Battalion Company, later transferred to the 102d. Kahl was appointed corporal Feb-

ruary 22, 1918; sergeant, August 16, 1918, and sergeant major, October 14, 1918. He left June 30, 1918, on board the S. S. America (Italian) from Newport News, Va., to Brest, France. While in France he served as sergeant major of the A. E. F. Battalion School for a period of ten months. Officers and enlisted men were given their final instructions before going to the front. He returned to the United States April 20, 1919, on the transport Susquehanna, landing at Newport News, Va. He proceeded to Camp Lee and from there was discharged May 10, 1919.

Kebil, Paul B., a son of George and Emma Kebil, entered the service July 15, 1918, and went to the University of Pittsburgh, where he trained for Motor Transport Work. From here he went to a camp in Maryland, where he became attached to Company E, 307 Repair Unit. Kebil went overseas on board the Grampam from New York to Chirburg, France, October 20, 1918, and returned October 12, 1919, on the Princess Matoki from Brest to New York. He was discharged at Carlisle, Pa., November 21, 1919, a first-class private.

Kolda, Henry, of R. D. 1, has been in the service since 1909, being in the 4th U. S. Cavalry, 23d Infantry, U. S. Navy, and Tank Corps. During the World War he served with the 316th Company, Tank Corps, 306th Brigade, as sergeant first class. He was stationed at Camp Colt, Gettysburg, Pa., before leaving for France, August 29, 1918, on board the Kroonland from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest. While on the other side Kolda took part in the Argonne drive until the top of his tank was blown off, injuring him internally. He returned to the States totally disabled, and was sent to the U. S. General Hospital No. 24, Pittsburgh, Pa., and since being discharged has been in the Harrisburg Hospital undergoing treatment.

Kump, Robert, entered the service August 28, 1918. He was sent to Camp Lee, Va., and there assigned to Company 34, 9th Battalion, 153d Depot Brigade, later transferred to Company K, 162d Infantry. Kump crossed the Atlantic October, 1918, and served with the 90th Provisional Company. He returned to the States with the 162d Infantry, February 26, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., March 14, 1919.

Landis, Henry Musser, son of Charles and Jennie Landis, was enlisted in the armed service of his country August 14, 1918, Camp Pitt, Pittsburgh, Pa. After preliminary training at



1. TREES WERE DESTROYED BY SHELL FIRE. 2. CLOSE VIEW OF A FRENCH TRENCH. 3. A DUGOUT IN THE ARGONNE FOREST.

- Pitt he transferred to Camp Jackson, S. C., where he became a member of Battery D, 14th Regiment. He served with this unit until discharged January 6, 1919.
- McCleaf, Carroll Bryan, son of John M., and Fannie S. McCleaf, joined the colors June 4, 1917, at Frederick, Md., he went to Camp McClellan, Ala., a member of Company A, 115th Infantry, 29th Division. He left the U. S. for overseas duty June 15, 1918, on the Covington, from Hoboken, N. J., and landed at Brest, France. McCleaf served in the trenches on the Alsace Lorraine Sector, July 25 to September 15; Verdun Sector, September 18 to October 1; the Argonne Forest, October 8-24, 1918. He was slightly gassed in the Forest, October 24, 1918. He returned on board the transport Artumis from St. Nazaire to Newport News, Va., and was discharged at Camp Dix, June 9, 1919.
- McCleaf, Russell Cleveland, a son of John M. and Fannie S. McCleaf, entered the service August 28, 1918, going to Camp Lee, Va., he was assigned to Company A, 1st Battalion Infantry Reserve Training Corps, then transferred to Company D, 7th Battalion, Central Officers' Training School. McCleaf was discharged a first-class private, January 11, 1919.
- McGlaughlin, Lee C., son of George and Elizabeth McGlaughlin, entered the army August 28, 1918, and was sent to Camp Lee, Va. Here he was assigned to Company A, 1st Battalion Infantry, Reserve Training Corps, and served as a first-class private from October 1, 1918, until time of discharge, April 8, 1919.
- McGlaughlin, Harry W., was enlisted August 28, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, where he served in the 7th Company, 155th Depot Brigade. He was discharged in January.
- McGlaughlin, James B., entered the service November 5, 1917, and was sent to Camp Meade, Md. Here he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, until January 15, 1918, when he was discharged by order of a physician.
- Musselman, Glenn M., entered the service of his country, February 25, 1918, Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to 27th Company, 7th Training Battalion, 154th Depot Brigade. Musselman served for some time as mess sergeant of his company. He was discharged at Camp Meade, Md., May 24, 1919.
- Musselman, Paul, was enlisted September 19, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md.; here he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, and soon became a company

- cook. He took an active part in the fighting at Verdun, the Argonne, and St. Mihiel. Musselman was gassed November 1, 1918, and was not discharged until May 27, 1919, being in the Carlisle Hospital because of bronchitis, chronic catarrh, etc., that was contracted at time of duty.
- Musselman, Ralph, enlisted in the 7th Cavalry, Camp Douglass, Ariz., November, 1918. He was then transferred to Fort Bliss, Tex., where he served until discharged in June, 1920.
- Musselman, Ray Albert, son of Aaron and Annie E. Musselman, was enlisted November 5, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Co. A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He sailed from the States on board the Agamemnon from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France, July, 1918, and after fighting with the 79th Division in its drives, the Meuse-Argonne, September 26-30; Troyon Sector, October 8-26, and the Grande Montagne, October 28-November 11, 1918, he returned on board the Texan, May 29, 1919, from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, Pa. He was appointed corporal, January 9, 1918; sergeant, June 11, and first sergeant, November 17, 1918. Musselman was cited for meritorious service performed between October 20 and November 11, 1919. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 7, 1919.
- Oden, LeRoy, was enlisted June 27, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., then to Jacksonville, Fla. He was assigned to Butchery Company 354, Q. M. C., and served as sergeant in charge of a convoy sending frozen beef from St. Nazaire to various parts of France. He crossed on the Siboney, October 5, 1918, and returned July 16, 1919, on board the Savanton from St. Nazaire to Hoboken, N. J. Oden was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., July 25, 1919.
- Plank, Norman L., was enlisted September 19, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md. After receiving training on this side he served with the American Expeditionary Forces in France.
- Reck, Charles, served with a motor transport corps at Camp Meade, Md.
- Rohrbaugh, Paul Milton, son of Milton and Emma Rohrbaugh, was enlisted June 1, 1918, at Columbus Barracks, Ohio, and from here was sent to Camp Jackson, Columbus, S. C., where he was assigned to Headquarters Company, 113th Field Artillery, 30th Division. He left the United States July 23, 1918, from New York and landed at London, Eng., then crossed the channel to France. Rohrbaugh served on the front in the St. Mihiel and Argonne Forest offensives. He

returned to the States May 26, 1919, on board the Princess Matoika from St. Nazaire to New York and was discharged at Oteen, N. C., January 20, 1920.

Sanders, Floyd Cornelius, a son of Mr. and Mrs. Cornelius Sanders, was called to the colors September 19, 1917, and became a member of the Supply Company, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He crossed overseas on the La France from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France, July 9, 1918, and aided in the fighting of the Troyon Sector, Meuse-Argonne, September 26-30, and the Grande Montagne, October 28 to November 11, 1918. He returned on board the transport Texan from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, Pa., May 29, 1919, and was discharged as wagoner at Camp Dix, N. J., June 7, 1919.

Seabrook, Herbert Lyle, son of Mr. and Mrs. E. A. Seabrook, enlisted May 13, 1917, he was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, for assignment. From here he went to San Antonio, Tex., where he became a member of Field Hospital No. 13, 1st Division, serving with this unit until transferred to Ambulance Co. No. 2, August 1, 1919. Seabrook, a wagoner, crossed on the San Jacinto from New York to St. Nazaire, June 14, 1917; he served on the Sommerville Sector, September 21 to October 20, 1917; Ansawville Sector, January 15 to April 3, 1918; Cantigney offensive, May 28-30, 1918; Aisne-Marne, July 18-24; Saizerais Sector, August 7-18; St. Mihiel, September 12-13; Meuse-Argonne, November 1-12; moved to Coblenz bridge head, November 17 to December 15, 1918; Army of Occupation, December 2, 1918, to August 2, 1919. He returned on board the Von Steuben from Brest to New York and was discharged from Camp Meade, September 26, 1919.

Shatzer, Charles Edward, entered the service of the country February 25, 1918, being sent to Camp Meade, Md.; he was assigned to Company A, 310th Machine Gun Battalion, 79th Division. He sailed from United States August 6, 1918.

Stine, Earl Musselman, son of Mr. and Mrs. O. M. Stine, was enlisted November 5, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to the Supply Company, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, as a wagoner. He sailed July 9, 1918, on board the La France from Hoboken to Brest. He aided in the following drives: Sector 304 defense, September 13 to 25; Meuse-Argonne defense, September 26 to 30; Grande Montagne, October 28 to November 11; Troyon defense, October 8 to 26, 1918. Stine returned on the U. S. S. Texas from St. Nazaire to

Philadelphia, Pa., in May, 1919, going to Camp Dix, N. J.; he was discharged June 7, 1919.

Stock, John Levi, son of Mr. and Mrs. U. J. Stock, was enlisted August 6, 1918, and went to Camp Wadsworth, S. C., where he was assigned to Company K, 4th Pioneer Infantry; he was later transferred to Company A, 49th Infantry, 83d Division, and on December 1, 1918, transferred to Headquarters, Graves Registry Service, Q. M. C. Stock crossed on board the U. S. S. Pastores from Newport News, Va., to St. Nazaire, France, September 23, 1918, and returned May 22, 1919, on board the Manchinia from St. Nazaire to Hoboken. He was discharged at Camp Dix, June 7, 1919, holding the rank of corporal.

Summers, Russel Martin, a son of Charles and Alverta Summers, was enlisted August 14, 1918, and sent to Camp Lafayette, where he trained in the N. A. T. S., until October 15, 1918, when he transferred to the 4th Company, Coast Artillery Corps, serving with this unit until November 5, 1918, when he became a member of Battery F, 30th Regiment, C. A. C., Camp Eustis, Va., from which camp he was discharged December 1, 1918.

Swope, Stanley Shirk, son of Mr. Ephraim B. Swope, was enlisted at Camp Meade, Md., April 29, 1918. From April 29, 1918, to June 24, 1918, he was assigned to the 12th Training Battalion, 154th Depot Brigade; June 24, 1918, transferred to Camp Headquarters Detachment and served in Headquarters Department until discharged, May 3, 1919. Swope was appointed sergeant, June 30, 1918; battalion sergeant-major, August 28, 1918, and camp regimental sergeant-major, March 28, 1919.

Weikert, Earl, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Weikert, served with Company A., 29th Division, Maryland National Guards. He enlisted July 27, 1917, and crossed oversea in June, 1918, after preliminary training at Camp McClellan, Ala. Weikert served on the front on the Alsace-Lorraine Sector, the Verdun front and in the Meuse-Argonne drive. He returned to the States in May, 1919, and was honorably discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., the next month.

Wortz, Lawrence Gelbach, entered the service September 3, 1918, being sent to Camp Greenleaf, Ga.; he was assigned to the Medical Department, later he was transferred to Newport News, Va., and remained here until sent to Camp Dix, N. J., for discharge, September 3, 1919. He is a son of Harry L. and Clara E. Wortz.

FAYETTEVILLE

- Barnes, Harry, son of William and Ellen Barnes, was enlisted November 5, 1917, at Camp Meade, Md.; he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, but was later transferred to the 310th Field Baking Company. Barnes left the States July 9, 1918, on board the America, sailing from New York and landing at Brest, France. He returned from Bordeaux and was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., June 28, 1919.
- Butler, Arthur, of Route 2, entered the service February 25, 1918; going to Camp Meade, Md., he was assigned to the 27th Company, 154th Depot Brigade, with which he trained until discharged by recommendation from a physician, March 6, 1918.
- Carbaugh, George M., was enlisted November 5, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md. Here he trained with Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, until transferred to Cement Mills No. 1. He left the United States April 30, 1918, and served in the Mills Company until May 3, 1919, at which time he landed and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., May 10, 1919.
- Daywalt, Harvey, was enlisted August 28, 1918. He served as a private in the 5th Company, 2d Battalion, 155th Depot Brigade, Camp Lee, Va. Daywalt served with this unit until time of discharge, February 25, 1919.
- Gallaway, Henry W., was enlisted November 5, 1917, at Camp Meade, Md.; was assigned to and served with the 3d Company, 20th Pioneers; crossed the Atlantic in January, 1918, and returned May 23, 1919. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 7, 1919.
- Hassler, Robert Anthony, son of Benjamin and Molly Hassler, was first enlisted September 19, 1917, and went to Camp Meade. He served seven months as a member of Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, and was discharged upon recommendation from a physician. Hassler was again enlisted for limited service and went to Camp Dix, N. J., September 6, 1918, serving here in the 153d Depot Brigade and Quartermaster Detachment until receiving his discharge, May 4, 1919.
- Wagaman, Andrew.

FLORA DALE

Black, Wallace Dunn, enlisted May 11, 1917, in the Officers' Training Camp, Fort Niagara, but was discharged June 11, 1917, because of defective eyesight; he then reenlisted, June 18, 1918, in the 552d Ambulance Section, Allentown, Pa., and after crossing served a period of time with the 18th Division, French Army. He crossed on board the *Carmania* from New York to Liverpool *via* Halifax, January 9, 1918, and returned on the *Inspector* from Brest, July 13, 1919. Black served with the Ambulance Section that operated in and around Paris during the conflict and moved into Lorraine, November 22, 1918, then to Coblenz, March 10, 1919. He was discharged as private, first class, October 4, 1919, from U. S. General Hospital No. 8, Ottisville, N. Y.

GARDNERS

Beam, Harvey Elmer, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Beam, was enlisted September 19, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md., for training. He was assigned to the 4th Training Battalion, but transferred October 4, 1917, to Company C, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, then to the 328th Motor Truck Company, October 20, 1917, serving here until September 29, 1918, when he became a member of Company E, 11th Motor Supply Train. He was discharged February 4, 1919.

Berger, Aaron W., served as a member in Company K, 112th Infantry, 28th Division. He went overseas in May, 1918, and while taking part in the fighting during August received a wound which kept him in a hospital near Paris for a period of six weeks.

Bushey, Russell Myers, son of J. W. Bushey, enlisted May 28, 1917, in the U. S. N. Submarine Service. He trained first at the Brooklyn Navy Yard, then the Submarine Base, New London, Conn. Bushey served as an electrician, 3d class, on the U. S. S. D-3 and U. S. S. R-19. He was discharged January 26, 1919, at the Philadelphia Navy Yard.

Cline, Cletus E., son of Mr. and Mrs. Calvin R. Cline, was enlisted April 30, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va. While at Lee he served in the Medical Corps, and in an Ambulance Company unassigned. Cline was discharged a private, first class, February 22, 1919.

Cline, Jacob M., son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. A. Cline, was enlisted June 22, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., where he served with the 59th Company, 15th Provisional Battalion, 155th

Depot Brigade. Cline served in Camp Lee until discharged December 29, 1918.

Cline, Ralph A., was enlisted September 19, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md. He served in camp until discharged upon a recommendation from a physician, November 6, 1917.

Crist, Clyde, son of Mr. and Mrs. Taylor Crist, of Idaville, entered the service July 24, 1918, at Camp Gordon, Ga. On November 6, he transferred to Fort Benjamin Harrison and served as a member of Company D, 81st Engineers, where he served until discharged the 15th day of December, 1918.

Crist, Paul Hubert, son of Mr. and Mrs. Taylor Crist, of Idaville, was enlisted May 27, 1918, at Youngstown, Ohio. Going to Camp Gordon, Ga., he was assigned to the 60th Machine Gun Company of the 5th Division. Crist sailed for France July 20, 1918, on board the Noyoga and after fighting in the Meuse-Argonne from October 6, to November 11, 1918, returned to the States one year later, July 19, 1919. He returned on board the Aquitania from Brest to New York and was discharged at Camp Merritt, N. J., July 26, 1919.

Dixon, Herman, was enlisted February 25, 1918, Gettysburg, Pa. He went to Camp Meade, Md., and was assigned to the Infantry. Dixon crossed in the early summer of 1918, fought in the St. Mihiel offensive; the Verdun Sector, and the Meuse-Argonne drive. He also served in the Army of Occupation. Dixon returned to the States in March, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., April 4, 1919.

Eichelberger, Percy Samuel, son of Benjamin F. and Sallie Foulk Eichelberger, was enlisted November 5, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He served as a member of Company A, 316th Infantry 79th Division, until volunteering for immediate duty in France, January, 1918. From Meade he went to Camp Stuart, Va., and was assigned to Headquarters Company, 4th Infantry, 3d Division. On March 7 he was appointed corporal, and March 18 promoted to sergeant. Eichelberger sailed April 5, 1918, on board the Great Northern, crossing from Newport News, Va., to Brest, France. While overseas he completed courses in the Army Gas Defense School and work for a commission in the Army Candidates' School, both at Langres, France, and aided on the front during the following operations: Aisne defensive, June 1-5, 1918; Chateau-Thierry, June 6-July 14; Champagne-Marne Defense, July 15-18; St. Mihiel offense, September 12-16, and the Meuse-Argonne offense, September 30-October 27, 1918. He returned to the States from Mar-

seilles, France, to Hoboken, May 21, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., three weeks later.

Helman, Wallace Moyer, son of George and Mary Helman, enlisted October 10, 1917. He was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, for assignment. From Columbus he went to Fort Bliss, Tex.; here he was assigned to Troop I, 7th Cavalry, 15th Border Division. He remained on duty at the fort until discharged, private, first class, April 4, 1919.

Hinkel, Albert Eugene, a son of John and Susan Hinkel, R. D. 1, entered the service of his country November 5, 1917. He went to Camp Meade where he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry 79th Division. Hinkel was transferred from Company A to Company C, 11th Infantry, 5th Division, Camp Forest, Tenn., February 25, 1918. He left the U. S. from New York, April 21, 1918, and landed at Brest, France. He served with the Fifth Division in the trenches for some weeks but during the St. Mihiel drive he received a machine gun wound through the lower jaw, September 14, 1918. He did not return to the trenches again, but was sent to the States, December 24, 1918, and was discharged June 22, 1919, from Camp Dix, N. J.

Hykes, Paul McKinley, entered the service June 24, 1918. He went to Columbus Barracks for assignment. Hykes sailed from the U. S. August 26, 1918; served with the Army of Occupation from December 1, 1918, to August 26, 1919, a member of Company C, 1st Engineers; he returned August 30, 1919, and was discharged from Camp Meade, Md., September 26, 1919.

Marks, Harvey R., entered the service August 15, 1918. He was sent to Camp Pitt, Pa., and after receiving preliminary training went to Camp Jackson, S. C., where he served in Battery C, 12th Regiment, Field Artillery, until discharged, January 22, 1919.

McBeth, John, enlisted at Harrisburg, Pa., July 26, 1918. He was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, and from there to Fort Wood, N. Y., where he served in the Signal Corps until transferred to the Medical Department in October, 1918. McBeth was discharged from duty at the fort, June 21, 1919.

Miller, Brom Harper, son of Mrs. Lucy A. Miller, of Idaville, enlisted April 26, 1917. He was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, and assigned to Battery C, 73d Coast Artillery Corps at Fort Andrew, Mass. Miller trained near Boston until sent to Camp Mills, N. Y., from which place he sailed for duty overseas in October, 1918. He served as a mechanic

with his unit in England and France, returning to the States in December. He was discharged December 30, 1918, at Camp Devens, Mass.

Miller, Ellsworth John, enlisted with the regular forces, May 13, 1914, going to Fort Slocum, N. Y., he was assigned to Battery A, 1st Field Artillery; he then went to Fort Sill, Okla. He was appointed corporal, April 23, 1915, and sergeant, August 9, 1916. Miller went to Honolulu from California, August 5, 1914, on board the transport Sherman, and returned on the Governor, December 28, 1917. He was furloughed to the Army Reserve, March 8, 1919, after serving during the World War.

Miller, Parker Reynolds, son of Mrs. Lucy A. Miller, was enlisted September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. After serving in Camp Meade for three weeks he transferred to Camp Gordon, Ga., and was assigned to Battery B, 321st Field Artillery, with which unit he crossed overseas in May, 1918, and fought in the St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne drives. Miller, who was appointed corporal, was wounded by shrapnel in the face and leg. He returned to the U. S., May, 1919, and was discharged May 20, 1919.

Miller, Raymond Emory, a son of John W. and Rosie V. Miller, entered the service May 31, 1918; trained at Camp Dix, N. J., and Camp Jackson, S. C.; crossed the Atlantic Ocean on board the Arlanzo from Hoboken, N. J., to France *via* Liverpool, Eng., leaving the States July 22, 1918; was assigned to the Supply Company, 17th Field Artillery, 2d Division; served as a wagoner in the St. Mihiel offensive, engagements of the Champagne and in the fighting of the Argonne Forest. He returned to the States August 4, 1919, on board the Ripadam, from Brest, France. Miller was discharged August 13, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Naugle, Clarence Charles, entered the service August 27, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned to Company C, 4th Replacement Battalion, serving here until August 27, when he set sail on the George Washington from Newport News, but the transport turned back for some reason and Naugle, who was returned to Camp Lee, spent the rest of his army life assisting in drilling recruits. He was discharged December 2, 1918.

Naugle, Mervin Gerald, son of Charles and Mary Naugle, entered the service September 20, 1917, at Camp Meade, Md. He was here assigned to Company E, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, with which unit he served until June, 1918, when he

transferred to Company D. Naugle left the States July 7, 1918, on the Agamemnon from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France. He fought on the front during the Meuse-Argonne offensive at Montfaucon, also on the Troyon Sector, Hill 378, and the Grande Montagne. He returned with his unit May 29, 1919, on board the transport Texan from St. Nazaire, France, to Philadelphia, Pa., and was discharged June 7, 1919, from Camp Dix, N. J.

Simpson, Harry R., son of Mr. and Mrs. John Simpson, was called to Camp Crane the day the armistice was signed, November 11, 1918. He was not assigned to active duty, but returned to his home November 12, 1918.

Spertzel, Harry Curtis, son of Isaac Spertzel, was enlisted September 20, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md. He served in Camp Meade until November, when released by a physician's recommendation. He was later sent to Fort Thomas, Ky., where he served in the 4th Training Battalion until discharged, November 3, 1918.

Walhay, John William, enlisted in September, 1917, and was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio. From Columbus he went to Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., where he served in a hospital unit; then he was transferred to Allentown, Pa. After serving here about six weeks he sailed for oversea duty, May, 1918. Walhay served with Evacuation Hospital No. 5 for more than one year. He returned May, 1919, and was discharged from a camp in New York the same month.

CHAPTER XII

GETTYSBURG

Abell, William J., entered the service May 10, 1918, going to Columbus Barracks, Ohio. From this place he was sent to Waco, Tex., and assigned to the 56th Infantry, 7th Division. From the 7th Division he was transferred to Headquarters of the Officers' Training School. He served in Headquarters until sent to Camp Dix, N. J., for discharge, which he received December 27, 1918.

Adams, Harvey Raymond, a son of Harvey W. Adams, of Chambersburg St., entered the service September 28, 1918, and served as private in Company B of the Students' Army Training Corps at Pennsylvania College. He was discharged December 16, 1918.

Adams, Raymond A., was enlisted August 28, 1918. He went to Camp Lee, Va., and was assigned to the 7th Company, 155th Depot Brigade, later transferred to Headquarters Company of the same brigade, from which he was discharged in January, 1919.

Adams, William A., was serving with the regular forces at the outbreak of war as a sergeant of Company M, 7th Infantry, 3d Division. He, however, was transferred from Camp Colt, Pa., to Camp Upton, N. Y., where he remained as an instructor until discharged, April, 1919.

Allen, C. H., of Baltimore St., has spent twenty-eight years in service, enlisting in the 6th U. S. Cavalry, October 24, 1889, and was discharged five years later. He then enlisted in the British Artillery, June 13, 1895, and served continuously in this branch until the signing of the armistice, November 11, 1918. During the Boer War in Africa he served in the Mountain Artillery and received the British Medal with clasps for same. After Great Britain had declared war on Germany, Allen went early to France, August 17, 1914. He served with the Royal Field Artillery and took part in the Battles of Mons, the Retreat of Mons, First Battle of the Marne, Aisne, Fislubert, Labasey, Harris and Ypres. He was a noncommissioned officer for twenty-one years, and when discharged held the rank of regimental guardmaster

sergeant. He also served on the home defenses of England for a period of thirteen months after the armistice.

Allison, William H., entered the service November 4, 1917, Baltimore, Md. He was appointed corporal, February 1, 1918; sergeant, May 23, and first sergeant, June 1, 1918. He sailed for overseas duty July 8, 1918, and while on the other side he completed a course in an army candidates' school and was commissioned a second lieutenant infantry; he was assigned to the 112th Infantry, with which he served in the Argonne drive. Allison returned to the States in May and was discharged May 21, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Appler, Evan Mackley, a son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Appler, of East High St., was enlisted June 14, 1918, and trained at the University of Pittsburgh and Camp Johnson, Fla. He served in the 618th Motor Transport Corps until September 20, 1919, when transferred to the 683d Motor Transport Corps. He left the States September 20, 1918, on the Amerika from Hoboken, N. J., and landed at Brest, France. After serving overseas for more than a year he sailed November 25, 1919, on the Sibney and landed at Hoboken, N. J., and was discharged at Carlisle, Pa., December 11, 1919. While on the other side Appler was promoted from private first class to corporal, May, 1919.

Appler, Guy Milton, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob A. Appler, was enlisted September 19, 1917, and after going to Camp Meade, Md., was assigned to the Supply Company, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. On December 21, 1917, he was transferred to E. O. C., Camp Crane, Allentown, Pa., from which place he was discharged January 4, 1919, holding the rank of sergeant first class.

Armor, Buehla, served as a nurse in the United States service from September, 1917, until February, 1919. She went overseas from New York City to Brest, France, and served in Navy Base Hospital No. 5. Miss Armor returned to the States on board the George Washington and was discharged at New York City.

Armor, John Percival, was enlisted October, 1918, and served as private in Company A of the Students' Army Training Corps of Delaware College, Newark, Del., and was discharged December 13, 1918. He is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. D. Armor, of East Middle Street.

Armor, William Howard, enlisted June 20, 1917, and served as a sergeant in Company D, 103d Supply Train against the Fifth German offensive. He then aided in the advances of

- the Oureq and Vesle and the Mense-Argonne drive. Armor was oversea from May 27, 1918, to May 7, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, May 20, 1919.
- Arndt, Albert Solomon, of York Street, entered the service September 4, 1918, and was sent to Camp Greenleaf, Ga., then to Camp Upton, N. Y. He was a first-class wagoner in the 73d Ambulance Unit of the 84th Division. On November 6, 1918, he sailed with his unit on the Empress of Russia, leaving Hoboken, N. J., and landing at Brest, France. He returned July 26, 1919, on board the Floridian, which sailed from Bordeaux and came to port at Brooklyn, N. Y. Arndt was discharged at Camp Dix, August 1, 1919.
- Baker, Harry Wilbert, of R. D. 3, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry L. Baker, was enlisted February 26, 1918, in Repair Unit No. 321, Motor Transport Corps, Camp Holabird, Md. Baker also served in the Quartermaster Corps. He was discharged May 24, 1919.
- Barbehenn, H. Edward.
- Barbehenn, John B., was enlisted at Gettysburg, Pa., November 1, 1918, and sent to Fort Thomas, Ky., where he served until discharged after the armistice was signed.
- Becker, Ralph Swartzbaugh, son of William H. and Saranda S. Becker, enlisted May 8, 1917, and was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio. He served unassigned in the C. A. C. until October 8, 1917, when he was promoted to corporal and assigned to the Quartermaster Corps. Becker was discharged on a surgeon's certificate of disability from Columbus Barracks, January 30, 1918, and is now a bookkeeper at the Reeser Furniture Factory.
- Bell, James Chester, son of James F. and Grace A. Bell, of R. D. 10, enlisted August 27, 1917, in the Second Officers' Training Camp, Fort Oglethorpe, Ga. After being commissioned a first lieutenant he served on the Regimental Staff, 64th Infantry, 6th Division. Bell crossed on the Princess Juliana from New York to Le Havre, France, *via* Glasgow, Scotland, July 5, 1918. He took part in the fighting of the Meuse-Argonne offensive and the Gerardmere Sector. He returned to the States April 27, 1919, on board the Antigone from St. Nazaire to Newport News, Va., and was discharged at Camp Kearney, Cal., May 16, 1919.
- Bender, Maurice B., received a commission as first lieutenant, Medical Corps, September 7, 1917: was ordered into active service March 20, 1918, Army Medical School, Washington, D. C., where he remained three weeks. Then ordered to Ho-

boken for transportation to England, being assigned with the British, these orders were received at Hoboken and he returned to Washington to take the regular course at the Army Medical School, July, 1918. In the meantime, he was assigned to duty at the War Dispensary in charge of vaccinations for war workers in the city, vaccinating more than 3,000 persons. Bender was graduated with the 1918 class and served around Washington during the "flu" epidemic. On October 1 he was ordered to Camp Dix, N. J., and assigned to the 63 Pioneer Infantry, being formed for service in France. The signing of the armistice blocked the sailing and he was assigned to the Quartermaster Infirmary at Camp Dix; he soon became executive officer and in charge of the delousing plant. Bender received a captaincy in the summer of 1919, while executive officer of the infirmary. He was discharged at Camp Dix, October 9, 1919.

Berger, Clyde Dolson, formerly of Denver, Colo., now of Carlisle St., is a son of Emil and Emma Berger. He was enlisted August 13, 1917, at Fort Sill, Okla., and discharged at Camp Meade, Md., October 25, 1919. He was a member of the engineers and later of a tank corps unit, having trained at Fort Sill, Okla.; Camp Lee, Va.; Camp Colt, Pa., and Langres, France, serving first with Company F, 110th Regiment Engineers, 35th Division, then Company B, 302d Battalion Tank Corps of the same Division, later with Company A, 327th Battalion, and finally with the Tank Center Headquarters. Berger entered the service as private and was appointed corporal September 25, 1917; sergeant, October 25, 1917, and commissioned second lieutenant, March 9, 1918. He left New York on board the H. M. S. S. Orontes, September 25, 1918, and landed at Liverpool, Eng. He saw action from October 25, 1918, to November 4, 1918, with the tank corps at Vanennes during the Meuse-Argonne drive. Berger left France July 17, 1919, on the Imperator, sailing from Brest and landing at New York.

Bigham, Charles Andrew, of Route 3, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Bigham, entered the service July 16, 1918, and served as a corporal in the infantry at Plattsburg Barracks until discharged, September 18, 1918.

Blocher, Charles H., was enlisted in the Students' Army Training Corps, October 19, 1918, and served until December 16, 1918, when he received his discharge.

Blocher, Robert Garland, of W. Middle St., a son of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. A. Blocher, entered the service June 26, 1918,

going to Camp Lee, Va., and serving there until discharged August 1, 1919. He was a member of a service battalion attached to the Q. M. C., but about September 10 he was transferred from the 39th Company, 10th Training Battalion, 155th Depot Brigade, to Company B, 407th Service Battalion. Blocher was promoted from private to sergeant, October 1, 1918, and to first sergeant, December 1, 1918; he is now a clerk in the Bureau of War Risk Insurance, Washington, D. C.

Bollinger, Maurice Washington, joined the colors August 27, 1918, being sent to Camp Lee, Va., and assigned to the 330th Infantry, 83d Division, serving with this organization until January 14, 1919, when he was transferred to Headquarters of the 131st Engineers. He sailed from Newport News, Va., October 28, 1919, on the ship *Pastoris*, and landed at Brest, France. While overseas Bollinger served as a private on permanent guard of a large lumber yard and later became a telephone operator, serving as such until his return to the States, July 15, 1919. He boarded the *South Bend* at St. Nazaire and landed at New York. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., July 23, 1919.

Bonesky, Frank A., was serving with the regulars when war broke out. He served with the 7th U. S. Infantry, crossing in April, 1918; aided in the fighting at Chateau-Thierry; then transferred to the Machine Gun Company of the 59th Infantry, and while fighting with this unit was gassed on September 23d. He landed in the U. S. January 4 and received his discharge at Camp Dix, N. J., January 26, 1919.

Bower, Philip, son of Mr. and Mrs. P. A. T. Bower, of R. D. 6, was enlisted October 2, 1918, as a member of Company B, Students' Army Training Corps of Pennsylvania College.

Brame, Nellie Mae, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob F. Brame, enlisted as a nurse September 3, 1918. She served at Camp Colt, Pa., until November 29, 1918, when she transferred to Ellis Island. Miss Brame served here until discharged, August 6, 1919.

Bream, Bruce M., trained in the Motor Transport Unit at Carnegie School, Pittsburgh, Pa., from October 15, 1918, to December 14, 1918. He was following training for a mechanic.

Bream, Charles C., enlisted June 9, 1915, and was in service at Camp Meade, Md., from July 3, 1917, until September 3, when he went to Camp Hancock, Ga. He left the States May 19, 1918, on board the *Mataganian* from Hoboken to

France *via* England. While on the other side Bream fought as a sergeant in Company B, 103d Engineers, 28th Division, at Chateau-Thierry, June 28-September 8, 1918, and the Meuse-Argonne, September 26-October 9, 1918. He returned to the States April 30, 1919, from St. Nazaire to Hoboken, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., May 16, 1919.

Bream, Clyde Lower, son of Mr. and Mrs. F. Mark Bream, of Carlisle St., enlisted June 13, 1917, with the regular forces at Gettysburg, Pa. He was a member of the Supply Company, 58th Infantry, 4th Division. On June 13, 1917, he was appointed regimental supply sergeant and held this rank with the 58th until transferred August, 1918, to the Army Candidates' School, Langres, France. On October 9, 1918, he was ordered to the 128th Infantry, 32d Division, a second lieutenant, having been commissioned September 25, 1918. Bream crossed on the H. M. T. Themistorles from Hoboken, N. J., *via* Halifax, N. S., to London, Eng., May 10, 1918. He left Brest on board the George Washington and landed at Hoboken, N. J., May 5, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., May 15, 1919.

Bream, Henry T., was enlisted in the Students' Army Training Corps of Pennsylvania College, October 3, 1918, and served in the infantry until time of discharge, December 16, 1918.

Bream, Herbert Addington, of Confederate Avenue, son of Robert S. and Alice Keller Bream, enlisted May 29, 1917, and served as lieutenant at Fort Totten, N. Y., in the 11th Engineers, U. S. Army. He was commissioned captain October 14, 1918, crossed on board the Carpathia from New York to Plymouth, Eng., July 11, 1917, served at Cambria, November, 1917; Arras defensive, May and June, 1918; Champagne, July and August, 1918; St. Mihiel, September, 1918; Meuse-Argonne, September and October, 1918, returned to the States, July 19, 1919, on the Northern Pacific from Brest to New York; was discharged at Washington, D. C., August 5, 1919.

Breighner, Clarence J., was enlisted February 25, 1918. Going to Camp Meade, Md., he was assigned to 27th Company, 154th Depot Brigade. He served until discharged by order of a physician, March 6, 1918.

Breighner, Martin Bernard, of York St., a son of Pius and Amanda Breighner, was enlisted November 5, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md., for training. He served with Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, until his transferrence to Company B, 304th Field Signal Battalion of the

same division, December 8, 1918. On April 1, 1918, he was again transferred to Company A, 103d T. S., 28th Division, remaining with this unit until discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., May 19, 1919. He was appointed first-class private May 5, 1918, the same month he left the United States on board the Metagama from New York and landed at Liverpool, England. During the fifth spring offensive of the Hun, Breighner served in the lines from July 7th to the 27th, and then in our offensive of the Oureq and Vesles from July 28-September 7th, he aided in the Meuse-Argonne offensive from August 22-September 10, and at the Theaucourt Sector, September 15-November 11. He received a machine gun wound in the face during the drive of the Meuse-Argonne and was slightly gassed at the same time. He returned to the States on the Imperator, leaving France from St. Nazaire and landing at Philadelphia, Pa., May 7, 1919.

Breighner, Raymond Clinton, is a son of William and Clara Breighner, of Route 6. He was enlisted April 30, 1918, at Gettysburg, Pa., and went to Camp Lee, Va., where he was assigned to Company M, 145th Infantry, 37th Division. On June 15, 1918, he sailed from Hoboken, N. J., and landed at Brest, France. He fought on the front lines on the Baccarat Sector and the Meuse-Argonne. Breighner was wounded September 26, during the thick of the fighting, being struck in the hip by a machine-gun bullet. He left France March 27, 1919, on board the Great Northern and landed at New York. He was discharged April 11, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Brindle, Galen M., enlisted in the Navy, April 8, 1918, at Philadelphia, Pa. After preliminary training, he served as seaman on the U. S. S. Huntington until January 21, 1919, when he received an honorable discharge at New York.

Bucher, Clair C., son of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. W. Bucher, entered the service February 7, 1918, going to Columbus Barracks, Ohio. He was assigned to the 6th Company, 3d Regiment of Air Service Mechanics. Before crossing the sea he received training in Camps Hancock and Greene. Bucher left the States, June 23, 1918, from Hoboken, N. J., and landed at Brest, France. After serving overseas for more than a year he returned July 9, 1919, on the U. S. S. Charleston from Brest and was discharged at Camp Mills.

Bumbaugh, Clarence, enlisted in the Navy, August 14, 1917, at Philadelphia, Pa. He made a trip to Brest, France, being on duty on U. S. S. New Hampshire Submarine Chaser

274 as a first-class petty officer. He was released at Philadelphia, April 11, 1918.

Bushey, Paul S., entered the service June 27, 1918. He served as a member of Company A, 133d Machine Gun Battalion. Bushey sailed for duty overseas August 22, 1918, and after aiding in the Meuse-Argonne drive from October 13 to October 29, 1918, returned to the States June 4, 1919. He was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., June 12, 1919.

Bushman, Louis A., of R. D. 1, son of Wm. Bushman, enlisted June 5, 1917, at Gettysburg, Pa., in the Medical Corps, 4th U. S. Infantry, 3d Division. He went to Camp Greene, N. C., thence to Camp Stuart, Va., from which Camp he crossed overseas on board the Great Northern to Brest, April 5, 1918. He aided in the following drives: Aisne-Marne defensive, June 1-6, 1918; Champagne-Marne defense, July 15-18, 1918; Aisne-Marne offensive, July 18-26, 1918; St. Mihiel offensive, September 12-16, 1918; Argonne-Meuse Offensive, September 26-October 29, 1918, and served in the Army of Occupation from December, 1918, to August 8, 1919. Bushman was gassed at Le Charmell, Marne Sector, July 26, 1918. He returned August 23, 1918, on board the U. S. S. Kaisirin from Brest to Brooklyn, and was discharged as a first-class pvt. August 27, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Butt, John P., Jr., enlisted May 12, 1917, in the Reserve Officers' Training Corps at Fort Niagara, N. Y. After completing the course of training he was commissioned a second lieutenant, August 15, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md. At camp he was assigned to the 154th Depot Brigade. December 31, 1917, he received a commission as first lieutenant, holding this rank when discharged from Camp Meade, December 14, 1918. Butt is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Lawrence Butt, of Carlisle St., and is now practicing law.

Carbaugh, Harry Emanuel, of R. D. 4, son of Mr. and Mrs. William F. Carbaugh, enlisted at Gettysburg, July 25, 1917, in the Medical Department of the 4th U. S. Infantry, 3d Division. From Gettysburg he went to Camp Greene, N. C., and Newport News, Va. He crossed on the Great Northern, April 6, 1918, from Newport News to Brest. He aided in the drives of the Marne, Meuse-Argonne and St. Mihiel offensives and in the Champagne-Marne defensive, then served in the Army of Occupation in Germany until his return to the States August 25, 1919, from Brest to Hoboken, N. J., on

board the transport Henderson. He was discharged August 29, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Carey, Dean W., was enlisted November 6, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He was soon transferred to a school of bakery and served then as a baker.

Carter, George Singleton, son of Isaac and Charlotte Carter, was enlisted October 24, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md., for training. He later became a member of Company C, 368th Infantry, 92d Division. Carter sailed for overseas duty, June 15, 1918, on board the George Washington. While on the other side he served on the front on the Vosges and St. Bernard Sectors as an automatic rifleman. Being wounded, he did not serve with the 92d in the Argonne but returned to the States, March 27, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Meade, Md., April 21, 1919. Carter was appointed corporal in November, 1917.

Carter, John, was enlisted October 26, 1918, and sent to Camp Dix, N. J., where he served until discharged shortly after the signing of the armistice.

Carter, Charles E., was enlisted October 26, 1918, and went to Camp Greene for duty. He served there until discharged October 29, 1918.

Carver, Mervin, was enlisted at Camp Meade, April 26, 1918, a member of Company 26, 154th Depot Brigade. After serving for a time at Meade he transferred to the 13th Company, Q. M., of Camp Myer, D. C., thence to Camp Eustia, Va., at which camp he served until time of discharge, May 31, 1919.

Cluck, Ernest Charles, of Route 2, is a son of Harvey and Rebecca Cluck. He was enlisted November 2, 1917, at Camp Meade, Md., and assigned to the 314th Infantry Machine Gun Company, but on January 6, 1918, he was transferred to Company A, 37th Engineers, training at Fort Myer, Va. He crossed on the George Washington, from Hoboken, May 8, 1918, landing at Brest. Cluck took part in the St. Mihiel offensive and the Meuse-Aisne drive, also served in the Army of Occupation until his return home on board the Princess Matoika from St. Nazaire to Newport News, Va., and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., April 4, 1919.

Codori, Joseph Elwood, of N. Straton St., son of Wm. F. Codori, was enlisted August 15, 1918, and went to Lafayette College, as a member of the U. S. Army Training Detachment. He was appointed a sergeant, September 15, 1918. Codori was discharged December 9, 1919, at Easton, Pa.

- Collins, Joseph W., entered the service from Pittsburgh. After training as a private for some time he went to an Officers' Training School and received a commission as second lieutenant in field artillery. He was discharged from Camp Zachary Taylor, Ky.
- Cope, Ira Diven, son of Joseph and Gertrude Cope, was enlisted August 22, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned to Company D, 16th Training Battalion, and was a member of the Central Officers' Training Corps from October 1, 1918, until time of discharge, November 23, 1918.
- Creager, Paul Snyder, of W. Middle St., a son of Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Creager, was enlisted in the Students' Army Training Corps of Delaware College, Newark, Del., July 1, 1918, after serving in the infantry section for a period of two months he entered the Central Officers' Training School at Camp Zachary Taylor, Ky., being in the 32d Battery F. A. He served as a candidate in this camp until time of discharge, December 20, 1918.
- Crim, John Edward, of Baltimore St., formerly of West Virginia, enlisted six days after war was declared. He was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, then to the 4th Infantry, stationed at Brownsville, Tex., later at Camp Colt, Gettysburg. While at Camp Colt, Crim was transferred to Company H, of the 58th Regiment, 4th Division, serving with this unit overseas in the battles of Chateau-Thierry, St. Mihiel and the Meuse-Argonne. It was during the first of these drives that he was three times gassed. On June 2, 1918, he was appointed corporal; August 8, 1918, sergeant, and went to training for a commission October 18, 1918, at Le Valbone, France. Crim left the U. S. May 6, 1919, on board the Rhesus from Philadelphia, Pa., and landed at London, Eng., and after eleven months overseas returned March 3, 1919, on board the U. S. S. Michigan, sailing from Brest, France, to Newport News, Va. He was discharged March 22, 1919, from Camp Lee, Va.
- Criswell, Otto S., entered the service February 25, 1917. After serving in the 27th Company, 154th Depot Brigade, Camp Meade, Md., he received a discharge March 5, 1918, by order from a camp physician.
- Criswell, Verne Jacob, of R. D. 7, son of Andrew and Nora Criswell, R. D. 8, was enlisted November 7, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, but on November 24, 1917, he was transferred as a mechanic to the 172d Aero Squad-

ron, Camp Kelly, Tex. Criswell crossed on board the Olympia, February 26, 1918, from New York to Liverpool, Eng. He served at Stamford and Whitney, Eng., and Le Havre, St. Macient and Bordeaux, France. Leaving France from Pouillac, April 4, 1919, he arrived at New York and from there went to Mitchell Field, Long Island, from which place he was discharged as corporal, April 14, 1919.

Cromer, Clarence, was enlisted at Akron, O., May 29, 1918, and sent to Camp Gordon for training. He served about eleven months in the A. E. F., being slightly wounded in the fighting of the Argonne. He was discharged at Camp Sherman, June 13, 1919.

Crampton, Adrian Emerson, son of Charles and Anna Crampton, of Route 2, entered the service October 27, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md., for training. He was later assigned to Company C, 38th Infantry, 92d Division, and served as supply sergeant since December 1, 1917. Crampton crossed on the George Washington from New York to Brest, June 27, 1918, and returned from Brest to New York on the Harrisburg, February 5, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Meade, March 4, 1919. While in France he served on the St. Die front, Vosges Sector, August 23 to September 20, 1918; Meuse-Argonne offensive, September 26-October 4, 1918, and the Marbache Sector, October 9, to November 11, 1918.

Culp, Charles Curtis, a son of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Culp, enlisted July 28, 1917. Being sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, he was assigned to Kelly Field, San Antonio, Tex. He served with the 43d Aëro Squadron, August 4-31, 1917, at Kelly Field and Wilbur Wright Field, Dayton, O. With the 813th Depot Aëro Squadron, September 1, 1917, to September 27, 1918, this squadron assigned him, a sergeant first class, to duty with the School of Military Aëronauts, Mass. Then to the Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass. Here he had charge of the office, acting as sergeant-major. September 28, 1918, he was transferred to the 814th Squadron, where he served until discharged at Princeton, N. J., January 9, 1919. The 814th Aëro Squadron assigned him to Princeton University, School of Military Aëronautics; here he served as chief clerk to the personnel officer.

Culp, Francis Reuben, son of George L. and Addie Culp, was enlisted August 28, 1918, at Camp Lee, Va. He served as a private with Company C, 10th Battalion, Replacement Centre, until discharged the 17th of December, 1918.

Daniel, Walter, was enlisted November 29, 1917. He went to Camp Meade, Md., serving in the 368th Infantry, but when his organization moved he was in the Camp Hospital. Daniel was discharged some time later.

Deardorff, Clarence David, son of Jacob F. and Eliza M. Deardorff, entered the service September 19, 1917, at Camp Meade, Md. He served with Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, until discharged January 5, 1918. He was later enlisted and served with the Syracuse Recruit Camp, N. Y., from August 4, 1918, to September 1, 1918, at which time he was transferred to the 322d Guard and Fire Company, Q. M. C., stationed at Camp Stuart, Va. Deardorff was discharged from Camp Stuart, October 5, 1918.

Deardorff, Erle Russel, entered the service September 19, 1917, and after serving with Company A, 316th Infantry, was transferred to Headquarters Detachment of the 158th Brigade, 79th Division. He crossed on the America from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France, July 7, 1918, and saw front line action on Sector 304 from September 13th to 20th; Meuse-Argonne offensive, September 26-30; Troyon defensive Sector, October 8-26; and Grande Montagne, from October 28 to November 11, 1918. While in France, Deardorff was appointed corporal, September 1, 1918. He returned to the States May 30, 1919, on board the *Æolus* from St. Nazaire to Newport News, Va., and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 10, 1919. Erle is a son of Frank B. and Mary Deardorff, of West Middle Street.

Deatriek, Ralph C., was enlisted July 29, 1918. He went to Camp Forrest for preliminary training, then crossed over-sea, leaving the States, October 27, 1918. He served with the 213th Engineers Train. Deatriek returned May 28, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 12, 1919.

Deatriek, Robert, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Deatriek, was enlisted September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He served with Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, being appointed corporal October 24, 1917, and sergeant, January 9, 1918. Deatriek sailed from the States, June 30, 1918, on board the *Duke de Abruzzi* from Hoboken to Brest. He served in the fighting of the Meuse-Argonne and the Troyon Sector. Returning to the States, February 1, 1919, on board the *Pueblo* he received his discharge at Camp Dix, N. J., March 10, 1919.

Deland, Gustave A., son of Carl and Olga Deland, was enlisted September 17, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md. From

here he was transferred to Kelly Field, Tex., thence to Fort Crook, Neb. He served as a sergeant first class in the 74th Balloon Company, but was discharged at Fort Crook, January 15, 1918.

DeLone, Harry.

Dickerson, Manuel D.

Dickson, John McCrea, son of John Russell and Margaret Rebecca Dickson, of W. Middle St., entered the service as a first lieutenant in the Medical Department and went to Camp Greenleaf, Ga., January 5, 1918. Later he went to Headquarters Training Corps, Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., and served on the permanent Headquarters Staff of the Medical Officers Training Camp as director of Reclamation School of Surgery and president of the General Medical Officers' Examining Board. He was discharged at Fort Oglethorpe, December 19, 1918, and is now practicing at 138 Broadway Street.

Diehl, John Hamilton, of N. Stratton St., son of Fred W. and Sarah Ella Diehl, enlisted September 4, 1918, going to Camp Greenleaf, Ga., he entered the Medical Department and was assigned to Hospital Train No. 58. With this organization he went overseas November 13, 1918, on board the Empress of Britain from New York to Liverpool, Eng., and returned August 5, 1919, on board the U. S. S. Texan, leaving Brest, France, and landing at Newport News, Va., being discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., six days after landing. Diehl served in France and in the Army of Occupation, Germany.

Dillman, William A., son of Albert and Ida Dillman, enlisted May 27, 1911. He served as a member of Troop H, 3d Cavalry. He was appointed corporal June, 1916, and sergeant, July, 1917. Dillman served a period of time with the A. E. F., and was discharged at Camp Devins, Mass., July 1, 1919.

Ditchburn, George D., of E. Middle St., enlisted in the Medical Department of the 60th Infantry, 5th Division, and trained at Fort Monroe, Va.; Gettysburg, Pa.; Camp Greene, N. C., and Camp Merritt, N. J. October, 1917, he was made first-class private. Ditchburn crossed on board the Maine from Hoboken, N. J., to St. Nazaire, France, April 16, 1918. While overseas he saw front-line duty at St. Mihiel, Meuse-Argonne, St. Die, Ponta-Mousson, and about Verdun. He was wounded November 10, 1918, by both shrapnel and a rifle bullet. He left France, April 11, 1919, from Brest and arrived at Hoboken, N. J., April 22, 1919, having served from April 28, 1917.

Douglas, Arthur William, formerly of W. Middle St., entered the service August 20, 1918, at Camp Custer, Mich., in the 160th Depot Brigade, but was later transferred to the 812th Pioneer Infantry, at Camp Grant, Ill. From here the organization moved to Camp Merritt, N. J., waiting transportation across when the armistice was signed. The unit then returned to Camp Grant but Douglas was sent with his company to Camp Sherman, O., where he was discharged, December 23, 1918.

Drum, Charles Homer, son of Charles and Mary Drum, was serving in the U. S. Navy when hostilities began, having enlisted March 31, 1913. During the war period he served as chief pharmacist's mate. Dunn went to France in July, 1917, on board the U. S. S. Reid and served at the Permanent Base, Brest, France, until he returned to the States, January 28, 1919. He was discharged at Washington, D. C., August 3, 1920.

Dubbs, Allen Armor, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Dubbs, of Center Square, entered the service August 28, 1918, and went to Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned to the Medical Department and became a ward master of the base hospital during the "flu" epidemic; later he became manager of one of the tailor shops, working at this until discharged as a first-class private, February 26, 1919. He is now tailoring at Center Square.

Dubbs, Jacob Winfield, now a mariner serving as chief boatswain's mate on board the U. S. S. Idaho at San Pedro, Cal., enlisted in the Navy at Baltimore, Md., March 31, 1903, and served continuously until time of discharge, February 28, 1920, at San Pedro, Cal. Dubbs received training at Newport, R. I. He is a son of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Dubbs, of Center Square.

Dubbs, William Henry, of Center Square, son of Mrs. Nettie Dubbs, was enlisted June 27, 1918, at Camp Lee, Va., and assigned to a company, 327th Infantry, 82d Division. He went overseas in September, 1918, on the transport Madawaska from Camp Lee, Va., to Brest, and returned May 20, 1919, on the W. Luckbough from Bordeaux to New York. He was discharged May 29, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Duneau, Charles William, of Lincoln St., son of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Duncan, enlisted in the Navy July 17, 1917. He went first to the U. S. Naval Academy at Annapolis, April 16, 1918, he was sent to Pelham Bay, May 26th to Bensonhurst, August 18th to Hauoli, September 1, Miraflores. On Sep-

tember 1, 1918, Duncan was promoted from seaman to signal quartermaster. He crossed on the U. S. S. Morristown, a freighter loaded with high explosives, going from Hoboken, N. J., to Pauillac, France, October 21, 1918, and returned December 25, 1918, to Brooklyn. He was discharged from the service at New York, January 8, 1919.

Eckenrode, Robert Thomas, entered the armed service August 17, 1917, Camp Colt, Gettysburg, Pa. He later served unattached in the Quartermaster Corps, Camp Johnson, Fla. Eckenrode was appointed corporal, March 27, 1919, and sergeant, May 20, 1919. He went overseas in April, 1918, returning June 14, 1919. Going to Camp Mills, he was discharged June 19, 1919.

Eckenrode, William B., served as a private in Company I, 26th Infantry, unassigned from July 26, 1918, until discharged at Camp Meade, April 17, 1919.

Eckert, William Melhorn, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob A. Eckert, entered the service June 25, 1918, at Camp Lee, Va., being placed in the Medical Department. He was appointed sergeant July 15, 1918, and first sergeant, September 11, 1918. Eckert crossed on board the Madawaska from Norfolk, Va., to Brest, France, September 11, 1918, and returned May 28, 1919, on the Zeppelin from Brest to Newport News, Va. and was discharged June 5, 1919.

Eiker, Roy Clarence, of Route 6, son of John V. and Alice I. Eiker, went to Camp Meade, Md., September 19, 1917. He was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, but was later transferred, December 12, 1917, to Company C, 30th Infantry, 3d Division, serving here until discharged March 5, 1918.

Englebert, Huber William, of R. D. 7, was enlisted at Camp Lee, Va., August 27, 1918, and placed in the 155th Depot Brigade; he was then transferred to Company C, later to Company E, of the First Training Replacement Battalion. On October 28, 1918, he was assigned to the 95th Provisional Battalion; November 2, 1918, to Company A, 161st Infantry; December 13, 1918, Company B, of the 102d Infantry, and February 14, 1919, to Company B, 104th Infantry, with which he served until time of discharge at Camp Dix, N. J., April 16, 1919. Englebert crossed on the Kingdom of Netherland from Norfolk, Va., to Brest, October 28, 1918, and returned April 9, 1919, on the Mt. Vernon to Boston, Mass. He is a son of Robert and Cora Englebert.

Epley, Clarence William, son of William D. and Anna M. Epley,

enlisted in the Navy at Philadelphia, Pa., May 31, 1918, and went to Newport, R. I., for training. On August 18, 1918, he transferred to the U. S. S. Plattsburg, and on September 17, 1918, to the Naval Attaches' Office, Rome, Italy. Epley received the following promotions: August 18, 1918, apprentice to second class seaman; September 29, 1918, to first-class seaman; November, 1918, to second-class machinist's mate; February, 1919, first-class mate, and April 19, 1919, made permanent chief machinist's mate. He crossed on the U. S. S. Plattsburg, September 1, 1918, and was discharged at Rome, Italy, January 15, 1920. He is now technical expert for the European representative of the Cadillac Automobile Company.

Epley, George John, a son of Milton H. and Ida L. Epley, of Route 9, was enlisted September 19, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to the Headquarters Military Police, 79th Military Police Company. Epley also served a brief period with the 316th Infantry Machine Gun Company. He left the States on the Toloa, July 10, 1918, and landed at Brest, France. He took part in the following drives: Sector 304 defensive, September 13 to 25, 1918; Meuse-Argonne offensive, September 26 to 30, 1918; Troyon Sector defensive, October 8 to 26, 1918; Grand Montagne, October 28 to November 11, 1918, offensive. He returned to the United States on board the transport U. S. S. Dakota, from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, Pa., May 28, 1919, and was discharged June 4, 1919, from Camp Dix, N. J.

Ernst, Arthur, son of Noah A. Ernst, enlisted with the Ambulance Corps. He trained at Fort Slocum, N. Y., and San Antonio, Tex. He went overseas and served on the front with Ambulance Corps No. 6.

Fair, Cleason G., was enlisted August 28, 1918, and went to Camp Lee, Va., where he trained with a company of the 153d Depot Brigade. He went overseas in October, 1918, and returned February 26, 1919, with the 90th Provisional Company. Fair also saw service with Company K, 162d Infantry. He was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., March 14, 1919.

Falkler, James E., enlisted May 31, 1917, going to Columbus Barracks, O., he was assigned to the 78th Field Artillery at Fort Reilly, Kan. He then trained at Fort Sill, Okla. In June, 1918, he crossed oversea and became a member of the A. E. F., taking part in the fighting of Chateau-Thierry and the

Meuse-Argonne. Falkler returned and was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., May 25, 1919.

Felix, Robert A., was enlisted September 20, 1917, in an Infantry Training Battalion of Camp Meade, Md. He served until discharged by a physician's recommendation, November 23, 1917.

Fiscel, Hugh Preston, of Route 1, son of Allen Fiscel, entered the service February 19, 1918, in the American University, Washington, D. C. He crossed March 27, 1918, a member of the 26th Company, 20th Regiment Engineers, on the Northern Pacific, going from Hoboken to Brest. After receiving a compound fracture of the right limb, November 19, 1918, he returned to the States on board the Mt. Vernon. Fiscel was discharged April 26, 1919, at Camp Meade, Md.

Fiscel, John, served in the Marine as a second-class pharmacist's mate. He made seventeen trips across the ocean on troop transports from April, 1918, until September, 1919, at which time he was discharged in Philadelphia.

Fissel, Clyde, served with the 27th Infantry in Hawaii and Siberia as a top sgt. 1912-1920.

Fissel, Glenn, enlisted with the Pennsylvania National Guards during the Mexican trouble of 1916. When the Guards were again called out, July 15, 1917, he reported with Company I, 13th Regiment, and went to Camp Hancock, Ga. Here he became a member of Company I, 109th Infantry, 28th Division, with which unit he went overseas and aided in the fighting at Chateau-Thierry, Fismes, and the Argonne until wounded in the hip by a machine gun bullet. He was discharged May 1, 1919.

Fissel, Elsworth LeRoy, enlisted July 11, 1917, at Pratt, Kansas, and received training at Camp Martin, Kan., and Camp Mills, N. Y. He crossed with Truck Company C, of the 117th Ammunition Train, 42d Division, leaving the United States, October 31, 1917, on the Amenias from Hoboken, N. J., and landed at Brest, France. March 17, 1918, he was transferred to the Ordnance Department, 117th Ammunition Train and April 6, 1918, was appointed corporal. Fissel served on the front in the Aisne-Marne offensive, the Toul Sector, St. Mihiel offensive, and the Meuse-Argonne, then spent more than four months in the Army of Occupation. He returned to the United States May 1, 1919, on board the U. S. S. Kominton from Brest to Newport News, Va., and was discharged June 24, 1919, at Camp Funston, Kan.

Florence, Andrew Jackson, of Chambersburg St., a son of Mr. Wm. Florence, Emmitsburg, Md., enlisted May 28, 1918, in the Casual Company of the Tank Corps, Camp Colt, Pa. Six days later he was assigned to Company B, 305th Battalion, serving with this unit until July 26, when he was again transferred to the 316th Company Salvage and Repair T. C., 306th Brigade. Florence crossed on the Kroonland from New York to Brest, August 29, 1918, and returned on board the Europia, from Marseilles to New York, March 18, 1919, and was discharged as a first-class private at Camp Meade, Md., April 10, 1919. While on the other side he saw front-line service in the Meuse-Argonne offensive and second Pliaze, October 31 to November 11, 1918.

Florence, George David, son of Mrs. Wm. Florence, was enlisted February 25, 1918, at Camp Meade, Md., and later transferred to Fort Myer, Va., where he was assigned to a Motor Transport Company. He sailed from the United States of America July 29, 1918, on the Great Northern from Hoboken, N. J., and returned May 22, 1919, on the Leviathan, leaving Brest, France, the port at which he landed. He was discharged at Camp Dix, June 9, 1919.

Florence, Vincent C., entered the service, September 4, 1918. Going to Camp Greenleaf, Ga., he was assigned to the Medical Department. Florence left the States, October 3, 1918. While overseas he served as a cook with Camp Hospital No. 33, at Brest, France. He returned to the States November 31, 1919, and was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., November 5, 1919.

Fortney, D. J.

Fremont, Perekles Bates, son of Panos and Catherine Fremont, of Greece, enlisted with the regular army before war was declared. On September 18, 1916, he signed up with the colors and was sent to Denver, Colo.; from there to Fort Logan, Colo. He also trained at Fort Bliss, Tex.; Gettysburg, Pa., and Camp Merritt, N. J. He early served with the 7th Infantry, 3d Division, but on June 16, 1917, was transferred to the 61st Infantry: from this unit he transferred to the 4th Machine Gun Battalion, September 22, 1917, and July 26, 1918, joined the 9th Infantry. Fremont crossed on the Canada from Portland, Me., to Liverpool, England, and thence to Le Havre, France, leaving the United States December 22, 1917, and returning December 24, 1918, on board the George Washington from Brest, France, to New York. While on the other side he fought in the battles of Chateau-

Thierry, Soissons, St. Mihiel, Champagne and the Meuse-Argonne. During the fighting in the Argonne he received a bayonet wound in the upper jaw, November 1, 1918; he was also gassed with mustard October 8, 1918, on the Champagne front. He was discharged at Camp Meade, March 10, 1919.

Freud, Leopold, was enlisted September 19, 1917. Going to Camp Meade, Md., he served in a training battalion, then was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. Freud was appointed corporal in October, 1917, and sergeant, February, 1918. He was later transferred and continued to serve on this side until hostilities ceased.

Fugitt, Milton V., son of Wm. and Victoria Fugitt, of Kentucky, enlisted in the Regular Army, November 18, 1912. He served in the Philippine Islands, on the Mexican Border and overseas. He served from 1912 to 1915 with the 13th Infantry; October 11, 1915, to March 15, 1916, with the 8th Infantry; March 15, 1916, to April 22, was a casual on way from the Philippine Islands; April 22, 1916, to June 21, 1917, was a member of the 7th Infantry; June 21 to October 16, 60th Infantry; October 16, 1917, to January 27, 1918, 4th Machine Gun Battalion, and from January 27 to the close of the war and furlough to the reserve with the 5th Machine Gun Battalion. He was appointed sergeant, June 14, 1917, and first sergeant, June 21, 1917. Fugitt crossed on the Olympia from Portland, Me., to Liverpool, England, December 24, 1917, and returned June 9, 1919, on the Minnesota from Brest to Newport News, Va. While overseas he fought on the front at Chateau-Thierry, June 1 to July 9, 1918; Soissons, July 18-20; St. Mihiel, September 12-16; Mt. Blanc, October 2-16; Argonne Woods, November 1-11; served in the Army of Occupation until May, 1919. He was decorated March 9, 1919, with the French Croix de Guerre and cited by French Order No. 13296, Armies of the East, under General Petain. He was discharged from Camp Lee, Va., June 19, 1919.

Gardner, Glenn Markley, of York St., a son of Charles W. and Bertha H. Gardner, was enlisted in the Students' Army Training Corps of Pennsylvania College, October 17, 1918, and served in the Infantry Section until time of discharge, December 16, 1918.

Garvin, Henry Watterson, of Chambersburg St., son of Madison A. and Emma C. Garvin, entered the service August 16, 1917, in the Q. M. C., at Gettysburg, Pa. He was trans-

ferred from Gettysburg to Camp Meade, Md., September 9, 1917, remaining there until time of discharge, May 7, 1919. Garvin was promoted from private first class to corporal, May 27, 1918; to sergeant, July 8, 1918; sergeant first class, Q. M. C., September 1, 1918; commissioned second lieutenant, March 31, 1919.

Geisler, Charles John, of Route 9, son of Aaron and Ellen Geisler, was enlisted August 28, 1919, and sent to Camp Lee, Va. He was discharged from the same camp September 4, 1918.

Geiselman, Wilbur Albert, of E. Middle St., son of Mrs. H. D. Geiselman, was enlisted October 15, 1918, and went to Pittsburgh, Pa. Here he became a member of Company G of the School for Motor Mechanics. He was discharged at the same place December 11, 1918.

Gentzler, Bayard E., entered the service September 19, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md., where he served in the infantry.

George, Thomas, is a son of Marrigo and Thomas George, of Greece. He was enlisted at Gettysburg and went to Camp Meade, Md., there being assigned to the 21st Company, 6th Battalion, 154th Depot Brigade, served until discharged November 30, 1918.

Geros, Arthur, entered the armed service of the country April 30, 1918. He served with Company M, 145th Infantry. Shortly after crossing overseas he entered into the fighting of the Argonne Forest and was wounded by a machine gun bullet in the molar bone of the right side of his face. During his period of service Geros has been a member of the following organizations: 39th Company, Training Battalion, April 30-May 30, 1918; 145th Infantry, May 30 to November 30, 1918; 3d Canadian General Hospital, October 31, 1918, to February 25, 1919; 17th Company, 5th Battalion, 154th Depot Brigade, February 27, 1919, to March 10, 1919; 1st Training Battalion, 154th Depot Brigade, March 10 to time of discharge at Camp Meade, Md., March 18, 1919.

Gilliland, Samuel Alexander, entered the service, June 3, 1918, going to Plattsburg Barracks, N. Y. He held the rank of second lieutenant and was an instructor at Temple, Philadelphia, Pa., and of Waynesburg College. Gilliland is a son of W. A. and Ada Gilliland, of Carlisle Street.

Glass, William T., was enlisted September 4, 1918; served in the Medical Detachment at Morrison, Va.; was discharged from the Air Service Depot of Camp Morrison, January 13, 1919.

- Golden, Russel S., was enlisted January, 1918, and served as a private in the 355th Aero Squadron, San Antonio, Tex. He was discharged from Waco, May 10, 1918, due to illness.
- Grenoble, Winfield Scott, son of Mrs. Phoebe Grenoble, entered the service March 30, 1918, at Fort Bliss, Tex. While in the States he served as a captain in the Quartermaster Corps, but after going to Siberia in December, 1918, he became a member of the 31st Infantry Regiment, serving as adjutant to the commander of base and line of communications. Grenoble returned to the States July 9, 1920, on board the transport Logan from Vladivostock, Russia, to San Francisco, Cal. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., February 27, 1920.
- Grove, Mary E., daughter of Mrs. Amanda Grove, of Chambersburg St., entered the service July 1, 1917, at Camp Syracuse, N. Y., where she served in the hospital for a period of three months. In November, 1917, she transferred to Camp Wheeler, Ga., where she served until discharged, April 30, 1919.
- Guise, Howard.
- Hafer, Warren Lavere, of Carlisle St., is a son of Mrs. Warren W. Hafer, of Hanover, Pa. He went to Fort Niagara, May 10, 1917, and served as a member of Company 3, Fourth Provisional Training Regiment, and as second lieutenant in the Motor Truck Department, Q. M. C. He resigned at Camp Meade, Md., November 16, 1918.
- Hallock, Jesse James, enlisted in Company G, 4th U. S. Infantry, at Fort Crook, Neb., September 28, 1911; leaving Fort Crook, February 25, 1913, he went to Galveston, Tex.; Gettysburg, Pa.; Camp Greene, N. C.; Camp Stuart, Va.; then crossed on the Great Northern, departing from the United States April 5, 1918, and landing at Brest, France. Hallock served as a sergeant in the drives of Chateau-Thierry, St. Mihiel and the Meuse-Argonne. He was slightly gassed July 1, 1918. He returned to the States, May 24, 1919, on board the Santa Teresa from Brest to New York, and was discharged July 21, 1919, at Camp Meade, Md.
- Hamilton, Edgar Paul, son of J. Cress Hamilton, entered the service June 20, 1918. He went to Camp Greenleaf, Ga., and was there assigned to the Medical Examining Board of the Camp Medical Department. Hamilton was appointed corporal, January 1, 1919, and sergeant, March 20, 1919. He was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., August 6, 1919.
- Hand, Robert Harvey, enlisted in the Coast Artillery Corps, July 3, 1913, at Fort Monroe, Va. After three years' service

in the artillery he enlisted in Company M, 4th Infantry, Brownsville, Tex., November 25, 1916, serving here until June, 1917, when he transferred to Company M, 59th Infantry, with which unit he crossed overseas, sailing May 5, 1918, on board the *Olympic* and landing at Portsmouth, England. He then crossed the channel to Calais and served as regimental sergeant major in the Aisne-Marne, St. Mihiel, Meuse-Argonne drives and the Toulon Sector defense. Hand returned August 30, 1919, and was discharged from Camp Dodge, Ia., September 30, 1919.

Hansford, Clarence Dale, of W. High St., a son of Harvey and Mary Hansford, was enlisted May 1, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va. Here he served as private with Headquarters of the 80th Division in the Heavy Artillery. He sailed for France on board the U. S. S. *Tandore*, May 26, 1918, from Norfolk, Va., and landed at Bordeaux, France. While on the other side he took part in the Argonne drive and returned to the United States, May 30, 1919, on the U. S. S. *Zeppelin*, from Brest to Newport News, Va., and was discharged at Camp Lee, Va., June 10, 1919.

Hardman, Joseph H., was enlisted May 9, 1918, and sent to Columbus Barracks, from which place he was assigned to a permanent unit.

Harner, Edward T.

Harner, Howard Luther, son of Israel and Sarah Harner, was enlisted June 27, 1918, at Camp Lee, Va. He trained with Company F, 11th Battalion, 155th Depot Brigade, until being transferred for duty oversea. He sailed from Newport News, Va., September 6, 1918, on board the *Madawaska*. After landing at Brest he was assigned to a classification camp, then to the 225th Company, Prison Guards. On September 1, 1919, he transferred to the 246th Company, Prison Guards, serving in this unit until leaving Antwerp, Belgium, for the United States on board the *Pocohontas*. Harner landed October 31, 1919, and was discharged November 5, 1919.

Hartley, Mahlon A., was enlisted in the Students' Army Training Corps, October 3, 1918, and served until the school was discontinued, due to the signing of the armistice.

Hartman, Allen Howard, R. D. 1, son of Martin and Ella Hartman, was called to the colors November 11, 1918, reporting to Camp Meade, Md. He was released November 12, 1918, because of the signing of the armistice.

- Hartman, John C., served as first lieutenant in the Medical Corps at Fort Oglethorpe, Ga.
- Hartman, John W., entered the service September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He served in a training battalion until assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, with which he served as a corporal and later sergeant until transferred to Company E of the same regiment. Hartman crossed overseas in July, 1918, and served in active fighting in the Argonne Forest and the Heleled line at St. Mihiel. He was severely gassed at St. Mihiel. Returning to the States January 5, 1919, he proceeded to Camp Dix, N. J., where he was discharged February 3, 1919.
- Hartzell, Howard J., was enlisted August 28, 1918. He went to Camp Lee, Va., for preliminary training, then went to France, leaving the States, October 27, 1918. In France he was assigned to Company B, 104th Infantry, with which he returned May 4, 1919, and was discharged May 6, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.
- Heagy, Clarence A., was enlisted June 27, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., where he was assigned to the 59th Company, 15th Provisional Training Battalion, 155th Depot Brigade. He was sent overseas and served with an infantry regiment.
- Hemler, Leo P., after training for some time in the States crossed overseas in the summer of 1918. He served as a member of Battery D, 65th Coast Artillery Corps. He returned to the States in February, 1919, and was sent with his unit to Camp Lewis, Wash.
- Herman, Earle.
- Hess, Lloyd Henry, son of Henry and Laura Hess, of York St., entered the service August 27, 1918, at Camp Lee, Va., and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., December 29, 1918. Most of his service was spent in Company L, 9th Battalion of the infantry section at Camp Sheely, Mass.
- Hewitt, John William, of Water St., a son of Howard and Ella M. Hewitt, of Aspers, Pa., entered the service September 19, 1917, at Gettysburg, and went to Camp Meade, Md., where he served in Headquarters, 79th Division, Combat Echelon G-3 office. He was promoted to sergeant, November 9, 1917; battalion sergeant major, November 20, 1917; regimental sergeant major, February 15, 1918, and to army field clerk, January 12, 1919. During the winter of 1917-1918, when Major General Joseph E. Kuhn, 79th Division commander and a part of his staff, were ordered to France on a tour of observation and study of the Allied fronts, Hewitt

was ordered to accompany him as his personal stenographer. He crossed to France on the transport Huron (formerly a German boat), landing at St. Nazaire, France, and returned to the United States on the French liner, Espagne, having sailed from Bordeaux. The second time he crossed he left on board the Leviathan from Hoboken, N. J., July 8, 1918, and landed at Brest, France, during the course of operations of the 79th Division he was on duty with the Combat Echelon of the G-3 office (operation department). This was during the drives of the Meuse-Argonne Sector, September 12 to October 4, 1918; Troyon Sector, October 8 to October 28; Grand Montagne, October 29 to November 11, 1918. While in the last drive Hewitt was gassed to a slight degree. He returned to the States on board the Kroonland from St. Nazaire, France, to Hoboken, N. J., and was discharged June 3, 1919. While on the other side he was cited, Par. 7, G. O. 29, Headquarters 79th Division, which citation reads as follows: "For gallantry in action and meritorious service, Army Field Clerk John W. Hewitt (then regimental sergeant major), Headquarters 79th Division. During the first and second phases of the Meuse-Argonne offensive and while in the Troyon Sector, he performed his duties in the office of G-3 without regard to hours or to any condition of fatigue. By his industry and cheerfulness, and his painstaking work he rendered very valuable service."

Highland, John Peter, of Chambersburg St., was enlisted September 19, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md. Here he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, with which organization he served until discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 7, 1919. He was promoted to private, first class, August 2, 1918, and to corporal, November 18, 1918. He crossed on board the transport Agamemnon from New York to Brest, July 9, 1918, and returned on the Texan from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, Pa., May 29, 1919. Highland saw action in the Meuse-Argonne Sector and Montfaucon, September 26, 1918, and in the Troyon, October 8, to November 11, 1918.

Hilty, Clarence G., served as a cook of a provisional battalion. He received a wound while fighting in France.

Hint, Curtis W., son of Mr. and Mrs. William Hint, R. D. 5, was enlisted August 28, 1918, and went to Camp Lee, Va., where he was assigned to the 7th Company, 2d Training Battalion.

He served with this unit until discharged, September 7, 1918.

Hoffman, Ernest J., was enlisted June 27, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., where he was assigned to and received preliminary training with an infantry battalion.

Holman, Edward Lee, son of Mrs. E. L. Holman, enlisted June 1, 1917, in the Training School, Fort Niagara. He then entered Company C, 314th Infantry, 79th Division, Camp Meade, September 1, 1917, and served with this unit as corporal from September 1, 1917, and sergeant from October 15, 1917, to January 1, 1918, when he transferred to the Officers' Training School, 1st Platoon, Company 2. In May he transferred to Camp Lee, Va., and July 17, to the 8th Battalion, 152d Depot Brigade, Camp Upton, N. Y. Holman was commissioned a second lieutenant June 1, 1918, and first lieutenant, October 15, 1918. He was discharged at Camp Upton, December 4, 1918.

Homan, Herman H., son of Theo. Homan, enlisted May 26, 1917. He was stationed at Fort Harrison, Ind., with Company C, 10th Regiment, 14th Division, serving as a sergeant. Homan was discharged at Camp Meade, February 1, 1919.

Hoover, Otis Monroe, of Route 10, a son of Perry and Mary Hoover, enlisted April 10, 1916, and went to Fort Sloeum, N. Y. He later went to Brownsville, Tex. Hoover served as a sergeant in Company B, 2d Machine Gun Battalion in the drives at Troyon Sector, March 15 to May 13, 1918; Aisne defensive, May 31-June 5, 1918; Chateau-Thierry, June 6-9, 1918; Aisne-Marne offensive, July 18-20, 1918; Marbache Sector, August 9-16, 1918; St. Mihiel offensive, September 12-16, 1918, and the Meuse-Argonne offensive, November 1-11, 1918. He was slightly gassed March 15, 1918, and wounded by a machine gun bullet September 12, 1918, during the St. Mihiel offensive; so courageously did he carry on his work in the face of the enemy fire that he was cited the same day, September 12, 1918. Hoover went to France, December 22, 1917, on board the Canada and returned on the Limpia from Brest to Fort Hamilton, N. Y., August 3, 1919, but was not discharged until December 2, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Horner, J. Byron, took a course in the Officers' Training School at Fort Oglethorpe, Ga. He entered the school August 21, 1917.

Horner, Theodore, served with the Medical Corps at Fort Me-

Dowell and Angell Island, Cal. He was in service about eighteen months.

Howe, James Franklin, entered the service April 2, 1918, at Camp Meade, Md., but was transferred to Camp Upton, N. Y., and later became a member of Company G, 109th Regiment, 28th Division. He served against the German offensive of July 14, 1918, to July 17, 1918, and with the Allied offensive of the Quren and Vesles, July 28, 1918, to September 6, 1918. It was during the last offensive in which he served that he was struck in the right limb by a bullet from a German machine gun. Howe crossed on the Alsatian from Hoboken, N. J., May 3, 1918, and returned on board the Maui from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, Pa., May 3, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., May 18, 1919.

Hummelbaugh, Charles M., was called to the armed service of our country November 11, 1918. He reported to Camp Crane, Pa., for duty, but was released the next day due to the signing of the armistice.

Hurtdagen, Vincent L., was enlisted May 10, 1918. He went to Columbus Barracks, O., and from there was assigned to Company F, 55th Infantry, 7th Division. He sailed from the United States, August 3, 1918. While overseas he served in the Meuse-Argonne offense, October 10-November 11, 1918. Hurtdagen arrived in the States, June 19, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 26, 1919.

Jones, Augustus David, son of James F. and Annie E. Jones, entered the service October 18, 1918. He went to Camp Greene, N. C., and here was assigned to the 8th Company, 5th Regiment of a Training Battalion. Jones served in this unit until discharged at Camp Meade, Md., January 2, 1919.

Keller, Paul Jacob, entered the service September 4, 1918, and went to Camp Greenleaf, Ga., where he served unassigned in the Medical Department. He was appointed corporal, October 26, 1918, and was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., January 18, 1919. He is a son of Harry and Jenny Keller.

Kelly, James Franklin, son of E. S. Kelly, of York St., enlisted in the Reserve Officers' Training Corps, at Fort Niagara, May 14, 1917. After completing the course of training he was commissioned a second lieutenant, August 15, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md., for duty. He was later transferred to Camp McClellan, Ala., where he was assigned to Headquarters of the 1st Battalion, 116th Regiment, 29th Division. He crossed on board the transport Finland, June 10, 1918, and returned on the Matsouia, May 20, 1919, after

taking part in the engagements on the Haute Alsace Sector and the defenses of Fitzburg and Holtzberg. He was gassed October 20, 1918. Kelly was discharged, holding the rank of first lieutenant, May 30, 1919, at Camp Lee, Va.

Kemper, George Emanuel, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Kemper, was enlisted August 27, 1918. Going to Camp Lee, Va., he was assigned to Company A, 161st Infantry, 41st Division. He left the States October 27, 1918, from Norfolk, Va., and landed at Brest, France. Returning February 16, 1919, on the transport Huntington, he received his discharge on the 26th at Camp Dix, N. J.

Kendlehart, David Daniel, of W. Middle St., son of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Kendlehart, was enlisted at Camp Lee, Va., August 20, 1918, and served as cook in the 722d Company, Motor Transport Corps of the Q. M. C. He was discharged at Newport News, Va., June 1, 1919.

Kime, Howard William, of R. D. 10, is a son of Emmert and Sarah Kime. He was enlisted June 27, 1918, and went to Camp Lee, Va., where he was assigned to Company H, 327th Infantry, 82d Division. Kime crossed on board the Madawaska from Norfolk, Va., to Brest, France, and returned in September, 1919, on the Luckenbaugh from Bordeaux, to New York. He was discharged May 29, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Kime, Zachariah, son of Curtis M. Kime, enlisted with the U. S. Marines and crossed overseas in July, 1917. He served with the marines of the A. E. F. about eighteen months.

King, Emanuel Lloyd, of Route 2, a son of Wm. H. and Rosa B. King, was enlisted June 24, 1918, at Camp Colt, Gettysburg, Pa. He served in the Medical Department of Camp Colt Hospital, then transferred to the Sanitary Squad Headquarters Company, 338th Battalion Tank Corps; he also served with Company B, Camp Medical Battalion, of Camp Dix, N. J., and later transferred to the Base Hospital Detachment. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., February 15, 1919.

King, William B., was enlisted August 28, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., where he served in the infantry.

Kint, Curtis W., Route 5, was enlisted August 28, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va. Here he was assigned to the 7th Company, 2d Battalion, 155th Depot Brigade. Kint was discharged at Camp Lee, September 7, 1918.

Kint, George Joseph, son of John Kint, was enlisted September 4, 1918, and went to Camp Greenleaf, Ga., where he was as-

signed to and served with the Medical Department. Kint was discharged at Camp Travis, Tex., November 8, 1920.

Kissinger, Edgar Worth, Baltimore St., son of J. E. and Mary R. Kissinger, entered the service June 1, 1918. He was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, and from there to Camp Jackson, S. C., at which camp he was assigned to Battery F, 6th Field Artillery, serving as a corporal with this unit until time of discharge, December 30, 1918, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Kissinger, James Lowell, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Kissinger, Baltimore St., enlisted January 20, 1918, and was sent to the Marine Camp, Paris Island, S. C. He served as a drill instructor from May 14, 1918, to August 27, 1918, at which time he was transferred to the Bayonet Instructor's School, Quantico, Va. From school he was again transferred to the 11th Regiment, September 28, 1918, and thence to the 11th Casual Company, August 11, 1919. He was appointed corporal, May 22, 1918, and sergeant, October 1, 1918. Kissinger crossed on the transport Von Stenben from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France, October 16, 1918, and returned on board the Orizaba from Brest to Virginia, July 29, 1919, and disenrolled at Quantico, Va., August 21, 1919.

Kline, Ray Martin, son of Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Kline, reported November 11, 1918, to Camp Meade, Md., but because of the signing of the armistice returned home November 12, 1918.

Knipple, Allen R., was enlisted September 17, 1917, at Camp Meade, Md.; was assigned to Machine Gun Company, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, serving as a company horseshoer; crossed overseas July 19, 1918; fought on the defense of Sector 304, September 13-25; Meuse-Argonne offensive, September 26-30; Grande Sector 304, September 13-25; Meuse-Argonne offensive, September 26-30; Grande Montagne, October 28 to November 11, 1918; returned with the Division July 29, 1919, and was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., June 7, 1919.

Koeh, William.

Krout, Curvin E., was enlisted August 28, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., and was assigned to an infantry training battalion. Krout was discharged by order of a physician, September 4, 1918.

Kurtz, Joseph Curvin, of Middle St., was enlisted June 24, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va. He served in the infantry until transferred to the Stockade Prison Guards. He was made a corporal September 26, 1918. Kurtz was discharged May

4, 1919, from Camp Lee and is now manager of the American grocery store.

Lachner, Harry C., was enlisted September 6, 1918, and sent to Camp Wheeler, Ga. Here he was assigned to Company G, 3d Training Battalion, with which organization he served until discharged from Camp Wheeler, December 7, 1919.

Lee, Robert, was serving with the regular forces when hostilities began. He served as a first lieutenant of the 305th Tank Corps Battalion and was at Camp Colt, Pa. Due to illness he did not serve in the A. E. F. Lee was discharged in December, 1918.

Lehman, Samuel F., enlisted October 7, 1918, at Camp Colt, Gettysburg, Pa., in the Casual Company of the Tank Corps. He was transferred October 20 to the Officers' Training School, continuing there until November 20, when the school was discontinued because of the signing of the armistice. He then returned to Casual Company No. 1, and was discharged December 8, 1918, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Leister, Howard Walter, son of Emma and Joseph Leister, of R. D. 9, enlisted April 11, 1917, in York and was sent to Camp Hancock, Ga., in Company A, 112th Regiment, 28th Division. He crossed on board the Aequatania from New York to Liverpool, England, May 7, 1918, and returned May 9, 1919, on the transport Mongala from St. Nazaire, France, to New York. While on the other side he fought on the Vesle-Oureq sector from July 28, 1918, to September 7, 1918; Meuse-Argonne, September 26 to October 7, 1918; Theacourt, October 15 to November 11, 1918. He was discharged May 15, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J., being a private, first class.

Lentz, John Max, formerly of Stratton St., enlisted June 1, 1917. He trained at Fort Niagara, N. Y.; Fort Oglethorpe, Ga., and Camp Greene, N. C. He served overseas as a second lieutenant with Battery F, 77th Field Artillery, Fourth Division. He crossed on the Leviathan, May 22, 1918, from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, and after aiding in the fighting of the Marne, St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne, returned August 10, 1919, on the Imperator from Brest to Hoboken. Lentz is now a soldier with the 77th F. A., Camp Dodge, Ia.

Lentz, Paul R., entered the service August 28, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He served in Company A, Post Express Service. Lentz went over to France October 13, 1918, and returned August 4, 1919. He was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., August 9, 1919.

Lentz, William.

Linn, Rodney, served with the U. S. Navy during the period of war.

Lippy, Radford Herman, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Lippy, signed up in the Merchant Marine at Boston, Mass., September 3, 1918, and served as ordinary seaman until placed in the Quartermaster Department, September 24, 1919. He made several voyages across, making trips on board the S. S. East Indian, S. S. Youngstown, and S. S. Tripp. He was discharged at New York, January 12, 1920, and is now tailoring on Chambersburg Street.

Little, Gervus Thomas, of R. D. 10, son of Mr. Henry Little, was enlisted August 28, 1918, at Gettysburg, and went to Camp Lee, Va. He was a member first of Company A, 1st Infantry, then 7th Company, 2d Training Battalion, 155th Depot Brigade. He was discharged December 26, 1919.

Long, James Thomas, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Long, entered service July 15, 1917, a member of Company D, 112th Infantry, 28th Division. He trained at Camp Hancock, Ga.; crossed on board the Aquatania in May, 1918; commissioned a first lieutenant July 30; fought in the Champagne-Marne and Aisne-Marne Sectors; was gassed July 14, 1918; sailed for United States, September 2, 1918, and was discharged at Camp Sherman, O., December 7, 1918.

Long, William B., was in the Guard when war began, serving as a private of Headquarters Company, 111th Infantry, 28th Division. He trained in the States until the spring of 1918, then crossing to France took part in the fighting along the Marne and in the Meuse-Argonne drive. Long was gassed and shellshocked while on active duty. After twelve months with the A. E. F. he returned and was discharged at Chester, April 29, 1919.

Lott, Albert, enlisted April 11, 1917, and served at Fort Slocum, N. Y., and Fort Sill, Okla. He was a member of Battery C, 14th Field Artillery. Lott was discharged from Sill March 6, 1919.

Lott, Charles B., formerly of R. D. 4, now Washington, D. C., was enlisted March 8, 1918, and went to Fort Slocum, N. Y., and was then assigned to Company C, 602d Regiment, 4th Division Engineers at Camp Devans, Mass. Lott was discharged November 29, 1918, at Camp Devans.

Luhning, Edward R., enlisted March, 1918, and was sent to Columbus Barracks, O. He then entered a tank unit training at Camp Colt, Pa. He went overseas as a member of Com-

pany B, 329th Battalion, Tank Corps. He went over on board the Harrisburg from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, and after six months' duty returned on the President Wilson from Marseilles to New York. Lohring was discharged at Camp Grant, Ill., May 10, 1919.

Lyles, Reuben Benjamin, son of Rev. and Mrs. Wm. O. Lyles, of W. High St., was enlisted at Camp Meade, October 28, 1917, and assigned to Company C, 368th Regiment, 92d Division. He was made a first-class private January 8, 1918, and appointed corporal July 26, 1918. Lyles crossed on the George Washington from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France, June 15, 1918, and saw active service on the front at St. Die, the Vosges, and the Meuse-Argonne offensive. He returned on board the Hamburg, from Brest, France, to New York, February 15, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Meade, March 4, 1919.

Lyles, William Henry, of W. High St., is a son of Rev. and Mrs. Wm. O. Lyles. He was enlisted in the 810th Transportation Corps at Newport News, Va., December 4, 1917. He left the United States on board the George Washington from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France, and served overseas as a cook until his return home, July 7, 1919. He left France on the transport Lukenbaugh from St. Nazaire and landed at New York. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., July 12, 1919.

Gruber, Charles, entered the service Jan. 24, 1918, at Camp Meade, Md. He served as a chaplain of the 154th Depot Brigade, 311 F. A. 314th Inf. He left the States for oversea duty July 19, 1918, sailing on the "Northland" from Philadelphia to Liverpool, Eng. Gruber saw frontline action in the Argonne Forest. He returned to the States on board the "Mongolian" from St. Nazaire to Hoboken, and was discharged from Fort McPherson Nov. 26, 1919.

CHAPTER XIII

GETTYSBURG—CONTINUED

Maguire, Joseph Augustine, having received two calls to report to camp and each time was recalled because of the prevailing influenza epidemic, reported to Camp Meade, Md., upon the third call, November 10, 1918, only to return the next day because of the signing of the armistice.

Martin, Walter Eugene, son of Mr. and Mrs. S. C. Martin, of Straton St., was enlisted September 20, 1917, at Camp Meade, Md. He first served in an infantry training battalion, then assigned to the Machine Gun Company of the 316th Infantry, 79th Division, with which unit he sailed for overseas duty July 8, 1918, from Hoboken on board the *Agamemnon*. While in France he fought in the Argonne woods until gassed, October 1, 1918. He returned on the *Texan* from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, landing August 29, 1918. Martin was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 7, 1919.

Martz, Carl Russell, of W. Middle St., son of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. J. Martz, entered the service October 11, 1918. He began training for a motor mechanic in Company B, 1st Regiment, Motor Transport of the S. A. T. C., at Pittsburgh University. He was discharged from Camp Pitt, December 11, 1919, having the rank of corporal.

McAllister, Ross, was serving as a captain in the U. S. Navy when hostilities opened. During the war period he made three trips to France as senior surgeon on the Cruiser *Connecticut*. McAllister has not been discharged from active duty.

McCallion, Peter F., enlisted April 22, 1917. He served as sergeant, first class, in the Medical Detachment of the 60th Infantry. He went oversea April 16, 1918; served on the defense of the Arnold Sector, January 16 to July 1, 1918; the St. Die Sector, July 14-23; St. Mihiel offensive, September 12-16; Toul Sector, September 25-26; Meuse-Argonne, October 11 to November 11, 1918; also served in the Army of Occupation. McCallion returned in July, 1919, and was discharged August 14, 1919.

McClellan, Earl Gilbert, son of Mr. and Mrs. George A. McClellan, of W. Middle St., enlisted August 23, 1917, in the Fort

Oglethorpe Officers' Training Camp, Ga. He was commissioned a first lieutenant and assigned to the infantry, but was transferred later to the ordnance; he soon became commander of the 30th Ordnance Depot Company. McClellan was commissioned captain November 5, 1918, but was demoted to his former rank February 8, 1919, which he now holds in the Ordnance Department, U. S. A., Fort Bliss, Tex.

McDonnel, Carrol Richter, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. McDonnel, served as private in Company A of the Students' Army Training Corps of Pennsylvania College from October 2 to December 16, 1918.

McDonnel, John Henry, was enlisted October 2, 1918, in the Students' Army Training Corps of Pennsylvania College and served in Company B until time of discharge, December 16, 1918. He is a son of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. McDonnel, W. Middle St.

McElheney, Malissa Angela, a daughter of Philip McElheney, was serving in Mercy Hospital, Baltimore, when she entered the service in June, 1917, in the Quarantine Camp, Ellis Island. On June 30, 1917, she sailed on the U. S. N. S. New York from New York to Le Teporte and served with the Medical Department in France with the British Expeditionary Forces. Miss McElheney landed in the United States April 11, 1919, and on July 7, 1919, was discharged at New York.

McGaughey, John A., enlisted in the Students' Army Training Corps of Pennsylvania College, October 3, 1918. He served until discharged, December 16, 1918.

McKonly, Charles Augustus, of R. D. 8, son of Clinton and Amenda McKonly, was enlisted June 27, 1918, and went to Camp Lee, Va., thence to Raritan, N. J. He served with the 59th Company, 15th Provisional Replacement Company, 155th Depot Brigade, June 27 to July 19, 1918; served in Company F, 11th Battalion Infantry Rep. Training Camp, July 19 to August 21, 1918; in Company B, 3d Division Battalion, August 21 to 30; from August 30 to time of discharge at Picatinny Arsenal, N. J.; March 10, 1919, in the 2d Ordnance Guard. He was appointed first-class private August 30, 1918.

McSherry, Norbert C., of Baltimore St., was enlisted September 20, 1917, at Camp Grant, Ill. He also received training at Camp Robinson, Wis., in Battery C, 333d Heavy Artillery of the 86th Division. He was appointed corporal March,

1918, and sergeant in June. McSherry crossed on the Metagama, July 13, 1918, from Hoboken, N. J., to Glasgow, Scotland, and returned January 3, 1919, on the Siboney from Bordeaux, France, to Hoboken, N. J., and was discharged at Camp Grant, Ill., January 19, 1919.

Melhorn, Harry E., Route 9, son of John and Agnes Melhorn, enlisted December 19, 1917, at Columbus Barracks, O. He served in the Air Service at Camp Grant, Ill.; Kelly Field, and Ellington Field, Tex. He was discharged from Squadron M, Ellington Field, March 15, 1919.

Menchey, Albert John, son of William F. Menchey, enlisted in the Navy, May 10, 1917. He served with the U. S. Naval Railway Battery No. 2, being one of the 500 navy men who served with the naval guns on the front lines. He left the United States May 26, 1918, sailing from Hoboken and landing at Brest. Menchey served as a quartermaster, second class, during the operations of the railway guns at St. Quentin, Soissons, Verdun, and the Metz Sector. He returned to the States December 26, 1918, on board the Battleship Utah from Brest to New York, and was released January 7, 1919.

Menchey, Carl Spangler, of Breckenridge St., son of Mr. and Mrs. James H. Menchey, was enlisted September 4, 1918, at Camp Greenleaf, Ga., and was assigned to the Medical Corps. He served in Company 15, Replacement Group; Company E, N. C. O. School, and Headquarters Company No. 3, Evacuation Hospital, from which unit he was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., January 18, 1919. Menchey was appointed corporal October 28, 1918, and sergeant, December 1, 1918. He is now garage manager of the National Garage Company.

Mickley, Luther K.

Mickley, Owen C., was enlisted September 4, 1918, and went to Camp Greenleaf, S. C., for training. He served most of his time with Evacuation Hospital No. 49, having gone overseas October 14, 1918, and returning August 29, 1919. Mickley served in France and Germany. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., September 3, 1919.

Miller, Charles Kitzmiller, son of Robert C. and Anna Louisa Miller, of Baltimore St., entered the service October 1, 1918, in Company B, Infantry Section of the Students' Army Training Corps of Pennsylvania College. He was discharged December 16, 1918.

Miller, Edgar Allen, son of S. Miley Miller, enlisted August 7, 1917. He attended Medical School at Washington, D. C., and after going to England served with the U. S. Medical

Corps attached to English Royal Army Medical Corps. He served on the staff of East Leeds War Hospital, September 24 to November 20, 1917; First East Lancaster Field Ambulance and Medical Officer to Bus. in 42d Division, British Forces, November 24, 1917, to November 1, 1918; Battalion Medical Officer to 1st Norfolk Regiment, November 1; ward surgeon on staff of U. S. Army General Hospital No. 1, New York City, May 1, 1919, to October 15, 1919. He was commissioned first lieutenant, June 20, 1917; captain, January 27, 1919, and major, January 12, 1920. Miller sailed from the United States, September 8, 1917, for Liverpool, England, and later to France, where he served in the great German offensive on the Somme from March 21, 1918, to July, 1918, and the English offensive from August, 1918, to November 11, 1918. He returned April, 1919, and was discharged from U. S. General Hospital No. 31, Carlisle, Pa., October 25, 1919.

Miller, Francis Emanuel, son of P. A. Miller, of Baltimore St., was enlisted April 3, 1918, and went to Camp Meade. He later transferred to the Machine Gun Company, 109th Regiment of the 28th Division. He crossed on board the Imperator from Brooklyn to Liverpool, England, May 2, 1918. While in France he took part in the St. Mihiel and the Meuse-Argonne drives. Miller returned on the Maui from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, Pa., May 2, 1919, and was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., March 17, 1919.

Miller, George A., enlisted July 16, 1918, at R. S. Baltimore, Md. He served in the U. S. Marine Corps, winning a sharpshooter's medal, September 6, 1918. Miller trained at Paris Island, S. C., and was discharged at Marine Barracks, Quantico, Va., March 12, 1919.

Miller, Guyon, enlisted with Troop A, First Georgia Cavalry, and spent his period of service with this unit.

Miller, John N., served in the 34th Company, 9th Battalion, 153d Depot Brigade, of Camp Lee, Va. He was enlisted September 6, 1918, and discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., February 7, 1919.

Miller, Maurice Harry, a son of Mr. and Mrs. Huber B. Miller, enlisted May 30, 1917, and went to Fort Niagara. He was again enlisted September 4, 1918, and went to Camp Greenleaf, Ga. Here he served first in the Medical Department, then in Battery D, 8th Trench Mortar Battalion. While with Battery D he was appointed corporal, November 5, 1918.

Miller was discharged from Camp Meade, Md., January 9, 1919.

Miller, Fred Huber, formerly of Steinwehr Avenue, son of Mr. and Mrs. Huber B. Miller, enlisted December 13, 1917, and went to Columbus Barracks. From here he was assigned to the Aviation Service, training as a member of Squadron C, at Kelly Field and Payne Field. He was discharged at Camp Sherman, February 14, 1919.

Miller, Ray Hines, of Bugard Avenue, is a son of Mr. and Mrs. E. C. Miller. He was enlisted June 27, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., and from there to Washington Barracks, where he became a member of Company M, Engineers of the 35th Regiment, 21st Division. He crossed on the Kiva from New York to England, August 27, 1918, and sailed for the States, April 27, 1919, on the Orizaba. Miller was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., May 10, 1919.

Minnigh, George, was serving with the U. S. Marines at Quantico, Va., when hostilities began. He was appointed a sergeant of instruction and served at this until discharged from the same place, July, 1919.

Minnigh, John, enlisted June, 1917; he served as a private with the 69th Infantry at Camp McClellan, Ga. After the armistice was signed he received his honorable discharge at Avis-ton, Ala.

Mishler, Robert, served with the Canadian Royal Flying Corps until August 22, 1917. He then took up duty with the U. S. Aviation forces at Camp Huston, Tex. He also served in the A. E. F.

Morris, George Willis, son of Dr. and Mrs. J. B. Morris, enlisted August 25, 1917, in the 2d Officers' Training Camp, Fort Niagara, N. Y. After a three months' training period in the 3d Battery, F. A., he was commissioned first lieutenant, Signal Corps, November 27, 1917. He was then assigned to staff duty at Washington, D. C., transferred to U. S. Signal Corps, Radio School, College Park, Md., as instructor; length of assignment, eight months. Morris was then transferred to the 622d Field Signal Battalion, October 7, 1918, with the 97th Division, Camp Cody, N. M. Here he was preparing for overseas duty, the schedule to leave camp was arranged, but the signing of the armistice caused the demobilization of the 97th Division and Morris, who was commissioned captain, October 9, 1918, was transferred to Camp Alfred Vail, Little Silver, N. J., March 1, 1919. Here he was discharged May 13, 1919.

- Morris, Joseph Theodore, enlisted in the Spring of 1917, at West Point Military Academy, N. Y. After one year's study at West Point he began training in aviation and was soon commissioned a second lieutenant. He then studied in the New Radio School, Washington, D. C. Morris is still in the service.
- Morris, Walter Edmund, son of Dr. J. B. and Ella A. Morris, of N. Stratton St., enlisted August 25, 1917, in the 2d Officers' Training Camp, Fort Oglethorpe, Ga. After completing the course he was commissioned a first lieutenant and assigned to the 54th U. S. Infantry, 6th Division. He served with this organization until transferred as personal adjutant of the 28th Division, April 15, 1919. Morris was promoted to captain, June 28, 1918. He crossed on board the *Belgie* from New York to Liverpool, England, July 6, 1918, and after serving on the front in the Gerardmer Sector, Vosges, France, September 2 to October 12, 1918, and the Meuse-Argonne offensive, November 1-11, 1918, he returned on the transport *Imperator*, May 22, 1919, from Brest to New York. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., May 24, 1919. Morris served as a trial judge advocate of General Court Martial from March 6, 1918, to July 6, 1918.
- Morrison, Charles J., was enlisted April 26, 1918, at Camp Meade, Md. He trained in the infantry at Meade. Upon arriving in France he was assigned to Company C, 311th Machine Gun Battalion. He arrived in the States January 31, 1919, being assigned to the 15th Company, 154th Depot Brigade, until discharged May 19, 1919.
- Moser, Edgar Allen, son of Edgar C. Moser, of Carlisle St., enlisted with the Naval Forces August 8, 1918. He served with the naval operating base, Hampton Roads, Va., on the U. S. S. *Wisconsin* until transferred to the Philadelphia Navy Yard, January 23, 1919. Moser, who was promoted to seaman, first class, November 1, 1918, did convoy duty from Norfolk and Newport News, cruising radius was about 200 miles. He was discharged at the Philadelphia Navy Yard, April 15, 1919.
- Mumper, Jacob Harold, son of Jacob I. and Ida M. Mumper, of Baltimore St., served in the Engineering Section, Company B, of the Pennsylvania College Unit of the Students' Army Training Corps. Mumper was enlisted October 2, 1918, and discharged December 16, 1918.
- Mundorff, Roy McClellan, was enlisted in the infantry section of the Students' Army Training Corps of Pennsylvania Col-

lege, October 2, 1918, and was discharged December 16, 1918. He is a son of Mrs. Emma Mundorff, Washington Street.

Murry, Russel, son of John Murry, enlisted in the 5th Marine Corps, July 19, 1918, Baltimore, Md. He trained at Paris Island, S. C., and Quantico, Va., until sailing for France in August, 1918. Murry crossed on the Henderson; did guard duty in cities along the southern coast; returned to the States, August 17, 1919, and was discharged August 28, 1919, at Hampton Roads, Va.

Musselman, John Rogers, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Elmer Musselman, entered the service as a first lieutenant, May 25, 1918, and served in the Statistic Branch, General Staff, Washington, D. C., until time of discharge at Jefferson Barracks, Mo., September 20, 1919. He is now an associate in mathematics, Johns Hopkins University.

Musselman, Luther Kyner, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. Elmer Musselman, enlisted in the Medical Reserve Corps, December 21, 1917. He was transferred to the Students' Army Training Corps, Johns Hopkins University, October 11, 1918, and the same month went on active duty to Base Hospital at Camp Meade, Md., during the "flu" epidemic. He was discharged at Baltimore, Md., December 10, 1918.

Musser, Harry Allen, was called to the colors, October 7, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md.; here he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, and served with it until December 12, 1917, when discharged on a physician's recommendation. He was later recalled to the service September 6, 1918, and took up remount duty at Camp Dix, N. J., serving until time of honorable discharge, January 13, 1919.

Myers, Arthur, enlisted at Detroit, Mich., May 1, 1917. He was assigned to the 19th Cavalry at Camp Ethan Allen, then to Selba, Miss.; later to Camp Green, where his cavalry unit changed to the 77th Field Artillery. He went overseas in the spring of 1918; took part in the fighting at Chateau-Thierry, St. Mihiel and the Meuse-Argonne; during much of this period he served with the 4th Field Artillery, 4th Division. After being in the Army of Occupation several months he was returned to the States, after receiving his discharge, May 1, 1919.

Myers, Charles Jefferson, of Chambersburg St., son of Charles W. and Clara B. Myers, was called to the colors July 26, 1918, after being rejected three times for enlistment. He

was sent to Camp Wadsworth, S. C., and assigned to Company K, 4th Pioneer Infantry. Here he served until September 20, 1918, when he was discharged.

Myers, Jacob Arthur, son of Gervus W. and Ida J. Myers, of Stratton St., enlisted May 4, 1917, at Fort Ethan Allen, Vt. He also trained at Camp Shelby, Miss.; Camp Green, N. C.; and Camp De Souge, France. Myers at various times served with B Troop, 2d Cavalry, 77th Field Artillery, 4th Division, and the Signal Corps. He enlisted with the 2d Cavalry, May 4, 1917, and served with this unit until transferred to the 77th Field Artillery, November 9, 1917; on July 11, 1918, he was transferred to the 4th Field Artillery Brigade; June 3, 1919, to the 8th F. S. Battalion; July 10, 1919, to the 1st F. S. Battalion; December 23, 1919, to the 8th F. S. Battalion. He was appointed corporal, November 8, 1917, and sergeant on the Aisne-Marne front, July 30 to August 6, 1918; Vesle Sector, August 7 to 17, 1918; St. Mihiel, September 12-16; Meuse-Argonne offensive, September 26 to November 11, 1918; Army of Occupation, November 24, 1918, to June 2, 1919; American Forces in Germany, June 2 to December 23, 1919. Returning on the Mercury from Antwerp, Belgium, to Hoboken, N. J., he was discharged June 2, 1920, at Camp Dodge, Ia., but reënlisted and is now in the 8th Field Signal Battalion, Camp Dodge, Ia.

Myers, Simon C., son of Mr. and Mrs. L. C. Myers, Bonneauville, was enlisted February 25, 1918, at Camp Meade, Md. After serving a brief period of time in the infantry, Myers was transferred to the 56th Engineers. He crossed overseas with this unit during the summer of 1918 and remained on duty in France as a corporal for eleven months. During this time he was severely gassed. Having returned to the States he received a discharge at Camp Dix, N. J., March 25, 1919. On October 25, 1920, Simon Myers died suddenly, after a very short illness, believed to be caused indirectly by the gas received while fighting in France.

Myers, Wilbur Gervus, enlisted April 17, 1917, at Norfolk, Va., trained at St. Helena, Berkeley, Va., and served on board the U. S. S. Isis until time of discharge at Norfolk, Va., April 28, 1919. He is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Gervus W. Myers. The U. S. S. Isis was used as flagship for the second squadron of cruiser force running between the post of New York and the coast of Ireland, also as flagstaff of 1st Di-

vision Battleship Force, between Hampton Roads, Va., and French ports used in transport service.

Myrick, Alfred Leo, of Breckenridge St., son of Joseph A. and Cora E. Myrick, was first enlisted September 19, 1917, and served in Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, at Camp Meade, Md., until October 16, 1917. He was again enlisted September 6, 1918, and went to Camp Dix, N. J., where he served in the 46th Company, 12th Battalion, 153d Depot Brigade, until time of discharge, November 27, 1918.

Naugle, Alonzo F., went to Camp Lee, Va., April 30, 1918. He was assigned to a company in the 39th Training Battalion, 155th Depot Brigade. Later he transferred and served in Camp Lee until discharged in December, 1918.

Naugle, Ivan Guy, son of Edward J. and Annie M. Naugle, entered the service, October 15, 1918, and took up vocational training at State College, Pa. While at State he was on detached service. Naugle was discharged December 12, 1918.

Neff, John C., son of Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Neff, enlisted July 27, 1917. He was assigned to Company H, 58th Infantry, 4th Division, training at Gettysburg, then Camp Greene, N. C., and Camp Mills, N. Y. He sailed for duty overseas in April, 1918, on board the transport Queen Lizzy, landing first at London, England, then crossing the channel to Calais, France. Neff helped in the fighting around Chateau-Thierry until wounded in the back by high explosives, July 19, 1918. After being able for duty he was retained in the hospital until returning to the States in April, 1919. He was discharged April 17, 1919, from Camp Dix, N. J.

Nixon, Thomas Hay, son of Henry B. and Kate Hay Nixon, entered service as a cadet at the U. S. Military Academy, West Point, N. Y., June 15, 1915, a few days after graduating from Gettysburg College. He graduated from West Point, June 12, 1918, and was immediately assigned to duty at Camp Humphrey, as second lieutenant. He served here one week; transferred to Camp Lee, Va., served three weeks; was ordered back to Humphreys, then to Camp Sheridan, Ala., where he served as commanding officer of the 1st Battalion from August 30, 1918, to February 10, 1919. He then instructed in the Engineers' School at Humphreys from February 10 to April 10, 1919; was a patient in the Walter Reed Hospital from April 10 to December 15, 1919; was assigned to the 2d Engineers, Camp Travis, Tex., December 15, 1919, to September 27, 1920. Nixon was detached on recruiting duty in the Oklahoma district from January 31,

1919, to April 17, 1920, and in the Dallas, Tex., district April 27, to September 27, 1920. He was commissioned 1st lieutenant, June 30, 1918, and captain temporary, July 20, 1918, both of which dated back to June 12, 1918; he received a permanent captaincy, Engineers, April 18, 1920, which rank he now holds in the U. S. Army.

Oyler, James A., entered the service August 28, 1918. Going to Camp Lee, Va., he was assigned to Company 6, 2d Training Battalion, 153d Depot Brigade, with which organization he served until discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., December 29, 1918.

Oyler, Lawrence E., enlisted June 15, 1918, at Gettysburg. He served in a Medical Supply Depot of the M. T. C. of New York. Oyler was discharged March 10, 1919, at 469 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

Oyler, Norbert G., of E. Middle St., son of Mr. and Mrs. W. I. Oyler, entered training in the Motor Transport Corps going across October 19, 1918, on board the Grampion Glasgow from Hoboken, N. J., to Liverpool, England, and returned October 6, 1919, from Brest, France, to Hoboken, N. J., on the Northern Pacific. He was discharged a first-class private at Camp Dix, N. J., October 18, 1919.

Oyler, Robert M., son of J. Price Oyler, of York St., was enlisted October 2, 1918, in Company B, of the Students' Army Training Corps of Pennsylvania College. He served in this unit until discharged December 16, 1918.

Partridge, Bernard Michael, formerly of E. Middle St., entered the service June 22, 1918, at Camp Meade, Md. He was early transferred to the 335th Supply Company, Q. M. C., Camp Johnston, Fla. He crossed overseas on board the Aequatania from Hoboken, N. J., to Southampton, England, October 2, 1918, and returned August 28, 1919, on board the H. R. Mallory, from Brest, France, to Hoboken, and discharged at Camp Dix, September 5, 1919.

Patton, Ross L., was in the army at the outbreak of the war. He served in the 59th Supply Company, 4th Division, in Meuse-Argonne, St. Mihiel, Chateau-Thierry, and Marne. He was gassed. Patton crossed overseas May, 1918, and returned August, 1919. He was discharged at Gary, Ind., January 8, 1920.

Paul, Howard, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Paul, served with the 79th Division in France. He aided in the fighting of the Meuse-Argonne at Montfaucon, and while on the defense

- was wounded October 29, 1918. He returned to the States and was discharged in the spring of 1919.
- Paxton, Russell C., son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Paxton enlisted in the Medical Corps at Fort Slocum, N. Y., May 27, 1918. He then crossed overseas and was early sent to a Divisional Sanitary School. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J.
- Perkins, John S., served as a wagoner of Company G, 4th Ammunition Train. He enlisted April 13, 1917, at Jackson Barracks, La. Crossed in May, 1918; fought at Chateau-Thierry, in St. Mihiel and the Meuse-Argonne drives, received a gunshot wound in the left leg; returned to the States and was discharged from Fort McPherson, Ga., April 4, 1919.
- Pittenturf, Harry Daniel, son of Powers and Mary Pittenturf, W. High St. was enlisted February 2, 1918 and went to Dallas, Texas. He first became a member of the 4th Aero Squadron, serving here until April 16, 1918 when transferred to the 172nd. December 20, 1918, he transferred to the 165th Squadron in training at Kelly Field Aviation School. He was discharged from the Aviation Repair Depot, Dallas, Texas, March 31, 1918.
- Pittenturf, Roy A., was enlisted June 27, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. Infantry Training Bn., but was discharged July 9, 1918 by order from a Camp Physician.
- Pfeffer, Fred George, served in Company A, of the Students' Army Training Corps of Pennsylvania College from October 1, 1918, to December 16, 1918. He is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward J. Pfeffer of Baltimore St.
- Plank, Harry Dennis, of Hanover St., a son of Pierce I. Plank was enlisted April 30, 1918 and went to Camp Lee, Va., here he was assigned to Company M, 445th Infantry, 37th Division. On June 15, 1918 he sailed for overseas duty on board the Leviathan from New York to Brest, France. Plank fought on the Baccarat Sector, St. Mihiel Offensive, Meuse-Argonne and on the Flanders Front. He returned to the States on board the President Grant from Brest to Newport News, April 2, 1919 and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., April 12, 1919.
- Plank, John Earl, of Chambersburg St., son of Mr. and Mrs. E. H. Plank, was enlisted in the Engineers at Plattsburg, July 12, 1918, and later, September 15, 1918, transferred to Pennsylvania College where he served in Company B, of the of the Students' Army Training Corps until discharged, December 16, 1918.

Plank, Kenneth P., enlisted July 1, 1916, and went to Ft. Slocum, N. Y. and then to Ft. Ringold, Texas. He was first signed up in L Troop 3rd U. S. Cavalry, August 15, 1916; became a member of G Troop 6th U. S. Cavalry, December 9, 1917; A Troop, Military Police, 15th Division, January 8, 1918 and the Remount-Depot, June 9, 1918. Plank had a leg broken September 21, 1917 while with the 3rd U. S. Cavalry. He was discharged July 2, 1919.

Plank, Roy James, of Stratton St., son of Mr. and Mrs. Harvey S. Plank, enlisted as plumber December 10, 1917 and went to Kelly Field, San Antonio, Texas. He served with the 8th Construction Company Bricklayers, crossing on board the Baltie from New York to Liverpool, Eng., March 16, 1918. He was discharged at Mitchel Field, Long Island, December 21, 1918, and is now following his trade of plumbing.

Pottorf, Chester Isaac, enlisted December 29, 1917 at Lebanon, Pa. He served as a corporal in Construction Company No. 11, B. L. Air Service. Pottorf was appointed corporal March 15, 1919. He sailed for duty overseas August 9, 1918, and after serving in England returned to the States March 22, 1919. He was discharged A. S. D., Garden City, April 4, 1919.

Pottorf, Harry, trained at the Gettysburg Camp during the Summer of 1917. He served more than a year in the A. E. F. and was discharged in July 1919.

Powell, Henry, served in the Students' Army Training Corps of John Hopkins University from September to December 1918.

Power, Edmund Emanuel, son of Mr. and Mrs. M. F. Power, entered the service November 18, 1917, at Camp Meade, Md., becoming a member of Headquarters of the 23rd Regiment of Engineers. He first served as private, then wagoner, and was later appointed sergeant. Power crossed on board the George Washington from Hoboken, N. J. to Brest, France, March 1918, and took part in the Meuse-Argonne drive. He returned to the U. S. on the Winnifrieden from Brest to Boston, Mass., June 18, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 28, 1919.

Quarles, Joseph O., enlisted August 15, 1918, and was sent to Camp Lee, Va., where he served with the Infantry.

Raffensperger, Charles

Rebert, Dorsey Lawrence, of Chambersburg St., a son of Lawrence M. and Emma L. Rebert, entered the service June 1, 1918, going to Columbus Barracks for assignment. He was

placed in Battery D, Heavy Field Artillery, 115th Regiment 30th Division, in training at Camp Jackson, S. C. Rebert crossed on board the Carinthie from New York to London, Eng., thence to France, July 17, 1918, and returned March 29, 1918, on the Netherland from St. Nazaire to Charleston, S. C. He aided in the fighting on the St. Mihiel, Meuse-Argonne and Woreerely Plains, then served in the Army of Occupation from November 27, 1918 to February 15, 1919. During the fighting in the Argonne he was slightly gassed. He was discharged April 14, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J., and is now in the garage business.

Redding, Harry W.

Reed, William, J., was enlisted February 25, 1918 and sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he served in the 154th Depot Brigade until he was discharged, March 6, 1918.

Reen, Calvin Gilbert, of Spring Avenue, son of Rev. and Mrs. Geo. H. Reen, was enlisted October 1, 1918 in Company B, Students' Army Training Corps, Pennsylvania College, and served as a sergeant until discharged, December 16, 1918.

Reinecker, Fred G.

Reinecker, Jacob Howard, of York St., son of Levi and Laura Reinecker of Gardners, was enlisted at Camp Meade, November 6, 1917, and was first assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry and later to the Supply Company of the 316th. He served with the Supply Company until February 12, 1918 at which time he was transferred to the Ordnance Department, Washington, D. C., serving here until transferred to Johnstown, Pa., April 22, 1918, and on August 15, 1918, he went to the Erie Proving Grounds, Ohio, and remained until discharged, February 7, 1919. Reinecker now holds a commission as second lieutenant in the Officers' Reserve Corps.

Rice, Statton Luther, son of Rev. and Mrs. S. L. Rice, of Seven Stars, entered the Construction Division, Signal Corps, U. S. A., October 5, 1917, and later served in the Infantry at Columbus Barracks. He then became a member of Company G, 64th Infantry, 14th Brigade, 7th Division. He won successive promotions from private to being commissioned a second lieutenant of Engineers. Rice crossed on the transport Mt. Vernon from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France, August 14, 1918, and after seeing front line service on the Toul Sector, served in construction work, returning on the Great Northern, from Brest, June 19, 1919, he was discharged July 11, 1919.

Richards, Joseph Gilbert, enlisted with the Naval Forces, June 30, 1917, Brooklyn, N. Y. He trained until July 30, then went on board the U. S. S. Chattanooga. Richards made nine trips overseas until December 10, 1918, when he transferred to Bay Ridge Barracks, and was released from duty December 17, 1918.

Reiley, Charles L., son of Orville and Cora Reiley, enlisted July 24, 1917, at Gettysburg, Pa. He was assigned to the Supply Company of the 4th Infantry, but in December transferred to the 8th Machine Gun Bn. Headquarters Company. He went overseas in April 1918, on board the Aquatania, landing first in Liverpool, Eng., then Calais, France. Reiley helped in the fighting of the Aisne-Marne; Champagne-Marne, St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne drives, also served in the Army of Occupation. He returned to the States, July 21, 1919, and was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., July 28, 1919.

Rhinehardt, Eddie.

Robinson, Charles A., enlisted during the summer of 1917; crossed overseas in October; served as an Army Baker in the A. E. F., was returned and discharged in February, 1918, because of ill health.

Robinson, Felix Griffin, of South St. son of John and Martha Robinson, was enlisted October 1, 1918, in Company A of the Students' Army Training Corps of Pennsylvania College, and discharged December 16, 1918.

Ross, Edwin B., entered the service May 18, 1918, Camp Upton, N. Y. He served in the Ordnance Departments at Upton; Camp Hancock, Ga.; Camp Raritan, N. J. and Aberdeen Proving Grounds, Md. He was discharged April 25, 1919.

Rouzer, William H., was enlisted April 26, 1918, and sent to Camp Meade, Md. He trained with the 79th Division; crossed overseas with it and aided in the fighting of the same. Rouzer was discharged in July, 1919.

Rupp, John Reigle, entered the service September 19, 1917, and was sent to Camp Meade, Md. Here he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, serving with this outfit until transferred to the Sanitary Corps, Camp Leech, Washington, D. C., on November 9, 1917; transferred from Sanitary Corps to Chemical Warfare Service, March 1, 1918, and again as replacement for First Gas Regiment, attached to degassing Station. He served with the gas and flame Division until time of discharge at Camp Dix, N. J., February 4, 1919. Rupp crossed on the Northern Pacific

from Hoboken, N. J. to Brest, France, July 2, 1918, and after seeing front line action as a sergeant in the St. Mihiel drive, September 12-14, 1918, and the Meuse-Argonne offensive, October 10-16, 1918, he returned on board the *Belgie*, from Brest to Hoboken, January 16, 1919. He was gassed at Thiacount, September 14, 1918.

Sanders, Charles Maurice, of Steinwher Avenue, son of Wm. A. and Mary C. Sanders, was enlisted November 5, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, but was transferred to Company C, 11th Infantry, 5th Division, February 14, 1918, at Camp Forrest, Ga. He crossed on board the *Leviathan* from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France, April 24, 1918. While Sanders was fighting during the St. Mihiel offensive he received a severe shrapnel wound on September 13, 1918. He returned from France July 26, 1919, on board the *Plattsburg* from Brest to Hoboken, and was discharged as corporal at Camp Dix, N. J., July 26, 1919.

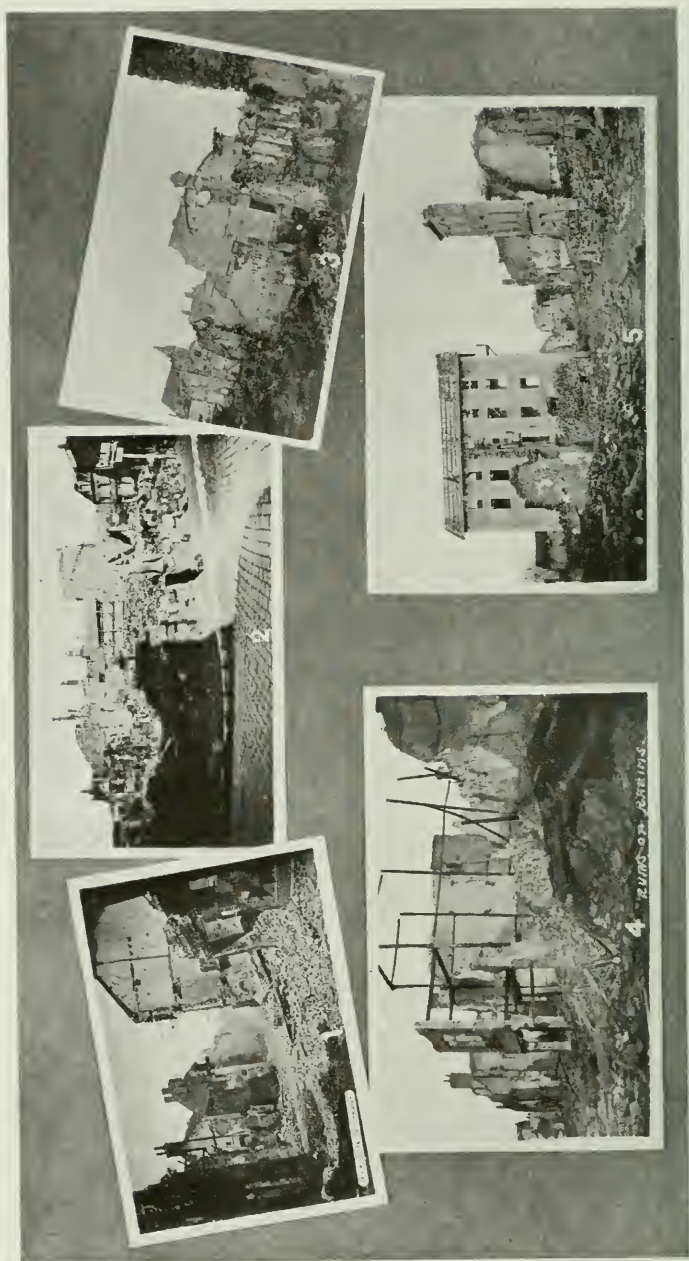
Sanders, Jacob Henry, son of Wm. A. and Mary C. Sanders, was enlisted September 4, 1918, and went in a replacement group to Camp Stuart, Va., but was transferred to the Army Supply Base, Virginia, and later to the Medical Department at Fort McHenry, serving there until time of discharge, January 9, 1920.

Scott, John Calvin, enlisted in the Sea Forces, July 1, 1918, and was sent to the U. S. Naval Training Station, Newport, R. I., where he served as Hospital Apprentice, 2nd class, until discharged at Fels, May 1, 1919. He is a son of George and Rachel Scott, of Stratton Street.

Scott, John Reed, son of Hugh D. and Mary H. Scott, (deceased) entered the service with the rank of major, June 29, 1918. He served in the Judge Advocate General's Department Washington, D. C. On April 22, 1919, he was commissioned Lieutenant-Colonel, which rank he holds at the present time in active service.

Schwartz, Ernest David, was enlisted July 1, 1918, and went to Newark, Del., where he was assigned to the Delaware Training Detachment from July 1, to August 27; he served with the Ordinance Supply School, Company E, 2nd Regiment, until October 22, and from October until December 30, 1918, trained with a Special Training Company, 3rd Regiment. He was commissioned a second lieutenant, Ordinance Reserve Corps, December 9, 1918. Schwartz was

- discharged at Camp Hancock, Ga., December 30, 1918. He is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Reuben Schwartz.
- Schwartz, William M., served in the Students' Army Training Corps of Gettysburg College from October 2 to December 16, 1918.
- Sharets, John Lloyd, of Stephens St., son of William H. and Ada M. Sharets, served in Company B of the Students' Army Training Corps of Pennsylvania College, from October 1, 1918 to December 16, 1918.
- Shatzel, Edward
- Sheads, Curtis Hunt, son of Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Sheads, High St., was enlisted July 29, 1918, and sent to Camp Forrest, Ga., then to Camp Devens. He served in Company E, 212th Regiment, 12th Division. Sheads was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., January 31, 1919.
- Sheads, Lawrence Miller, entered the service August 30, 1918, and went to Camp Green, N. C., at which time he served unassigned in the Quartermasters' Corps, until time of discharge, January 21, 1919. He is a son of Mrs. P. A. Sheads of High Street.
- Sheads, Robert E., was enlisted in the Students' Army Training Corps of Gettysburg College, October 3, 1918, and served in the Infantry section until discharged, December 16, 1918.
- Shealer, Cleason, enlisted April 1917; was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, for assignment; went to Houston, Texas aviation camp; was discharged at Waco, Texas, April, 1919, holding the rank of sergeant.
- Sheely, Glenn, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Sheely, was enlisted in the Students' Army Training Corps of Gettysburg College, Pa. He served from October 3, 1918, to time of discharge, December 16, 1918.
- Sheffer, Howard W., enlisted July 27, 1917, at Harrisburg, Pa. He served with Company A, 304th Field Signal Bn. 79th Division. On July 1, 1918, he was appointed sergeant. Left for France July 8, and on September 13 went into the trenches at Sector "Cote" 304. He also served in the Meuse-Argonne, September 26-October 1; Troyon Sector, October 6-October 25; and the Argonne again from October 29 to November 11, 1918. Sheffer arrived in the States March 26, 1919, and was discharged from Camp Dix, May 30, 1919.
- Shoop, Edwin Louis, is a son of Mrs. Anna Shoop, of Seminary Ridge. He entered the service July 31, 1918, and trained at Camp Forrest, Ga., and Camp Lewis, Washington, being



1. RUINS OF A VILLAGE NEAR CHATEAU THIERRY. 2. THE WORK OF AN AERIAL BOMB AT BAR-LE-DUC. 3. RESULTS OF AN AMERICAN BARRAGE. 4. RUINS OF RHEIMS. 5. A VILLAGE STREET AFTER ITS CAPTURE BY YANKS.

a member of Company B, 213 Engineers, 13th Division. Shoop was appointed sergeant September 10, 1918, and sergeant first class December 12, 1918. He was discharged at Camp Meade, Md., March 26, 1919.

Shriver, Joseph R.

Shultz, Howard John, R. D. 5, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Shultz, entered the service September 4, 1918, and after spending a brief period of time training in the Infantry section of Camp Greenleaf, Ga., was transferred to the United States General Hospital at Carlisle, from which he was discharged September 15, 1919.

Shultz, John L., was enlisted September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He served as a sergeant with Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division; crossed in July, 1918; fought in the Meuse-Argonne, Sector 304, Troyon Sector and the Grande Montagne; returned with the 79th in June, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., the same month.

Shultz, Lloyd Edward, Route 5, son of Charles E. and Susan R. Shultz, entered the service September 19, 1917. After going to Camp Meade, Md., he was assigned to the Supply Company, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He left the U. S. July 9, 1918, on board the La France from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France. While in France he helped fight the Hun on Sector 304, from September 13-25; Meuse-Argonne offensive. Montfaucon September 26-30; Troyon Sector October 8-26 and the Grande Montagne October 28 to November 11, 1918. He returned on board the Texan from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, May 29, 1919, and was discharged as mechanic at Camp Dix, N. J., May 29, 1919.

Singley, Preston William, son of Mr. and Mrs. William Singley, of Route 4, entered the service February 25, 1918, at Camp Dix, N. J. He was later transferred to Camp Humphreys, Va., and assigned to Company C, of the 7th Engineers, 5th Division. Singley sailed for overseas June 11, 1918, on the Kroonland from Hoboken, N. J., and landed at St. Nazaire, France, after more than a year overseas service he returned, July 11, 1919, on board the Renor. He was discharged August 5, 1919, from Camp Dix, N. J.

Skidmore, Charles Alfred, son of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Skidmore, entered training in Company B, of the Students' Army Training Corps, Pennsylvania College, October 2, 1918, and was discharged December 20, 1918.

Slaybaugh, John Ellsworth, enlisted August 11, 1917, at Gettysburg, Pa., and served in the Quartermasters Corps at Camp

J. E. Johnson, Fla., until discharged, January 3, 1919. He was appointed corporal in August, 1918, and commissioned a second lieutenant September 18, 1918. He is a son of Ellmore and Anna Slaybaugh, of Springs Avenue.

Slonaker, Frank J., son of Mr. and Mrs. George G. Slonaker, of Breckenridge St., was enlisted June 27, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., here he served in the Quartermasters Department until discharged, May 9, 1919. Slonaker was appointed sergeant October 19, 1918, and sergeant first class April 25, 1919.

Small, John Pius, of E. Middle St., is a son of Frank and Hattie Small of Freedom Township. Small was enlisted September 6, 1918, and went to Camp Dix, N. J., where he served in the Q. M. C. 153rd Depot Brigade until transferred, November 4, 1918, to the Salvage Division Q. M. C. at Camp Meade, Md., from here he was discharged March 28, 1918.

Smiley, Horace Eugene, of E. Middle Street, a son of Mrs. James A. Smiley, enlisted June 4, 1917, with the U. S. Regulars, Gettysburg, Pa., but was later sent to Camp Bartlett, Mass., where he became a member of the 16th Bakery Company Q. M. C. He was appointed corporal August 13, 1917, and sergeant September 10, 1917. Smiley crossed on the H. M. S. Massanabie from Montreal to Liverpool, Eng., September 18, 1917, and returned April 22, 1919, on board the Verdie from Brest to Boston and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., May 4, 1919. He is now Register of Wills and Recorder of Deeds of the County.

Smith, Byron E., was enlisted April 30, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., where he served in an Infantry Training Battalion until discharged after the signing of the Armistice.

Smith, Curtis H., was enlisted November 1, 1918. He went to Ft. Thomas, Ky., where he served until discharged December 10, 1918.

Smith, Earl J., son of Mrs. Alice Smith, entered the service with the 28th Division in July, 1917. He crossed overseas in the Spring of 1918, was taken prisoner by the Germans during the fighting near Chateau-Thierry in July, 1918. Smith was held in prison camps at Giessen and later Rastatt, Germany, where he remained until released in December. He returned to his organization with which he came back to U. S., and was discharged with it in July, 1919. He held the rank of corporal.

Smith, Francis A., enlisted September 1, 1918, in an Army Training Detachment Automobile School, Cambridge

Springs, Pa. He was later transferred to the 1st Forestry replacement Battalion in training at Camp Forrest, Ga. Here he was discharged December 26, 1918.

Smith, George F., was enlisted June 27, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., where he served in an Infantry Training Battalion.

Smith, Joseph E., entered service August 29, 1918, and after training a few weeks was sent to France. Smith served in the Source of Supplies until returned and was discharged July, 1919.

Sneeringer, Geo. A., was enlisted September 20, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md. He served here in the Infantry until discharged by order of a physician November 2, 1917. He was again called August 28, 1918, Camp Lee, Va., but was again discharged September 4, 1918.

Snyder, Charles Henry, son of B. Daniel Snyder, of Hanover St., first enlisted as a Regular June 30, 1911, and served in the Canal Zone, Panama. He was discharged at the end of his first enlistment July 1, 1914, holding the rank of Corporal since August 6, 1913. He again enlisted August 12, 1915, and served until December 6, 1919. During this time he trained at Ft. Benjamin Harrison, Ind., and Camp Sherman, Ohio. He served in the Coast Artillery, Infantry and Heavy Field Artillery. Battery A, 324 H. F. A., 83rd Division, he was appointed first sergeant October 17, 1917; crossed on board the Olympic from Hoboken to Southampton, Eng., June 14, 1918, and returned August 17, 1919, from Southampton to Hoboken on board the President Grant after receiving a permanent internal injury in line of duty. Snyder was furloughed to the Regular Army Reserve December 6, 1919.

Snyder, Elmer Alfred, son of Mr. and Mrs. Walter C. Snyder, R. D. 6, was enlisted February 25, 1918, and sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned as a wagoner to Headquarters' Company, 312th Machine Gun Bn., 79th Division. He left the States July 9, 1918, on board the S. S. France from Hoboken and landed at Brest, France. He remained overseas until May 29, 1919, when he returned on the Luckenbach from St. Nazaire to New York. Snyder served on the front on Sector 304, September 13-25, 1918; Troyon Sector October 1-25, 1918; Mense-Argonne, September 26-30, 1918; Grand Montagne, October 28-November 11, 1918. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 7, 1919.

Sowers, J. Claire, of York St., enlisted in the Army Transport Service, Q. M. C., January 8, 1918. He served as quarter-

master agent on the Erny and made five voyages to overseas ports from January 18, 1918, to March 1, 1919. The first four voyages were from Newport News, Va., via New York to St. Nazaire, France, and return. The fifth voyage was from New Orleans to Bordeaux and return to Newport News. Sowers has to his credit over 40,000 miles of ocean travel. He was discharged at Newport News, Va., March 31, 1919, and is now advertising manager of the Gettysburg Times. He is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Curtis Sowers, of Cashtown.

Sowers, Dorsey W., entered the service September 20, 1917. He went to Camp Meade, Md., where he served in the Infantry until October 28, 1917, at which time he was transferred to Camp Utilities, Q. M. C. Sowers served with this unit as a sergeant until the time of his discharge March 3, 1919.

Spangler, Howard Alexander, son of Samuel G. and Mollie E. Spangler, of York St., entered the service September 3, 1918, at Camp Greenleaf, Ga., later going to Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga. Spangler served in the Medical Department at Regiment Headquarters, 150th Field Artillery, 42nd Division. He crossed on board the Empress of Britain from New York to Liverpool, Eng., October 6, 1918, and returned February 28, 1919, on the Leviathan, from Brest, France, to Hoboken, N. J., and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., May 3, 1919. Spangler took part in the fighting of the Argonne Forest.

Spangler, John Elmer, of South St., was enlisted June 30, 1918, and was sent to Newark, Del. He entered the Radio Service of a U. S. Training Detachment from which he was discharged December 24, 1918.

Spangler, Paul, son of Mr. and Mrs. George Spangler, enlisted in the U. S. Navy and served in the Hospital Corps at Pier No. 19, Philadelphia, Pa.

Stahle, Leon C., served in Camp Meade, Md.

Staley, Roy F., enlisted at Denver, Col., May, 1917, and served as a corporal in the 16th Cavalry at San Benito, Texas, and is now at San Antonio, Texas, in service.

Stallsmith, Earl William, East Middle St., son of George W. and Agnes Stallsmith entered the service June 27, 1918, and was sent to Camp Lee, Va. While with the colors he served with the 59th Company, 15th Bn., 155th Depot Brigade from June 27 to July 20, 1918; "F" Company, 11th Bn. Infantry Training Camp from July 20 to August 25; "I" Company, 15th Infantry Training Camp from August 25 to September 8; "C" Company, 304th Infantry, 76th Division A. E. F. from October 6 to October 31; "I" Company, 327th In-

fantry and 82nd Division A. E. F. from October 31, 1918, to time of his discharge at Camp Dix, N. J., May 28, 1919. Stallsmith crossed on the U. S. S. Madawaska (formerly the "Koenig Wilhelm the Second) from Newport News, Va., to Brest, September 8, 1918, and returned from Bordeaux to New York May 20, 1919, on the U. S. S. Arizona. He is now a photographer in the Tipton studio.

Stallsmith, Maurice Charles, son of George W. and Agnes Stallsmith, E. Middle St., was enlisted in Company A. Students' Army Training Corps, Pennsylvania College, October 2, 1918, and served until discharged December 16, 1918.

Stallsmith, Wilbur James, went to Camp Lee, Va., June 27, 1918, and was assigned to the 59th Company, 15th Provisional Bn., 155th Depot Brigade. He was discharged July 9, 1918. Wilbur is a son of Mr. and Mrs. George W. Stallsmith.

Stanton, Freeman Levi, son of Mrs. Harriet Stanton, of Washington St., went to Camp October 28, 1917. He was enlisted at Camp Meade, Md., and served with Company C, 368th Regiment, 92nd Division. He crossed on the George Washington from Hoboken to Brest, June 15, 1918, and saw fighting on the St. Die Sector, Vosges, Meuse-Argonne offensive and the Marbaeche Sector. He returned to U. S. on board the Harrisburg from Brest to New York, February 15, 1919, and was discharged as private first class. March 4, 1919, at Camp Meade, Md.

Stanton, Jacob Arthur, of S. Washington St., son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Stanton, was enlisted November 20, 1917. He went to Camp Dix, N. J., and was assigned to Battery C, 350th Field Artillery, 92nd Division, with which unit he sailed for duty overseas June 2, 1918, on board the George Washington. Stanton served on the front on the Lille Sector from October 20 to November 11, 1918. He returned to the States February 28, 1919, on the Muri and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., April 26, 1919.

Staub, George Edward, son of Jacob and Mary Staub, entered service August 8, 1918, at Camp Wadsworth, S. C. He was assigned to Company B, 56th Pioneer Infantry. He left the U. S. for duty overseas September 2, on the U. S. S. Maui, from Hoboken to St. Nazaire. Staub fought in the Meuse-Argonne drive. He returned to the States June 12, 1919, and was discharged July 2, at Camp Meade, Md.

Staub, John J., son of Jacob and Mary Staub, was enlisted April 26, 1918, Camp Meade, Md. From Meade he was transferred to Camp J. E. Johnston, Fla., where has was as-

signed to the 432nd Company, 413th Motor Transport Train. He went overseas July, 1918, on the U. S. S. Aeoleus from Newport News, Va., to Brest and returned July, 1919, on board the Mt. Vernon. Staub took part in the operations of St. Mihiel and the Meuse-Argonne. He was discharged at Camp Dix, July 15, 1919.

Stauffer, Russell Deardorff, son of Harry T. and Minnie A. Stauffer, was enlisted September 19, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md. He served with the 4th Training Bn., 154th Depot Brigade, September 19 to October 3, 1917; Machine Gun Company, 316th Infantry, October 3, 1917, to February 28, 1918; H. M. Tank Company, 65th Engineers, February 28 to June 19, 1918; Company A, 301st Bn. Tank Corps, June 18, 1918; 301st Center Headquarters T. C., to January 28, 1919; Company B, 306th Bn. T. C., until time of discharge March 6, 1919. He was promoted from a private 1st class to corporal November 18, 1918, and sergeant December 6, 1918. Stauffer crossed on the transport H. M. Olympic from New York to Southampton, Eng., March 28, 1918, and returned March 18, 1919, on the Europa from Marsailles to New York.

Stauffer, Lester Ray, a son of Harry and Minnie Stauffer, enlisted July 8, 1918, at the Naval Training Station, Puget Sound. He received his preliminary training here, then served on board the U. S. S. Edgar F. Luckenbach, first as an apprentice, then seaman 2nd class, October 1, 1918; yeoman, 3rd class, February 12, 1919, and promoted to yeoman, 2nd class September 1, 1919. Stauffer made five trips to Europe aiding in the transportation of soldiers. He was released from duty at Philadelphia, Pa., November 4, 1919, and is now with the Naval forces.

Steinberger, Lawrence Andrew, R. D. 10, is a son of Mr. and Mrs. F. J. Steinberger. He was enlisted February 25, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to the Machine Gun Company, 312th Infantry, 79th Division. Having gone overseas July 11, 1918, on the La France, from Hoboken to Brest, he served with his unit in the fighting of the Argonne Forest. He returned on board the Luckenbach from St. Nazaire and was discharged at Camp Dix, June 7, 1919.

Steinberger, Paul I, entered the service August 28, 1918. He was assigned to Company D, 1st Training Bn., Camp Lee, Va.; transferred to 95th Provisional Company, crossed with it, leaving October 28, 1918; transferred to Company B, 16th

- Infantry, November 21, 1918, and to Company C, 153rd Depot Brigade, Camp Dix, February 17, 1919, from which he was discharged February 26, 1919.
- Sterner, Ira, enlisted with the regular forces June, 1917. He received training in a camp in Miss. with the 334th Field Artillery, 34th Division, crossing with it and while in the A. E. F. fought in the St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne drives. Sterner went oversea in May, 1918, and returned in February, 1919.
- Sterner, Jacob Bryan, son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob H. Sterner, was enlisted November 6, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He served with Company A, 316th Infantry until transferred to the 15th Engineers, February 20, 1918. He crossed on board the von Steuben in March, 1918, and returned on the Poulhac April, 1919. Sterner was discharged at Camp Sherman, May 15, 1919.
- Sterner, Jacob O., was enlisted June 1, 1918, and sent to Columbus Barracks for assignment. He went to Company E, 53rd Pioneers; crossed overseas August 6, 1918; served in reconstruction work; arrived in the States April 25, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., May 12, 1919.
- Sterner, Lee R.
- Sterner, Walter Daniel, son of Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Sterner, Stratton St., enlisted with the 4th U. S. Infantry, but was transferred to the Supply Company, 58th Infantry, 4th Division. He was appointed a wagoner June 14, 1917. Sterner crossed on the Domestical from Hoboken, N. J., to Liverpool, Eng., May 10, 1918, and returned on the Mt. Vernon from Brest, France, to Hoboken, N. J., August 1, 1919. He was on the front lines in the Aisne-Marne offensive July 18-August 16; Meuse-Argonne from September 26 to October 19, 1918. He was slightly gassed during the fighting along the Marne. He was discharged at Camp Dix, August 7, 1919.
- Stephens, Lee K., was enlisted September 6, 1918, and sent to Camp Sherman, Ohio, for training.
- Stewart, Donald McLeon, son of Dr. and Mrs. Henry Stewart, entered the service May 19, 1918, at Paris Island, S. C. He later served in the Barracks Detachment, U. S. Marine Corps at the Navy Yard, Philadelphia, Pa., from which place he was discharged May 14, 1919.
- Stewart, Horace Myers, son of Dr. and Mrs. Stewart, enlisted as a lieutenant, junior grade, August 29, 1918, and was promoted to senior grade September 7, 1918. Stewart enlisted

at the 3rd Naval District, New York; served on the U. S. S. Lake Bloomington, September 12, 1918, to December 11, 1918, when the ship was lost; was on French Coast Shore duty at various places in France; transferred to Cardiff, Wales, January 1, 1919, to February 2, 1919; then as 1st lieutenant to Lastlight. Aviation Repair Base of Crew No. 6 for German Transports, served on U. S. S. Patricia from March 28 to September 18, 1919, when discharged at 3rd Naval District. He crossed the Atlantic several times; was shelled by a U-boat off Quiberon Bay, December 6, 1917, and was fired on by a torpedo July 15, 1917. Stewart is now a master mariner, U. S. Merchant Marine.

Stine, Henry S.

Stock, Mark E., son of Mrs. Sarah Stock, entered the service September 11, 1917, as chaplain with the rank of first lieutenant, and was assigned to the 311th Field Artillery, Camp Meade, Md. He went overseas July 13, 1918, on the Nevada from Philadelphia, Pa., to Barry, Wales, and returned home June 9, 1919, on board the Winnifredian from Brest to Boston, Mass., and was discharged August 1, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Stock, Paul Emanuel, a son of Mr. and Mrs. Peter Stock, of Baltimore St., was enlisted October 4, 1917, in Company M, 320th Regiment, 80th Division, Camp Lee, Va. He was appointed corporal April 7, 1918. Stock crossed on board the Mereury from Newport News, Va., to Bordeaux, France, May 26, 1918, and returned on the S. S. Mobile from Brest to Hoboken, N. J., May 30, 1919. He fought on the Artors Sector, St. Mihiel and the Meuse-Argonne offensives, being wounded in the latter offensive November 1, 1918, by shrapnel and at the same time gassed. He was discharged at Camp Sherman, Ohio, June 8, 1919.

Stock, Raymond Andrew, son of Mr. and Mrs. Peter Stock, went into service October 4, 1918, and was sent to the Coast Artillery School, Ft. Monroe, Va. After completing the electrical course at the school he was appointed electrical sergeant first class and assigned to the school as an instructor in gas engines and search lights. Stock was discharged December 7, 1919, at the Fort.

Stock, Simon Sylvester, of Baltimore St., enlisted July 28, 1917, and was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, from here he went to Kelly Field, Texas, and was signed to the 472nd Aero Squadron. He crossed on board the Henry R. Mallory from Hoboken, to Brest, January 18, 1918, and returned on the

Acquatanian from Liverpool, Eng., to Hoboken, December 21, 1918, and was discharged at Camp Mills, Texas, December 23, 1918. He is a son of Mrs. Sarah Stock.

Stokes, Frank, was serving with the U. S. Army when war was declared. He served in the 4th Infantry, 3rd Division, crossing in April, 1918, and after taking an active part in several engagements was severely wounded. He was transferred to the 340th Infantry with which he returned. He was discharged in April, 1919.

Stoner, John Ralph, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Stoner, of Baltimore St., enlisted April 9, 1918, in the U. S. Navy. He trained at Sewells Point, Cape May, N. J., and served on the U. S. S. Merrill and U. S. S. Perry, both patrolling the coast. He was released from active duty June 30, 1919, being a seaman first class.

Stover, Ralph Hayes, of W. High St., son of J. G. Stover, enlisted in the Navy June 22, 1918, at Philadelphia, Pa., and served in the Great Lakes Training Station, Ill., until released from active duty January 21, 1919. Stover is a seaman in the Naval Reserve Forces.

Straley, Allen.

Strausbaugh, Howard Glenn, of Carlisle St., son of James A. and Mary M. Strausbaugh, was enlisted June 27, 1918, having gone to Camp Lee, Va. He was first assigned to the 40th Company, 155th Depot Brigade, then 39th Company, 155th Depot Brigade; Company F, 11th Infantry Training Battalion; Company K, 15th T. B., then sent to France with a replacement Bn. on board the Madawaska from Norfolk, Va., to Brest, September 8, 1918. Was assigned to Company A, 346th Machine Gun Bn., 91st Division, with which organization he served in reserve along the Sheldt River on the Belgium Front. Strausbaugh returned to the States April 14, 1919, on board the Floridian from St. Nazaire to Hoboken and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., April 22, 1919.

Strevig, Ralph Dennis, of Carlisle St., son of Mr. and Mrs. Theo. R. Strevig, of Md., went to Camp Humphreys, Va., September 5, 1918, and served in Company 2, 3rd Regiment, of the Engineers' Corps until time of discharge December 30, 1918.

Stroup, G. Earl, enlisted April 27, 1917, after going to Columbus Barracks, Ohio. He was assigned to the 14th Cavalry Troop C and trained at Ft. McIntosh, Lorado and Ft. Sam Houston, Texas. He was discharged as corporal at Camp

Grant, Ill., September 23, 1919, and is now a member of the State Police Force.

Schwartz, Cora S., served as a nurse both in the States and in France. She remained in service until hostilities ceased.

Swisher, Walter Samuel, Hanover St., son of John P. and Levia G. Swisher, went to Camp Meade, Md., November 5, 1917, and was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He served with Company A, until transferred January 24, 1918, to 20th Forestry Engineers, American University, Washington, D. C. He sailed for overseas February 16, 1918, from Hoboken and landed at St. Nazaire. After serving with the 21st Company, 20th Engineers, attached to the 11th Division, 4th French Army, he returned to U. S. on the Kroonland, May 29, 1919, and was discharged June 11, 1919. Swisher was appointed corporal April 10, 1918.

Sachs, Edward M., served in the Quartermaster Depot at Camp Lee, Va. He entered the service at Harrisburg, Pa., July 25, 1918, and was discharged at Camp Lee, Va., June 5, 1919.

Tate, Norman Edward, was enlisted September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He served in a provisional training battalion, then Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. From here he was transferred to Company B, 109th Infantry, with which he served against the 5th German offensive July 14-26, 1918, the advance on the Onrec-Vesles July 27 to September 7, 1918; Meuse-Argonne September 26 to October 9, 1918. Tate was appointed sergeant October 25, 1918. He served in France from April 3, 1918, to April 3, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., April 18, 1919.

Taughinbaugh, Arthur G., enlisted August 20, 1917. He served in the Camp Quartermaster Depot at Gettysburg, Pa., then Camp Upton, L. I. He was appointed sergeant May 2, 1918; sergeant 1st class October 1, 1918, and Q. M. sergeant November 1, 1918. Taughinbaugh was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., April 12, 1919.

Taylor, George Cornwell, son of Franklin and Mary Taylor, of High St., entered the service January 18, 1918, going to Kelly Field, Texas, where he served in the 117th Aero Squadron. He was transferred to the Field Artillery Corps, Officers' Training School, September 11, 1918, Camp Taylor, Ky., from which place he was discharged November 30, 1918. Taylor was appointed corporal April 22, 1918; sergeant May 1, 1918, and sergeant 1st class June 6, 1918.

Taylor, Roy Melvin, son of Benjamin Taylor, R. D. 5, was enlisted July 26, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned to the Medical Department of Camp Hospital No. 15. Taylor crossed overseas September, 1918, from Hoboken to St. Nazaire, France, and returned on board the Buford to Newport News, Va., July 29, 1918. He was discharged at Camp Lee, Va., July 29, 1919.

Taylor, Will Sentman, son of Rev. F. E. and Mary Agnes Taylor, of High St., enlisted July 10, 1918, in the U. S. N. T. Camp, Bingham, Mass. He was later transferred to the Hospital Corps, U. S. Navy Reserves, U. S. N. D. T. Camp, Deer Island, Boston Harbor. He was promoted from Hospital Apprentice 1st class to Pharmacists Mate 3rd class. November, 1918, and 2nd class March, 1919. Taylor was discharged from Deer Island, Mass., June 10, 1919. He was held at this camp because of his service during the influenza epidemic.

Thomas, David F., was enlisted November 6, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. Thomas soon transferred and spent the rest of his service with another unit.

Thomas, Edmund William, of E. Middle St., a son of Henry and Elizabeth Thomas, enlisted with the 4th U. S. Infantry June 4, 1917, but was transferred to Headquarter's Company, 59th Regiment, 4th Division, June 13, 1917. While with Headquarters Company he served as a musician, 3rd class, until March 25, 1918, when appointed a mechanic. He was appointed Supply Sergeant November 25, 1918, and a musician April 25, 1919, serving as such until time of discharge August 7, 1919. Thomas crossed on board the Megantic from New York to Liverpool, Eng., then to France, May 3, 1918. He fought in the Aisne-Marne offensive July 18-August 6, 1918; St. Mihiel September 12-16, 1918; Meuse-Argonne September 26 to November 11, 1918; Defensive of the Vesle River August 6-13, 1918, and Toulon Defense September 6-12, 1918. He returned to the States August 1, 1919, on board the Mount Vernon from Brest to Hoboken and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J.

Thomas, William H., son of Joseph and Catharine Thomas, of Route 1, entered the service June 27, 1918. After going to Camp Lee, Va., he served in the 150th Training Battalion until time of his discharge July 16, 1918.

Thorn, Charles.

Timmins, William Tipton, son of C. A. Timmins, York St., en-

listed April 26, 1917, and went to Columbus Barracks, Ohio. From here he went to Loreda, Texas, where he became a member of "L" Troop, 14th U. S. Cavalry. He was appointed private first class July 8, 1918; corporal May 18, 1918, and commissioned second lieutenant October 27, 1918. Timmins was discharged February 1, 1919, at Sam For-dyce, Texas.

Tipton, Esther Frederika, a daughter of William H. and Mary E. Tipton, was enlisted in the service at U. S. Army Hospital No. 9, Lakewood, N. J., April 2, 1918. On May 19, 1918, she sailed for duty overseas, going from Brooklyn, N. Y., to Liverpool, England, then to France. While in France Miss Tipton served with Base Hospital No. 34, Nantes, June 9-17; Evacuation Hospital No. 7, from June 19 to August 19; No. 7 moved to Souilly and she was on duty there from August 26 to Nov. 10; again moved to St. Juvin and served here until December 6th, when the unit moved to Prum, Germany; served here until March 1, 1919, when she transferred to Evacuation Hospital No. 29 and served in this unit until embarking for United States about June 10, 1919, on board the Prinz Frederick Wilhelm. She was discharged in New York City, August 2, 1919.

Topper, Eugene Harold, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Topper, entered the service September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md., a member of the 4th Training Battalion. He transferred to the Supply Company of the 316th Infantry and served as first sergeant of this unit until transferred to the Camp Officers' Training School May 8, 1918. On June 15, 1918, he was sent to Camp Gordon, Ga., to complete training. Topper was commissioned a second lieutenant September 2, 1918, and served at Camp Wadsworth, S. C., until discharged February 23rd, 1919.

Trostle, John Emanuel, of R. R. 4, a son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Trostle, was enlisted August 28, 1918. He served in the Infantry Replacement Battalion at Camp Lee, Va., and also in the Infantry at Camp Stuart, Newport News, Va. He was discharged December 12, 1918.

Troxell, Harry J., son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry E. Troxell, of Hanover St., entered the service April 2, 1918. Going to Camp Meade, Md., then to Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga., where he was assigned to the Medical Department. Troxell sailed for overseas duty June 8, 1918, on board the Acquatania from New York to Liverpool, Eng. While overseas he was on detached duty with various field hospitals, the 327th, 325th

and 353rd; then served with Base Hospital No. 45. He left France at St. Nazaire April 9, 1919, and landed at New York, going to Camp Dix, N. J., he was discharged April 25, 1919.

Turner, Thomas Miller, was enlisted November 11, 1917, at Philadelphia, Pa., and went to the Naval Base, Hampton Roads, Va. He entered the quartermaster work and served on the following ships: U. S. S. Cleo, U. S. S. George Washington and U. S. S. Florida. He also served in the Navy Yards of Philadelphia, Norfolk, Boston and New York. While with the U. S. S. Florida he cruised from New York to Cuba, to Trinidad, to Colon and return. He made twelve trips to Brest, France, while with the George Washington, was attacked by a submarine at the same time the U. S. S. Carrington was sunk off the coast of France. Turner was discharged at New York, N. Y., March 28, 1920, and is now a mariner.

Wagaman, Bernard Augustus, son of Elizabeth C. Wagaman, was enlisted August 28, 1918, and after going to Camp Lee, Va., was assigned to the 27th Company, First Bn., Central Officers' Training School, Infantry Section. He was discharged from Camp Lee November 23, 1918.

Warman, Arthur, enlisted April 23, 1917, with Company C, 4th U. S. Infantry, Brownsville, Texas. At Gettysburg he was transferred to Company C, 59th Infantry and later transferred to the Camp Quartermaster Department with which he served until discharged January 30, 1919. Warman was appointed sergeant in May, 1918.

Warren, Herbert L., enlisted June 2, 1917, at Ft. Slocum, N. Y. He served as a sergeant with an ammunition train of the 2nd Division, both in France and Germany, taking part in the Aisne Defense, Chateau-Thierry, St. Mihiel and Meuse-Argonne. He was in the A. E. F. from January 16, 1918, to August 4, 1919. Warren was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., August 13, 1919.

Watson, Franklin J., was enlisted from Gettysburg, November 5, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, but was later transferred to Company D, 335th Machine Gun Bn., 87th Division, and was last assigned to the 14th Company, 4th Bn., 153rd Dep. Brigade, from which he was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J. He served an enlistment of one year after discharge.

Weaner, Howard Henry, son of C. Jacob and Annie Weaner,

- entered the service March 19, 1918, and went to Fort Wadsworth, N. Y. He served in the Medical Department here until transferred to the Medical Department at Hoboken, N. J. Weaner was appointed sergeant May 20, 1919, and was discharged at Hoboken, November 21, 1919.
- Weaver, Paul Aaron, son of Mrs. William Major, of Main St., enlisted June 26, 1917, at Harrisburg, Pa. He served as a member of the 103rd Motor Ordnance Repair Shop, 28th Division. This organization repaired auto trucks, tractors, artillery pieces and machine guns, keeping within serviceable distance of the artillery and infantry. Weaver was appointed corporal December 21, 1917, and sergeant February 26, 1918. He sailed May 19, 1918, and returned April 30, 1919, on the Pocahontas from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, Pa. He took part in the Meuse-Argonne offensive, September 26 to October 7, 1918, and served on the Thiacourt Sector October 15 to November 11, 1918. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., May 8, 1919.
- Weaver, Maurice Stevenson, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Weaver, Baltimore St., enlisted July, 1917, as a first lieutenant in the Medical Corps, and in October, 1918, was commissioned captain. He served with the 6th U. S. Infantry from November, 1918, to June, 1919; 27th Ambulance Train, June, 1919, to July, 1919; was stationed at a hospital in Brest from July to September, 1919; was a few months with the 8th Infantry at Coblenz and is now in the attending surgeon's office at Coblenz, Germany. Weaver crossed from Hoboken to Southampton, Eng., July 3, 1918.
- Weaver, William Greenbury, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. F. Weaver, served in Company B, Students' Army Training Corps, Pennsylvania State College, from October 21, 1918, to December 16, 1918.
- Wible, Charles McCreary, son of David and Margaret Wible, R. D. 3, enlisted May 26, 1918, in the 1st Battery, Field Artillery, 4th Officers' Training School, Camp Meade, Md; June 22, 1918, was transferred private 1st class to D Company, 312th Machine Gun Battalion, 79th Division, June 1, 1918, transferred to Army Candidates School, La Valbonne; January 6, 1919, Personnel Office; January 18, 1919, Headquarters American Embarkation Center; January 25 to Le Mans Casual Company 1204; February 23, 1919, Hoboken. Casual Company 191 and discharged from the 35th Company, 135th Dep. Brigade, Camp Dix, N. J., March

13, 1919. He crossed on board the La France from Hoboken to Brest July 9, 1918, returning on the U. S. S. Pueblo from Brest to Hoboken February 22, 1919. Wible took part in the Argonne offensive September 26-30, and the Meuse, October 28 to November 11, 1918.

Weikert, George W., went to the Officers' Training Camp at Ft. Mayer, Va. He received his commission as lieutenant in the fall of 1917; crossed overseas in May, 1918; was commissioned captain while with the A. E. F.

Weikert, Hugh Scott Harrison, son of Mr. and Mrs. Amos Weikert, enlisted September 22, 1914, Ft. Slocum, N. Y. He served 37 months in the Philippines. He was returned to U. S. January 15, 1918, and assigned to Company E, 318th Engineers, Vancouver, Washington. He went overseas in May, 1918, from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France; fought in the Meuse-Argonne offensive November 1-8, 1918; returned to the States February 22, 1919, on board the Pueblo; was discharged at Camp Grant, Ill., June 4, 1920.

Weikert, Robert J., entered service September 4, 1917, at Camp Greenleaf, Ga. He served in this camp in the Medical Corps of Base Hospital No. 91. Weikert sailed from New York October 26, 1918, and landed at Liverpool, Eng., then crossed to Brest, France. He returned in July, 1919, and received his discharge at Camp Dix, August 6, 1919.

Widder, Blaine E., was enlisted June 27, 1918. He went to Camp Lee, Va., and was assigned to Company A, 117th Field Signal Battalion. He served on duty overseas from August 22, 1918, until April 27, 1919. Going to Camp Dix upon arrival in the States he received his discharge May 6, 1919.

Wilkerson, Amos R., was enlisted April 30, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., where he trained with an Infantry Battalion.

Williams, Emery Ray, entered the service September 10, 1918, and was sent to Camp Lee, Va. He was a member of the 25th Central Officers' Training School, and was discharged November 23, 1918.

Williams, John Joseph, of York St., son of Mrs. P. B. Williams, enlisted in the U. S. Navy, May 18, 1917, and trained at Newport, R. I., and the Philadelphia Navy Yard. He served on the U. S. S. Pennsylvania, Wyoming, Alabama, New Hampshire and the U. S. A. C. T. Mindale (armed guard.) He made several trips to various ports on the other side, Genoa, Barcelona, Brest and Gibraltar, being some time off the coast from Barcelona, Spain. The U. S.

A. C. T. Mindale was attacked by a submarine, the engagement lasting 47 minutes, in which the bow of the U. S. A. C. T. was damaged and three men on board were killed. Williams was released June 10, 1919, at the Navy Yard, Philadelphia, Pa. During his period of service he was promoted from App. Seaman to Seaman 2nd class, June, 1918; to seaman 1st class, January, 1919, and Sig. Q. M. 3rd class March 14, 1919.

Williams, Meade L., entered the service November 24, 1917, at Harrisburg, Pa. After training in the U. S. for one month he left January 17, 1918, for duty in France, and while across served with the 303rd M. T. C. He returned to the States June 19, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 26, 1919.

Winebrenner, LeRoy Hartzell, son of Thomas and Anna Winebrenner, enlisted October 1, 1918, in Company B, Students' Army Training Corps, Pennsylvania College. He was discharged December 16, 1918.

Wisler, Jay L., entered the service October 15, 1918, and trained at the Carnegie School, Pittsburgh, Pa.

Wolf, Clarence Edward, son of Henry and Elizabeth Wolf, of Washington St., was enlisted February 7, 1918, and sent to Camp Meade, Md. He was placed in the 29th Company, 154th Depot Brigade, but transferred March 11, 1918, to A. R. D., 304th Veterinary Corps, from which he was discharged May, 1919.

Wolfe, M. Kate, was born in Adams County. After graduating as a trained nurse she held a position as head nurse in the Municipal Hospital of New York City. After the outbreak of the World War, she volunteered as a nurse and sailed for France in September, 1914, where she served in the American Ambulance Hospital at Paris, from the time of her arrival until the summer of 1917, when the hospital became Base Hospital, No. 1. A. E. F. In the summer of 1917 she took charge of the American Red Cross Station at Angers, and was in charge there until she returned to the United States in October, 1919. Miss Wolfe was the first American woman to be decorated by the French Government. She received three decorations, the first being the Medaille des Epidemis from the French Department of War. The second, the crossed laurel and palms of the French Academy, and the third was the French Service bar with crossed palms. Miss Wolfe was officially registered with the French Minister of War as Infirmiere Major.

Woodward, Ralph Earnest, son of George and Minnie Woodward, enlisted in the Navy June 19, 1918. He went to the Great Lakes Naval Training Station and from there to Bay Ridge, N. Y., then back to the Great Lakes. From the lakes he went to Hampton Roads, Va., and was released from active duty March 2, 1919. Woodward also made the cruise to the western coast and back during the summer of 1920.

Yohe, David Abraham, of Chambersburg St., son of Joseph S. and Elizabeth Yohe, went to Ft. Niagara, N. Y., May 10, 1917. He enlisted in Company B, 4th Infantry, 3rd Division, Camp Colt, Gettysburg, Pa. He served with the 4th Infantry from July 3 to September 7, 1917, then transferred to school for Aerial Observers at Ft. Sill, Okla., until November 4, 1917, when he rejoined the 4th at Camp Greene, N. C. Attended Army Candidates' School at Langres, France, August 1 to September 29, 1918, then was assigned to Company I, 355th Infantry, 89th Division. Was with this division until November 4, 1918, and from that time was a casual in the different hospitals throughout France until his return to the States. Yohe was appointed corporal July 14, 1917; sergeant, May 2, 1918, and commissioned second lieutenant September 29, 1918. He crossed on the U. S. S. Madawaska from Newport News, Va., to St. Nazaire, April 6, 1918, and returned on the Pocahontas from Bordeaux to Newport News, February 19, 1919. He saw front line fighting at Hill 204, second battle of the Marne; at Chatteau-Thierry, St. Mihiel, and the Meuse-Argonne campaign. It was in the Argonne drive that he received a gunshot wound in the right arm, November 4, 1918. He was also gassed July 25, 1918. Yohe was discharged February 22, 1919, from Camp Lee, Va.

Ziegler, W. E.

Zinkand, William C., was enlisted September 4, 1918, and sent to Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga. While at the fort he served in the Medical Department. Zinkand was discharged February 21, 1919.

Slonaker, Jacob, son of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. G. Slonaker, enlisted Aug. 19, 1917, at Gettysburg, Pa., and was sent to Camp Meigs, Washington, D. C., in the G. M. C. Jan., 1918. He remained at Camp Meigs until April 28, 1918, when he transferred to General Hospital No. 3, Rahway, N. J. Here he served as plumber foreman until time of discharge, July 3, 1919. He was appointed corporal May 28, 1918, and sergeant Feb. 1, 1919.

CHATER XIV.

GREEN STONE

Carson, Charles C., was enlisted November 5, 1917, Gettysburg, Pa. He went to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. Carson served here until discharged November 15, 1917.

Gladhill, Oscar W., entered the service September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He transferred to the 11th Infantry, 5th Division, in February, 1918; left the States May 24, 1918; fought on the Arnould Sector June 24 to July 16, 1918; St. Die Sector, July 17 to August 23; St. Mihiel offense September 12-16; Meuse-Argonne Offensive October 12-23. He returned to the States July 20, 1918, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., July 26, 1919.

HAMPTON.

Baker, Ray, was enlisted the 19th day of September, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he trained in the Infantry Section. He later became a cook and served the rest of his period in Camp Meade. We was discharged in 1919.

Garber, Roy C., was enlisted August 28, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va. Here he trained with Company D, 1st Battalion Replacement Center, until transferred to the 121st Company, 3rd Battalion, 155th Depot Brigade. Garber was discharged at Camp Lee, Va., March 8, 1919.

Holtz, Baron G., son of the late Dr. Abram Holtz, of Hampton, has been in the Regular Army for 26 years. He has seen service in three wars—the Spanish, Philippine Insurrection, and the World War. During the World War he served in France as a first lieutenant for a period of 19 months. He fought in the Meuse- and Rhiems-Soissons offensives and later did quartermaster duties at St. Nazaire until returning to the States after the signing of the Armistice.

Leib, Wilbur W., entered the service of his country the 28th of December, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He later served with the A. E. F.

Myers, Roy, entered the service August 28, 1918, going to Camp

Lee, Va. He was assigned to Company D, 2nd Battalion, 155th Depot Brigade, with which he served until discharged December 10, 1918.

HANOVER

Bollinger, James Calvin, of R. D. 1, son of John C. and Elmira Bollinger, was enlisted September 18, 1918, at Gettysburg, and went to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Headquarters of the 158th Brigade, 79th Division. He crossed on board the American, July 9, 1918, from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France, and returned May 4, 1919, on the Aeolith from St. Nayards to Newport News, Va. Bollinger was both wounded and gassed while serving on the front with the 79th Division. He was discharged May 12, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Bowers, Edward.

Devine, Ralph J., was enlisted November 6, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md. Here he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, with which he served until discharged by reason of Paragraph 1, S. Q. 35, Headquarters.

Eisenhart, Harry E., was enlisted September 4, 1918, and sent to Camp Greenleaf, Ga. He was assigned to the Medical Detachment Hospital Train No. 70. He left the U. S. for duty overseas November 13, 1918, and served on hospital duty until September 18, 1919. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., September 24, 1919.

Gobrecht, Monroe S. E., of Route 1, son of Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Gobrecht, was enlisted September 19, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to the Machine Gun Company, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, but later was transferred to the Q. M. C. Reclamation Division. He served in this organization as a private 1st class until discharged, May 14, 1919.

Groft, Clarence P., of R. D. 5, was enlisted June 27, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va. He served in the Infantry.

Groft, John T., of Route 5, was called to Camp Crane, Pa., November 11, 1918, but returned home November 12, due to the Armistice being signed.

Hamm, John Richard, was enlisted November 5, 1918, in the Students' Army Training Corps, of Baltimore College, Md. He served until discharged December 14, 1918.

Heist, Francis L., was enlisted November 5, 1917, Camp Meade,

- Md. He was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, with which he served until discharged by order from a physician December 6, 1917.
- Hoff, George W., was enlisted November 5, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, but in February, 1919, was transferred to Company C, 11th Infantry, 5th Division, with which he served as a mechanic until discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., July 26, 1919. Hoff served in the A. E. F. and Army of Occupation from April 24, 1918, to July 20, 1919. During this time he fought in the following engagements: Vosges, June 14-July 6; St. Die, July 7-August 23; St. Mihiel, September 14-16; Toul Sector, September 19-29; Meuse-Argonne, October 14-November 11, 1918.
- Jacoby, LeRoy, Route 6, son of Harry and Ida Jacoby, was enlisted August 28, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned to Company B, 104th Infantry, 26th Division. Jacoby crossed on board the Connindger from Newport News, Va., to Brest, France, in September, 1918, and returned on the Mount Vernon to Boston, Mass., April, 1919. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., April 18, 1919, and is now an engineer.
- Krichten, Ellsworth J., was enlisted April 30, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned to Battery F, 314th Field Artillery, 80th Division. He left the States May 26, 1918, and assisted in the advance of Verdun, between Bois de Argonne and Meuse river, from September 25 to November 11, 1918. Krichten arrived in the U. S. April 26, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., May 3, 1919.
- Krenzer, Charles A., son of Mr. and Mrs. George H. Krenzer, was enlisted August 28, 1918. He served with the 14th Provisional Company, 4th Bn., 153rd Depot Brigade. He was discharged at Washington, D. C., March, 1919.
- Krise, Fabian E., was enlisted June 27, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., for assignment. He was assigned to the 59th Company, 15th Prov. Bn., 155th D. B. Krise was discharged July 9, 1918, by recommendation from a physician.
- Krug, Paul William, son of Mr. and Mrs. Daniel Krug, was enlisted August 26, 1918. After going to Camp Lee, Va., he was assigned to M Troop, 6th Cavalry. Krug sailed from Newport News, Va., October 2, 1918, and returned from St. Nazaire to Newport News, July 1, 1919. He crossed on board the Queen Italia and returned on the Kroonland, July 3, 1919. He received an honorable discharge.

Laughman, Calvin Edward, of Route 6, son of Pius and Jennie Laughman, enlisted June 12, 1917. After being sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, he went to Camp Henry Harrison and was assigned to Battery B, 10th Field Artillery. He was disabled in service August 27, 1917, and discharged September 7, 1917, upon recommendation from a physician.

Laughman, Clayton L.

Laughman, Herman.

Lawrence, Algie D., was enlisted November 5, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md. Here he became a member of Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He crossed overseas July, 1918, and fought in the Argonne Forest, September 25-30; Montagne and Troyon Sector, October 5-25, and along the Meuse River, October 25 to November 11th. He was assigned to Company K, 316th Regiment, while overseas and returned with this company May 29, 1919. Lawrence was discharged as a corporal from Camp Dix, N. J., June 7, 1919.

Lawrence, Bernard A., was enlisted June 27, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned to Company D, 13th Prov. Machine Gun Battalion. He landed in Europe October 29, 1918, and took part in the fighting of the Meuse-Argonne Offensive and the Champagne. Lawrence returned to the U. S. June 4, 1919, and was discharged June 12, 1919, from Camp Dix, N. J.

LeGore, Ivin William, a son of Mr. and Mrs. Howard LeGore, enlisted with the colors July 13, 1917, and went to Camp Green, S. C., then to Ft. Clark, Texas. At Greene he was assigned to Field Hospital No. 27, with which he served from August 27, 1917, to April 19, 1919, then transferred to Hdqr's, 3rd Sanitary Train, 3rd Division. He crossed on board the Niagara from Hoboken, N. J., to Bordeaux, France, March 18, 1918, and served at the front in the Aisne offensive, June 1-5, 1918; Marne, July 1-August 16, 1918; Argonne offensive, September 26-October 30, 1918, and in the Army of Occupation, December 8-August 11, 1919. He returned to the States August 30, 1919, on board the Pastores and was discharged September 5, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Leister, Edgar Rinehart, son of Henry H. and Bettie C. Leister, of R. D. 5, was enlisted June 27, 1918, and went to Camp Lee, Va., where he was assigned to a Replacement Battalion. After crossing to the other side he became a member of Hdqr's Company, 162nd Infantry, September 11, 1918. He

was transferred from the 162nd to General Headquarters A. E. F. December 24, 1918. Leister crossed on the Princess Matoika from Newport News, Va., to Brest, August 22, 1918, and returned August 26, 1919, on the George Washington from Brest to New York. He was discharged September 3, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Lippy, William B., was called to the colors November 11, but returned November 12, because the Armistice went into effect. He reported to Camp Crane, Allentown, Pa.

Livelsberger, Edward Charles, son of Mr. and Mrs. Leo J. Livelsberger, was enlisted July 26, 1918, and went to Camp Dix, N. J., thence to Camp Lee, Va., where he was assigned to the Medical Department of Camp Hospital No. 52. He crossed on board the Arazabia, leaving the States September 1, 1918, and returned July 14, 1919, on the Prince Frederick from Brest to Hoboken, N. J. Livelsberger was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., July 23, 1919.

Livelsberger, George David, of Route 5, is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Leo J. Livelsberger. He was enlisted September 19, 1917, and after going to Camp Meade, Md., was assigned to Company C, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He was appointed private first class December 3, 1917; corporal, February 13, 1918, and sergeant, December 18, 1918. Livelsberger crossed on the Agamemnon from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, July 9, 1918, and went into action September 26, in the Meuse-Argonne offensive after serving at Sector 304 from September 13-25, 1918. He was wounded by shrapnel in the hip during the Argonne drive and hit above the left ear by shrapnel November 23, 1918, on Hill 378, during the fighting on the Grande Montagne front. He received a citation for bravery in action September 28, 1918. After returning to the States May 29, 1919, on board the Texan, he received his discharge at Camp Dix, N. J., June 7, 1919.

Markle, Curvin, was enlisted February 25, 1918, Camp Meade, Md. He served as a mechanic of Company B, 312th Machine Gun Battalion, 79th Division, departing from the home shores July 9, 1918, and returning May 27, 1919. While in France Markle fought on Sector 304 from September 12-25; Meuse-Argonne, September 26-30; Troyon defense, October 18-26, and Grande-Montagne, October 28-November 11, 1918. He was discharged at Camp Dix June 7, 1919.

Markle, Percy, was enlisted September 19, 1917. He served in a training battalion, then Company A, 316th Infantry, and

later with Company K, 11th Infantry. He sailed from the U. S. June 1, 1918, and while overseas fought on the St. Mihiel front from September 12-16, 1918; Meuse-Argonne, October 13-November 11, 1918. He landed in the States July 20, 1919.

Myers, Mervin Lincoln, son of Henry and Eliza A. Myers, entered the service August 27, 1918. Going to Camp Lee, Va., he was assigned to the 7th Company, 155th Depot Brigade. On September 10, he was assigned to Company B, 1st Replacement Battalion, and on November 3rd, to a Special Replacement. Myers was on board ship when the Armistice was signed. He then returned to Camp Lee, Va., and was discharged December 14, 1918.

Noel, Alphonsus W., reported for armed duty on September 9, 1918, at Camp Greenleaf, Ga., but was later discharged upon a recommendation from a physician.

Noel, Augustus Henry, entered the service September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md.; 316th Infantry, Company A, until December 9, 1917, when he was transferred to Company 2, 1st A. S. M. R., serving with this unit until discharged July 3, 1919, Michiel Field. He served as a cook and took part in the battles of the Somme Def., March 21-April 26, 1918. Noel left the States February 10, 1918, and arrived June 25, 1919.

Noel, Charles Harold, son of John and Ellen Noel, was enlisted September 19, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, with which he served until September 10, 1918, when transferred to Company II. March 10, 1918, he was appointed corporal; sailed for France July 9; fought in the Meuse-Argonne offensive, September 26-30; Troyon Sector, October 8 to 26, and the Grande Montagne, October 28 to November 11, 1918. Noel was gassed November 3, 1918. He returned on board the Texan in May, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 7, 1919.

Noel, Claire A., was enlisted August 28, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., where he was assigned to and trained with an Infantry Training Depot Brigade.

Rebert, Wilbur R., of Route 5, was enlisted in the armed forces of the country September 20, 1917. He served with Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, until discharged by a physician's notice, March 17, 1918.

Rife, Oscar Jacob, of Midway, entered the armed service July 26, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. After serving in an Infantry

Training Battalion he was assigned to and trained in Company D, School Troop, Central Officers' Training School. Rife was discharged at Camp Lee, Va., January 10, 1919.

Shearer, Walter Rogers, was enlisted September 19, 1917, and after serving at Camp Meade, Md., went to Camp Hancock, Ga., where he was assigned to the Air Service. He was a corporal of the 2nd Company, 4th Regiment. Shearer crossed on board the transport Saxonia from New York to Liverpool, Eng., July 14, 1918, and returned on the Rochambeau from La Harve, France, to New York, June 21, 1919. He was discharged at Camp Mills, July 1, 1919.

Small, Curvin A., was enlisted September 20, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He served with the Infantry until being discharged November 16, 1917, by order of a physician.

Smith, Edward William, formerly of Route 5, son of Samuel M. Smith, entered the service in Navy May 18, 1918, at Philadelphia, Pier 19. He trained at Balboa Park, San Diego, and on the coast of California. He served on the U. S. S. North Dakota as a seaman 2nd class. Smith was released from active duty at Philadelphia May 28, 1919.

Smith, Lawrence Edward, son of Chas. E. and Mary J. Smith, entered the service September 17, 1917, and going to Camp Meade, was placed in Company D, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He was appointed corporal January 1, 1918, and sailed for overseas duty July 9, 1918, on the Agamemnon, from Hoboken to Brest. Smith took part in all the active engagements in which the 79th Division participated. He returned on board the Texan, leaving France from St. Nazaire and landed at Philadelphia, Pa. He proceeded at once to Camp Dix, N. J., and was discharged June 7, 1919.

Smith, Timothy F., entered the service August 28, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He served as a member of the 7th Company, 2nd Bn., 155 Depot Brigade, until time of discharge, September 4, 1918.

Swisher, Ellis A., was called for armed duty November 11, 1918, reporting to Camp Meade, Md. He was returned the next day due to the signing of the Armistice.

Swisher, Harry Clarence, son of Mr. and Mrs. R. Calvin Swisher, was signed up with the colors September 19, 1917, with Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, Camp Meade, Md. He served here until February 14, 1918, when discharged by a recommendation from a physician. He was again called November 1, 1918, and sent to Fort Thomas,

Ky., for limited service, but was discharged from the fort on November 3, 1918.

Thomas, Luther Clayton, was enlisted November 5, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. Thomas was appointed bugler May 15, 1918; crossed on the Agamemnon, leaving the States July 9, 1918; went into action in the Meuse-Argonne offensive, September 26, 1918; was wounded November 5, 1918, by a machine gun bullet in the elbow of the right arm and through the muscle of the left; landed in the United States January 20, 1919, having crossed on board the Mongolia from St. Nazaire to Hoboken; was discharged at Camp Meade, Md., May 6, 1919. He is now a machinist.

Wiest, George H., was enlisted September 20, 1917. He went to Camp Meade, Md., for duty. Wiest was assigned to an Infantry Training Bn., but was discharged April 1, 1918, by a physician's recommendation.

Wildasin, George H., served as a private 1st class of Company B, 311th Machine Gun Bn., 79th Division. He entered the service April 26, 1918, Camp Meade, Md. Wildasin sailed for France July 15, 1918, and while on duty overseas served on the Verdun Sector, September 13-25, 1918; the Meuse-Argonne, September 26-30; Troyon Sector, October 10-26. He returned to the United States May 13, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 9, 1919.

Wildasin, Riley Clinton, was enlisted September 19, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md. He was discharged November 30, 1918, serving as a cook of the 6th Company, 2nd., Bn., 154th Depot Brigade.

Winters, Edwin William, son of Conrad and Sarah Winters, was enlisted February 25, 1918, Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to the 316th Field Hospital, 304th Sanitary Train, 79th Division, with which unit he sailed July 10, 1918, on board the Leviathan from Hoboken. In France he served as a corporal during the fighting at Montfaucon, September 26-October 1; Troyon Sector, October 7-25, and Verdun, October 26-November 11, 1918. He landed in the States June 1, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., ten days afterward.

Zinn, John Frederick, of R. D. 6, son of John and Delia Zinn, entered the service September 19, 1917. After going to Camp Meade, Md., he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. Zinn served with this unit until discharged, November 7, 1917.

IRON SPRINGS

Bigham, Clarence Daniel, of R. D. 1, son of John and Anna Bigham, was enlisted September 6, 1918, and sent to Camp Dix, N. J. He was assigned to the 30th Company, 8th Training Battalion, 153rd D. B., serving here until transferred September 30, 1918, to the 303rd Remount Depot. He was discharged May 12, 1919.

Bigham, Grant Edward, son of Mr. and Mrs. Pius Bigham, entered the service September 19, 1917. He was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, transferred to Company C, 11th Infantry, February 1, 1918; to Supply Company, 11th Infantry, March 10, 1918; crossed on the Vaudlin from New York to Brest, April 24, 1918; fought on the front at St. Die, July 15 to August 23; St. Mihiel, September 12 to 16; Meuse-Argonne, October 13 to November 11, 1918; returning to the States on board the Maine to Newport News, Va.; was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., July 1, 1919.

Carson, Benjamin Franklin, was enlisted November 5, 1917, and going to Camp Meade, Md., was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. Carson left the States for overseas duty April 29, 1918, on board the Powhatan from Hoboken, landing at Pauillace, France. After serving as a cook until April 16, 1919, he was returned to the States and discharged May 10, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J. Carson returned on board the Buford from Bordeaux, France, to Charleston, S. C.

Hurley, Raymond H., was called to Camp November 11, 1918, but was returned November 12, due to the signing of the Armistice. He reported to Camp Meade, Md.

Kepner, William F., entered the service June 1, 1918. He trained in camp until August 6, 1918, when he sailed for France. In France he was assigned to Company I, 53rd Pioneer Infantry, with which he served in the fighting at St. Mihiel, September 12-16, and the Meuse-Argonne, September 26-November 11, 1918. He returned to the U. S. April 23, 1919, and was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., May 18, 1919.

Kump, Calvin E., served on the front with Company C, 11th Infantry, 5th Division. He took part in the battles of St. Mihiel, September 12-16; Meuse-Argonne, September 14 to October 23, and from November 5-11, 1918, Camp Meade, Md., but was transferred to the 11th Infantry in

February, 1918. He sailed from the U. S. April 24, 1918, and returned July 20, 1919. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., July 26, 1919.

Kump, Clarence N., served as a cook in the Supply Company of the 11th Infantry. Kump entered the service September 19, 1917, at Camp Meade, Md. He served in an Infantry Training Battalion until transferred to the 5th Division. He left the States for duty overseas April 24, 1917, and served until June 11, 1919. He was discharged at Mitchell Field, June 11, 1919. Kump aided in the fighting of the St. Mihiel and the Meuse-Argonne.

Metz, Isaac J., was enlisted May 10, 1918. He went to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, then to the 43rd Transport Corps. He sailed for duty in France July 14, 1918, and returned June 16, 1919. Metz was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 21, 1919.

Sanders, Clarence, was enlisted April 30, 1918, at Gettysburg, Pa. He served in the war as a private of Battery A, 313th Field Artillery, going to France in June, 1918, and returning April 18, 1919. While overseas he fought in the Meuse-Argonne drive from September 25 to November 11, 1918, and served in the Army of Occupation from December 10, 1918, to April 6, 1919. Sanders was hit by a piece of H. E. shell October 4, 1918. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., May 3, 1919.

Sanders, Luther C., was enlisted November 6, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. Sanders received his discharge after the signing of the Armistice.

Seiferd, Jason Calvin, son of Jacob H. and Catherine E. Seiferd, was enlisted September 17, 1917. He went to Camp Meade, Md., was assigned to Company C, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, serving here until discharged January 16, 1918.

CHAPTER XV.

LITTLESTOWN.

Alleman, Irvin Brainard, entered the service September, 1917, Camp Lee, Va. He served as private, Headquarter Detachment, 159th Brigade; attended the 3rd Officers' Training Camp, Camp Lee, Va., January 5, 1918, to April 19, 1918; was commissioned 2nd lieutenant of Infantry June 1, 1918; transferred to 37th Division, June, 1918, and Adjutant 3rd Bn., 145th Infantry, then assigned to G. H. Q., 37th Division. He crossed on board the Leviathan from New York to Brest, June, 1918, and returned on the Kansas from Brest to Newport News, Va., April, 1919. Alleman served on the front on the Baccaret Sector, St. Mihiel Sector, Meuse-Argonne Offensive and Ypres-Lys Offensive. He was discharged at Camp Lee, Va., April, 1919.

Angell, Harold John, son of Howard and Ellen Angell, entered the armed service December 4, 1917, Harrisburg, Pa. He went to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, for assignment, and from here was sent to Newport News, Va., where he became a member of Company F, 4th Regiment, 3rd Division. Angell left the States April 6, 1918, on board the Great Northern, and landed at Brest, France. After three weeks trench training he entered the lines at Chateau-Thierry. He fought in the Aisne-Marne and Champagne-Marne drives, being wounded in the left leg, July 25, 1918, and was forced out of the fighting. Angell returned to the States November, 1918, and was discharged in July, 1919, at Camp Meade, Md.

Angell, Joseph D., son of Howard and Ellen Angell, was enlisted August 3, 1918. He served at Columbus Barracks, Ohio, from August 3-6; 12th Battalion, Camp Greenleaf, Ga. August 6-20; Hospital Group, No. 2, August 20-25; Base Hospital, No. 106, August 25 to October 14, and at Base Hospital, Camp Jackson, S. C., from October 14 until time of his discharge, March 22, 1919.

Arentz, Charles M., enlisted in the Naval Forces at Lewis, Delaware, August 1, 1918. He also served at Cape May. Arentz was released from active duty, February 7, 1919.

Aulthouse, John D., enlisted May 3, 1917; was sent to Columbus

Barracks, Ohio. From here he went to Battery B, 4th Field Artillery; transferred to Syracuse, N. Y., then Pine Camp, N. Y., to Shelby, Miss., to Houston, Texas, to San Antonio, then to Leone Springs, from which place he was discharged June 16, 1920.

Baschoar, Theon E., was enlisted July 1, 1918. He was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, for assignment. While in the States he served at Camp Greenleaf, Ga.; Beauregard, La.; Upton, N. Y.; then crossed on the Empress of Asia from New York to Brest, and returned from Bordeaux to Philadelphia, Pa. He was discharged, having the rank of sergeant, June 28, 1919.

Biehl, Nevin J., son of Joshua and Ellen Biehl, entered the service November 13, 1917, at Camp Merritt, N. J. He was assigned to Ice Plant Company, 301. Q. M. C. He sailed for France from Hoboken, January 13, 1918, on board the Agamemnon, and after serving twenty-two months overseas, returning on the Mexian. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., November 5, 1920. Biehl was appointed sergeant May, 1918, and first-class sergeant, May, 1919.

Blocher, Edmund LeRoy, was enlisted in the Students' Army Training Corps, State College, Pa., October 11, 1918, serving until time of discharge, December 16, 1918. He is a son of Clarence and Mary Blocher.

Blocher, Merle F., entered the service September 19, 1917, Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned to, and served with Company H, 320th Infantry, 80th Division, crossing with the unit May, 1918, and returned June, 1919. He was discharged at Camp Sherman, June 25, 1919.

Blocher, Paul Bender, son of Charles L. and Grace Blocher, was enlisted September 19, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md. Here he was assigned to the Machine Gun Company, 316th Infantry, 79th Division; was appointed company clerk August 12, 1918; and sergeant, April 4, 1919. Blocher crossed the Atlantic in July, 1918, from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France, and returned in May, 1919, on the U. S. S. Texan, from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, Pa. He was discharged June 8, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J. He served in the trenches on Sector 304, September 13-25, 1918; Meuse-Argonne, September 26-30; Grand Montagne, October 28-November 11; Troyon, October 8-26, 1918.

Boose, Lloyd.

Boose, Milton O., entered the service May 9, 1918, Columbus Bar-

- racks, Ohio, but was discharged by order of a physician, May 12, 1918.
- Boose, Sterling D., began serving the colors September 5, 1918. He went to Camp Greenleaf, Ga., trained there until sailing October 6, 1918, for duty overseas. Boose sailed from Hoboken, landed at St. Nazaire, France, and returned from the same port to Newport News, Va., April 22, 1919. He was discharged at Camp Lee, Va., April 24, 1919.
- Bowers, Aubrey Wilber, enlisted June 21, 1917, and went to Ft. Sill, Okla., from which he was assigned to Battery A, 14th Field Artillery. He was appointed Corporal June 5, 1918. Bowers was discharged at Camp Meade, Md., April 15, 1919.
- Bowers, George W., was enlisted August 28, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va. He spent his period of training at Lee and was discharged from it after the signing of the Armistice.
- Bowers, Roscoe, enlisted with the Regular Forces in 1917. He served with a unit of the Medical Corps, both in the States and in the A. E. F. Bowers is at present with the Army of Occupation in Germany.
- Brown, Grover, son of Francis Brown, enlisted June 6, 1917, at Baltimore, Md. He became a member of Base Hospital No. 18; crossed on the Finland from Hoboken to St. Nazaire, June 14, 1917, and returned February 14, 1919. Brown was discharged from Camp Upton, February 25, 1919.
- Brown, Nevin.
- Buckey, Malcolm Adrian, was enlisted October 8, 1918, in the Quartermaster Corps of the Students' Army Training Corps, Univ. of Penna., Philadelphia, Pa. He was discharged December 21, 1918. Buckey is a son of Elmer D. and Mattie M. Buckey.
- Byers, Calvin H., entered the service November 2, 1917, at Christiana, Pa. He reported to Camp Meade, Md., and was assigned to the 316th Infantry, 79th Division, with which he crossed overseas in April, 1918. Byers fought in the engagements around Chateau-Thierry from June 1, 1918, until wounded in the right hand July 5, 1918. He again returned to the lines and served in the Argonne from September 15 to November 7, 1918. Byers served with the 11th Infantry, 5th Division, in the Argonne, having joined it September 10, 1918. He returned to the States April, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., April 19, 1919.
- Byers, Fred, entered the service during the Spring of 1918. He served in the Light Artillery at Camp Meade, Md., being discharged after the Armistice was signed.

Clingan, Sylvester Abraham, son of Mrs. Emma C. Clingan, enlisted June 23, 1917, after going to Columbus Barracks, Ohio. He was assigned to Ft. Sill, Oklahoma, and here became a member of Battery C, 14th F. A. He was discharged a first class private, June 19, 1919.

Collins, Mervin R., was enlisted April 26, 1918, Camp Meade, Md. From here he was transferred to Ft. Niagara, N. Y., and did guard duty until discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., January 22, 1919.

Collins, Sylvester C., entered the service of his country August 8, 1917, Camp Colt, Pa., as a member of Company B, 59th Infantry, 4th Division. From Camp Colt he went with his unit to Camp Greene, N. C. Collins left the States for duty overseas in May, 1918; took part in the fighting of the 59th Infantry at Chateau-Thierry, St. Mihiel, Meuse-Argonne and Champagne, being gassed during the St. Mihiel drive. He returned to the U. S. July, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., August 5, 1919.

Coulsen, John.

Crawmer, Roy M., son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Crawmer, was enlisted February 6, 1918, Camp Meade, Md. He then transferred to a unit at Ft. Niagara; also trained at Camp Raretan. Crawmer was discharged January 21, 1919.

Crouse, Lothaire, served in the Medical Corps.

Crouse, Paul G., son of Daniel and Estella Crouse, volunteered for enlistment April 11, 1917; reported for duty at Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga.; was assigned to 1st Troop, Cavalry. He transferred December 15, 1917, to the 371st Infantry, Camp Jackson, S. C.; January 22, 1918, to the 51st Pioneer Infantry, Camp Wadsworth, S. C.; March 29, 1918, to 5th Pioneer Infantry, Camp Wadsworth; August 29, 1918, to the 4th Pioneer Infantry, with which unit he crossed for duty overseas September 24, 1918. After arriving in France the 4th was broken up for replacements. Crouse was assigned to the 306th Infantry, 77th Division, October 31, 1918, and served with it until the 306th was disbanded. He then remained on demobilization duty at Camps Dix, Upton and Mills. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., September 24, 1919. Crouse was appointed a corporal September 1, 1917; sergeant, October 15, 1917, and commissioned 2nd lieutenant November 27, 1917.

Crouse, Victor Clinton, son of Samuel L. Crouse, was enlisted November 5, 1917; went to Camp Meade, Md., and was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He

requested early opportunity for duty overseas and was transferred to Company I, 4th Infantry, 3rd Division, January 14, 1918; crossed from Newport News, Va., April 6, 1918, on board the Great Northern; fought in the Aisne defensive, June 1-5, 1918; Chateau-Thierry, June 6-July 14; Champagne-Marne, July 18-27; St. Mihiel, September 13-16; Meuse-Argonne, September 30th to October 27, 1918; returned to the States August 22, 1919, on board the Augustus Victoria from Brest to New York; was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., August 27, 1919.

Dehoff, Clyde Stanley, son of Mr. and Mrs. Emanuel Dehoff, enlisted with the Marine Corps, October 18, 1918, R. S. Philadelphia, Pa. He went overseas on board the Dominican Republic, February 17, 1919, and returned September 3, 1919. He was discharged at Philadelphia September 10, 1919.

Dehoff, George C., son of Mr. and Mrs. Emanuel Dehoff, was enlisted September 19, 1917, going to Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. Dehoff crossed overseas on board the Mongolia and returned on the Kaiser Wilhelmia II. September 12, 1918, he transferred to the 54th Depot Brigade and was discharged at Meade February 18, 1919.

Dillman, Elmer, J., son of Mr. and Mrs. William Dillman, entered the service September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He served in the Infantry until discharged upon a recommendation from a physician, November 22, 1917. Dillman was again called for armed duty August 28, 1918, Camp Lee, Va., and was discharged September 4, 1918.

Duttera, Charles Le Roy, son of Charles E. and Elizabeth Duttera, enlisted in the Navy January 1911, at Newport News, R. I. During the war he served on the U. S. S. Pennsylvania and U. S. S. Minnesota. He is now serving as a musician first class on the U. S. S. Connecticut.

Dyer, Andrew Jackson, served as a member of the Tank Corps. He trained at Gettysburg, preparatory to duty overseas. He crossed over in September, 1918, and returned the following spring. He was discharged in July, 1919.

Eckenrode, Frank, served as a corporal in Company E, 1st Regiment, Motor Transport Corps, Camp Pitt, Pa., from November 15, 1918, until December 15, 1918.

Fager, James W., entered the service September 20, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He served as a corporal in Company M, 316th Infantry, 79th Division from June, 1918 until time of dis-

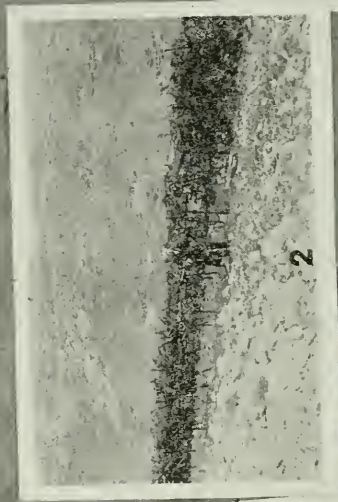
charge from U. S. General Hospital, Carlisle, Pa., May 3, 1919. Fager crossed July, 1919 and fought in the Meuse-Argonne from September 26, until receiving a gunshot wound, November 3, 1918. He landed in the United States March 4, 1919.

Feeser, Monroe Myers, son of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. H. Feeser, was enlisted September 19, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to the 4th Training Battalion, then to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He transferred to Company C, 30th Infantry, 3rd Division, December 12, 1917, stationed at Camp Green, N. C. On April 1, 1918 he left U. S. for duty overseas, sailing on the *Acquatania* from Hoboken to Brest, France, via England, returning March 13, 1919 on the *Comfort* from Bordeaux to New York City. While Feeser was fighting July 26, 1918, during the Second Battle of the Marne, he received a wound that necessitated the amputation of his right limb from the thigh, at the same time the left foot was fractured at the arch, chest bruised and wounded across the right shoulder, from that time he has been a patient in the following hospitals: France, Linoge, Base No. 28, from July 28, 1918 to January 9, 1919; France, Bordeaux, Base No. 114, January 10-February 19, 1919; Boat, U. S. S. *Comfort*, February 19-March 13, 1918; U. S. A. Debarkation Hospital No. 5, N. Y. C., March 13-May 12, 1919; Debarkation Hospital No. 4, N. Y. C., May 12-July 31, 1919; General No. 1, N. Y. C., July 31-August 6, 1919; General No. 3, Colonia, N. J., August 6-October 12, 1919; Walter Reed, Washington, D. C., October 13-May 21, 1920; U. S. A. General Hospital No. 19, Oteen N. C., May 21, to the present time.

Feeser, Roy C.

Foulk, Paul Levi, son of Levi U. and Ella C. Foulk, enlisted July 24, 1918, reporting to Pier No. 19, Philadelphia, Penna., he was assigned to Puget Sound Naval Station, Bremerton, Wash., for training. Foulk served as a Machinist's Mate on a cruise of the U. S. S. *Edenton* from Seattle, Tacoma, Wash., to San Pedro, Cal., through the Panama Canal to New York, then to Gibraltar, to Gallipoli, Spalatto, and Trieste, Italy. He left the States February 8, 1919, and returned May 3, 1919, to New Orleans, La., and was released from active duty May 21, 1919, at Philadelphia League Island Navy Yard.

Gettier, Charles E., was enlisted August 28, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., where he was assigned to the 66th Company,



1. WALL DAMAGED BY A SHELL. 2. WIRE ENTANGLEMENTS ON THE ITALIAN FRONT. 3. ITALIAN TRENCHES DUG THROUGH THE ROCKS.

17th Bn., 153rd. Depot Brigade. He trained in this unit until transferred to Company E, 164th Infantry, from which he was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., February 20, 1919.

Gouker, William A., was enlisted September 9, 1918, and sent to Camp Greenleaf, Ga. He sailed from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France, October, 1918, and returned to the States in July, 1919, being discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., July 29, 1919.

Harner, Claude R., was enlisted November 5, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He served with Company A, 316th Infantry, until volunteering for immediate duty in France, then was transferred to Company I, 4th Infantry, 3rd Division, with which unit he sailed April 5, 1918, from Newport News, Va., on board the Great Northern. In France he served in the fighting around Chateau-Thierry, June 28-July 26, St. Mihiel drive, September 12-16, Meuse-Argonne, September 30-November 11, 1918. Served in the Army of Occupation from December 1, 1918, to August 9, 1919. He landed in the States August 22, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., August 27, 1919.

Harner, Harry Oscar, son of Oscar and Ellen Harner, was enlisted June 27, 1918, in the Infantry section of Camp Lee, Va., but was soon transferred to the 35th Transportation Corps, Washington Barracks, D. C. From here he went to New York, and sailed overseas on the Kivah, August 27, 1918, landing in England. Harner, who was appointed Mechanic, December 1, 1918, returned, May, 1919, on board the Arizona from France. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 2, 1919.

Harner, Luther R., of near Harney, Md., entered the service September 19, 1917, going to Camp Meade, Md., he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. On January 9, 1918, he was appointed a corporal, and September 16, 1918, sergeant. Harner crossed overseas in July and after aiding in the fighting of the Meuse-Argonne offensive, and other engagements of the 79th Division. He returned to U. S. May 29, 1919. Harner was slightly gassed in the Argonne. On June 7, 1919, he received his discharge at Camp Dix, N. J.

Hawk, Atville C., served as a private in the First Penna. Cavalry, Camp Hancock, Ga., until this unit was reorganized into the 108th Field Artillery. He sailed for France in May, 1918,

- and returned May, 1919, having helped in the Argonne drive. He was discharged at Camp Dix, May 25, 1919.
- Hess, Malcolm E., was called to the colors November 11, 1918, Camp Crane, Allentown, Pa., but due to the Armistice being signed he was returned the next day, November 12, 1918.
- Hickey, Theon J., served in the Dental Reserve Corps. He was stationed at a Camp in the South. Hickey, a son of Dr. and Mrs. T. F. Hickey, held a commission of captain.
- Hilderbrick, Maurice Irving, enlisted September 7, 1917, Harrisburg, Pa., reported to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, for assignment, served at Ft. Benjamin Harrison and Ft. Oglethorpe, Medical Department Field Hospital Company No. 6, promoted to corporal May 1918, to sergeant July, 1918, transferred to Embarkation Hospital No. 1, Hoboken, N. J., January 1, 1919, discharged June 24, 1919. He is a son of Peter and Myrtle Hilderbrick.
- Hirt, John, enlisted June 29, 1918, and served in a Motorcycle Corps of the U. S. Army.
- Huff, Edgar Stahl, son of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. W. Huff, enlisted April 22, 1918. He was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, from York, Pa. Huff was then sent to Camp Meigs and assigned to the Quartermasters Corps. He sailed from the United States June 28, 1918, on board the Lapland, landed at Liverpool, England, then proceeded to France. He returned to the States from St. Nazaire, landing at New York, and was discharged from Camp Meade, Md., holding the rank of a corporal.
- Kebil, Bernard Roy, son of Mr. and Mrs. James C. Kebil, entered the service September 4, 1918, Gettysburg, Pa. He served at Camp Greenleaf, Ga., in the Medical Department of Evacuation Hospital Company 43. Kebil was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., January 18, 1919.
- Keefauver, Lloyd Conover, son of J. Wm. and Ella M. Keefauver, was enlisted April 2, 1918, Camp Meade, Md. He served with the Infantry, 8th Company, 154th Depot Brigade, April 2-18, 1918, Veterinary Corps Auxilliary Remount Depot, April 18, 1918, to February 17, 1919. He was appointed corporal July 22, 1918, and sergeant September 26, 1918. Was discharged February 17, 1920.
- Keefer, James E., was enlisted February 25, 1918, Camp Meade, Md. A short time after being enlisted he was assigned to the 425th Motor Transport Company, with which he served as a corporal in France from June 30, 1918, to July 27, 1919. Keefer was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., July 30, 1919.

- Keefer, Walter McK., son of Mr. and Mrs. Jacob Keefer, entered the service August 28, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. After being assigned to a training battalion he was recommended for discharge by a physician, which he received September 4, 1918.
- Kemp, Lewis A., was enlisted at Camp Grant, Ill., September 26, 1917, in Company D, 35th U. S. Engineers, which changed to 21st Grand Division Transportation Corps, A. E. F. He crossed in December, 1917, from Hoboken, N. J., to St. Nazaire, France, and returned May, 1919, on board the Radnor from Bordeaux, to Brooklyn, N. Y., and was discharged June 4, 1919, holding the rank of 1st sergeant since November 5, 1917.
- King, Alvin Sterling, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harvey T. King, entered the service January 7, 1918, at St. Thomas, Ky. He was assigned to the 615th Aero Squadron with which he served until June 10, when he transferred to the 668th Squadron, then to the 72nd Balloon Company, August 12th, and later to the 95th Machine Gun Company. King was appointed corporal June 30th, and sergeant July 15, 1918. He was discharged from Camp John Wise, San Antonio, Texas, January 22, 1919.
- King, Homer McWayne, son of H. T. King, entered the service September 4, 1918, Camp Greenleaf, Ga. He was assigned to the Medical Department and later transferred to General Hospital, No. 3, Colonia, N. J., from which place he was discharged September 29, 1919.
- Kuhn, Paul, entered the service August 14, 1918. He attended a school at Atlanta, Ga., but transferred to the Officers' Training School at Fortress Monroe, Va., from which he was discharged the 7th day of December, 1918.
- Lansinger, John William, was enlisted September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Company K, 316th Infantry, 79th Division; sailed for France July 7, 1918; fought in the Argonne offense September 25-October 1; Meuse, October 29-November 11, 1918. He returned to the States in January and was discharged February 8, 1919.
- Lefevre, E. Roy, went to Camp Lee for training but soon transferred to Pittsburgh for duty as a Mechanic in the Air Service. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., December, 1918.
- Lefevre, William Benjamin, enlisted in the Jefferson Base Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa. He served in the Medical Department in the States and in France for a period of more than a year. He was discharged in Philadelphia, May, 1919.

- Lippy, Winfield, enlisted July 4, 1918. He was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, and from there was assigned to a Medical Corps, serving in this branch until discharged.
- Little, Ralph Edward, son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Little, entered service May 27, 1918, Camp Meade, Md; was assigned to Company K, 314th Infantry, 79th Division; was appointed corporal July 1, 1918, and sergeant, September 22; sailed July 8th, on board the Leviathan; fought on Sector 304, September 15-26; Meuse-Argonne offensive, September 26-30; Troyon, October 8-26; Grand Montagne, October 28-November 11, 1918. Little returned May, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 3, 1919.
- Long, Charles A., entered the service November 5, 1917, going to Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. Long was discharged December 6, 1917, upon a recommendation from a physician.
- Mayers, Karl Francis, son of Chas. H. and Caroline Mayers, was enlisted October 11, 1918, in the Students' Army Training Corps, Sector A, of State College, Penna. He was discharged December 16, 1918.
- Maus, Grover Cleveland, was enlisted November 5, 1917; sent to Camp Meade, Md.; assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division; volunteered for service overseas, January 12, 1918; transferred at same time to Headquarters Company, 4th Infantry, 3rd Division, Camp Stuart, Va., sailed April 6, 1918, from Newport News to Brest, France; served in the trenches and on the front lines in the Aisne defensive, Champagne-Marne defense, Aisne-Marne offensive, St. Mihiel offensive, Meuse-Argonne offensive; also served in the Army of Occupation; spent four months studying at Sorbonne University, Paris; returned to the States on the Huron from Brest to Hoboken, August 23, 1919; was discharged as corporal August 29, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J. Is now instructor of Greek at Pennington School, N. J.
- McGinnes, John Albert, son of Geo. B. and Katie McGinnes, enlisted May 29, 1917, Allentown, Pa. He served with S. S. U. 639, Convois Autos Medical Department, French Army. Crossing overseas December, 1917, on the Pastores, from Hoboken to Brest, he served in the following battles or engagements: Somme defensive, March 31-April 6; Montdidier Noyon defensive, June 9-13; Champagne-Marne defensive, July 15-18; Aisne-Marne offensive, July 18-August 6; Meuse-Argonne offensive September-November 11; also

served in some minor operations. He was, at various times attached to the 132nd, 30th, 18th, 1st Colonial and 1st Moroccan Divisions of France. He landed in the U. S. April, 1919, and was discharged April 23, 1919.

McSherry, Thomas, son of Mrs. Sarah McSherry, entered the service September 1, 1917, at Camp Funston, Kansas. He was sent to an Officers' Training School and commissioned second lieutenant Infantry in December. Later he was promoted to a first lieutenancy. McSherry served in a Depot Brigade until discharged about March 1, 1919.

Meckley, Herbert Wentz, son of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Meckley, entered the service May 10, 1918. Going to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, he was assigned to Camp MacArthur, Texas. Here he became a member of Company D, Ammunition Train, 7th Division. Meckley sailed from the States August 16, 1918, on board the S. S. Grant, and returned from Brest to Hoboken, June 21, 1919, on the transport Mallory. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 28, 1919.

Mehring, Denton S., was enlisted September 19, 1917. Going to Camp Meade, Md., he was assigned to an Infantry Training Battalion. He was discharged by order from a physician February 13, 1918. Mehring is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Mehring.

Mehring, Nevin P., son of Mr. and Mrs. Solomon Mehring, was enlisted June 27, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va. He served in the Infantry until time of discharge, July 9, 1918.

Messinger, Preston Samuel, son of Wm. and Emma Messinger, was enlisted February 12, 1918, Ft. Slocum, N. Y. He was then assigned to the 611th Aero Squadron, Kelly Field, Texas, and later transferred to Richfield, Cal., with the 818th Squadron. He was discharged from Los Angeles, Cal., March 24, 1919.

Miller, Glenn B., served as musician 2nd Class, Headquarters Company, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He entered Camp September 19, 1917; sailed from Hoboken, July 7, 1918; served at the front on Sector 304, September 13-25; Meuse-Argonne, September 26-30; Grande Montagne, October 28-November 11, 1918; returning to U. S. from St. Nazaire to Brest, May, 1919; was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 9, 1919.

Miller, Walter L., served as a mechanic in a selected branch of the service.

Moorehead, Charles M., was a member of the 4th U. S. Infantry at Brownville, Texas, when war was declared. He trained

with that organization at Gettysburg, Pa.; Camp Greene, N. C., and Camp Stuart, Va. He sailed for duty overseas April 5, 1918, on board the Great Northern. After a few weeks training in France he entered the lines, fighting in the Chateau-Thierry, St. Mihiel and the Meuse-Argonne drives. He returned to the States from St. Nazaire to Camp Stuart in February, 1919. Moorehead enlisted October 13, 1912, and was discharged April 10, 1919.

Mummert, Albert M., was enlisted with the armed forces September 19, 1917. He served some time with the 79th Division, 316th Infantry. Mummert served with the American Expeditionary Forces from the summer of 1918, to the spring of 1919, being discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., March 24, 1919.

Mummert, Arthur, served as a private at Camp Meade, Md., and in the A. E. F., France. He entered the service September 19, 1918.

Mundorff, William Oscar, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry E. Mundorff, enlisted June 29, 1917; was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio; trained at Camp Robinson, Wis.; Camp Greene, N. C., and Ft. Niagara, N. Y.; served as a member of Headquarters 4th Field Artillery Brigade, 4th Division; was appointed corporal October 22, 1917, and sergeant, November 20, 1918; crossed on the Great Northern from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, May 22, 1918; fought in the second battle of the Marne, July 18-28; St. Mihiel, September 10-14; Meuse-Argonne, September 26-November 11, 1918; returned to the States April, 1919, on the U. S. S. Frederick, from Brest to Hoboken; was discharged April 17, 1919, from Camp Dix, N. J.

Newman, Samuel Claude, son of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. W. Newman, was enlisted July 26, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned to the 330th Ambulance Company 308th Sanitary Train, 83rd Division. He crossed on board the Oragaba from Hoboken to St. Nazaire, September 3, 1918, and returned on the Maine about March 20, 1919. Newman spent the last three months overseas in a hospital and later was a patient in the Penna. Hospital. He was discharged April 16, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Noel, John Leo, son of Mr. and Mrs. Nathaniel Noel, enlisted in York, Pa., June 1, 1918. He served at Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga., and Camp Ft. Bliss, Texas, as a cook in the Field Hospital, No. 10. Noel was in engagement against Villistas, near Juarez, Mexico, June 15 and 16, 1919, during which engage-

ment some hundred bandits were killed, several wounded and many scattered. He was discharged from Ft. Bliss, Texas, October 3, 1919.

Orndorff, John A., son of Mr. and Mrs. Newton E. Orndorff, entered the service May 25, 1918, Camp Meade, Md., Company C, 304th Engineers, 79th Division. He crossed on the U. S. S. France from Hoboken, N. J. to Brest, July, 1918. Orndorff served on Sector 304 defensive, September 3-25; Meuse-Argonne offensive, September 26 to October 6; Grande Montagne, October 28-November 11; Troyon Sector defensive, October 11-26, 1918. He returned on board the U. S. S. Kroonland, May, 1919, and was discharged June 6, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Orndorff, Loy Newton, son of N. E. and Alice V. Orndorff, was enlisted November 5, 1917, Camp Meade, Md.; assigned to Supply Company, 316th Infantry, 79th Division; crossed on board the France from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France, July, 1918; served as wagoner on Sector 304, defensive September 13-25; Meuse-Argonne, September 26-30 offensive, Grand Montagne, October 28-November 11; Troyon Sector, defensive, October 8-26; returned to the States May 29, 1919, on the U. S. Texan, from St. Nazaire, France, to Philadelphia, Pa.; was discharged June 7, 1919, from Camp Dix, N. J.

Rebert, Homer F., served as a private in the 6th Battalion of a Depot Brigade at Camp Lee, Va., from June 27, 1918, until discharged, October 18, 1919.

Reindollar, James R., was enlisted September 4, 1918. He served as a private 1st class in the Medical Department, Hospital Train, No. 54. He left the United States November 13, 1918, and served in England, France and Germany. Reindollar returned July 19, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., July 29, 1919.

Renner, John L., was enlisted September 19, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to the Machine Gun Company of the 316th Infantry. He crossed with the outfit in July and took an active part in the fighting in the Argonne and at Fieines, where he was severely gassed. Renner was also a member of the 65th Company, 17th Bn., 153rd Depot Brigade. He was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., February 22, 1919.

Renner, Roy D., son of David and Anna M. Renner, was enlisted September 18, 1917, going to Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division,

serving as a mechanic with this organization until gassed October 30, 1918. He left the States July 9, 1918, on the Agamemnon from Hoboken, N. J., and landed at Brest, France. Renner took part in the Argonne drive and served on the Troyon Sector. He returned to the States on the Seeira from Bordeaux, December 9, 1918, and was discharged at Camp Meade, Md., February 3, 1919.

Renner, Samuel E., entered the service of his country May 25, 1918, Camp Meade, Md. He served as a private with Company C, 304th Engineers, until discharged December 21, 1918. He is now a hardware merchant.

Rider, George W., enlisted with the Regulars July 4, 1917. He served in the Infantry; went overseas in the fall of 1917, was wounded March 17, 1918, and was discharged in the Spring of 1919.

Rudisill, John Calvin, of Route 2, son of Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Rudisill, served in the Students' Army Training Corps, Gettysburg College. He was enlisted a member of Company B, October 1, 1918, and discharged December 16, 1918.

Schwartz, Clyde Llewellyn, a son of Harvey W. and Minnie D. Schwartz, served in the Students' Army Training Corps, of Ursinus College, Collegeville, Pa. He was enlisted October 1, 1918, and discharged December 10, 1918.

Schwartz, Howard Samuel, son of John and Anna Schwartz, entered the service February 25, 1918. Being sent to Camp Meade, Md., he was assigned to the 27th Company, 154th Depot Brigade. On September 24, 1918, he was transferred to Headquarters Detachment, 22nd Brigade, Field Artillery, and then placed in Headquarter Company, 33rd Field Artillery, from which organization he was discharged December 12, 1920.

Schwartz, Rural, enlisted May 7, 1917, and served in the Infantry. Sell, Charles Gordon, son of Charles D. Sell, was enlisted in the Students' Army Training Corps of State College, Pa., October 11, 1918, and discharged December 16, 1918.

Sell, George W., entered the service November 5, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He served as a private of Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, until promoted to corporal January 9, 1918, which rank he held until appointed sergeant July 3, 1918. He crossed overseas in July, 1918, and while on foreign duty took part in the fighting of the Meuse-Argonne, September 26-30. Sell sailed for U. S. May 16, 1919, landed May 29, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 7, 1919.

Sentz, Calvin Maurice, son of Mr. and Mrs. Benjamin J. Sentz, was enlisted November 1, 1918, and sent to Ft. Thomas, Ky., where he served in the 30th Receiving Company Q. M. C., until discharged December 10, 1918.

Sheely, Dennis O., was enlisted and sent to Camp Meade, Md. After training in the Infantry at Camp Meade for several months, he crossed overseas and served in the A. E. F.

Sherman, Ralph Stahl, a son of Mr. and Mrs. George N. Sherman, was enlisted September 19, 1917, going to Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to the band of 316th Infantry, 79th Division, as a musician, 3rd class. He crossed on board the Kaiser Wilhelm II, from New York to Brest, July 7, 1918; took part in the fighting of Sector 304, defensive, September 13-25; Meuse-Argonne offensive, September 26-30; Troyon Sector, October 8-26, and Grande Montagne, October 28 to November 11, 1918. He returned May 29, 1919, on board the Texan from St. Nazaire, France, to Philadelphia, Pa., and was discharged June 9, 1919, from Camp Dix, N. J.

Sherman, Pauline Margarete, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Sherman, of Littlestown, Pa., entered the service March 17, 1918. General Hospital, No. 1, New York City, in the Medical Department, Army Nurse Corps. She transferred to Base Hospital, No. 115, and went overseas on board the Margentie, sailing July 30, 1918, from New York to Liverpool, England, thence to France. She served in the A. E. F. until April 18, 1919, when she crossed from Brest, France, to New York City, where she was discharged May 25, 1919.

Shoemaker, Walter David, son of John W. and Margaret A. Shoemaker, was enlisted June 27, 1918. He went to Camp Lee, Va., then to Camp Holabraid, Md., as a member of Company C, 26th Engineers. He crossed overseas on board the Orantes from New York to Liverpool, England, leaving the States September 24, 1918. Shoemaker was wounded during the fighting in the Argonne Forest, October 11, 1918. He landed in U. S. July 10, 1919, coming back on the Monitor from Brest, France, and receiving his discharge at Camp Dix, N. J., July 16, 1919. On September 1, 1918, he was appointed corporal.

Smith, Charles J., was enlisted June 27, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., where he was assigned to the 59th Company, 15th Training Battalion, 155th D. B. He was discharged July 9, 1918, by recommendation from a camp physician.

- Smith, Clement Charles, was enlisted November 5, 1917, at Camp Meade, Md., as a member of Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He crossed with the organization on the U. S. S. Agamemnon, July 9, 1919. Smith was appointed corporal June 14, 1918, and sergeant, November 27, 1918. He was discharged June 7, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J. He is a son of Charles E. and Mary J. Smith.
- Smith, Earl E., entered the service June 27, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. After training in an Infantry Battalion he was sent overseas and assigned to an Infantry Regiment. During the fighting in the Meuse-Argonne, Smith received a wound in his leg. He remained in the A. E. F. until June, 1919, when he was returned and discharged at Camp Dix, N. J.
- Smith, Paul H., was enlisted April 30, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va. After receiving preliminary training he was sent overseas and assigned to the Field Artillery of the 42nd Division. Smith also served in the Army of Occupation. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., April, 1919.
- Smith, Sidney Shultz, son of Rev. Andrew and Katie Smith, was enlisted November 4, 1918, in Company A, Students' Army Training Corps, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, Pa. He was discharged December 12, 1918.
- Snyder, Noah Carl, son of William and Mary Snyder, entered the service April 17, 1918. He was sent to Ft. Slocum, N. Y., and from there assigned to Battery F. F. A., 78th Regiment, 6th Division. He went overseas on the Phyrus, from Hoboken, N. J., to La Harve, France, via Liverpool, England, July, 1918, and returned June 19, 1919, on board the Kaiserin Augustes Victoria. He was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., June 25, 1919.
- Snyder, Preston George, son of George E. Snyder, enlisted September 1, 1917, Gettysburg, Pa.; was assigned to Company M, 60th Infantry, 5th Division; transferred June 5, 1918, to Company B, 5th Ammunition train; crossed the Atlantic on the U. S. Philadelphia to La Havre, France, via Liverpool, England, April, 1918; served as cook on the St. Die Sector, August 5-24; St. Mihiel offensive, September 12-16; Meuse-Argonne offensive, October 13-November 11, 1918; returned on the Agamemnon from Brest to Hoboken, July 21, 1919; discharged July 26, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.
- Sohl, Charles Edwin, son of John and Ida Sohl, Chester County, Pa., enlisted in the Officers' Training Camp, Ft Niagara, N. Y., April 26, 1917. He served with Headquarters of the 28th Division. Sohl was commissioned a second lieutenant

at the Niagara training school; promoted to first lieutenant July 31, 1918; Captain, September 13, 1918, and served on the front in the following engagements: Champagne-Marne defensive, July 15-18, 1918; Aisne-Marne offensive, July 18-August 6; Vesle River operations, August 6-September 9; Meuse-Argonne offensive, September 26-October 13; operations in the Thiaucourt Sector, October 17-November 11, 1918. He returned from overseas duty April 30, 1919, on board the *Mercury*, from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, Pa., and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., May 31, 1919.

Starr, Bernard Eugene, son of W. F. Starr, was enlisted September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He served with Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, until transferred January 5, 1918, to an Officers' Training School, Camp Meade, Md. On May, 1918, he transferred to Camp Lee, Va., and was commissioned 2nd lieutenant June 1, 1918, and transferred to Camp Upton, N. Y., June 15, serving here until discharged, January 19, 1919.

Starr, William Joseph, served as a First Lieutenant in the 51st Pioneer Infantry. He served on the front lines at St. Mihiel, September 9-16, 1918; in the operations on the Meuse-Argonne, September 19-26, 1918, and on the Meuse-Moselle, from October 20-30, 1918. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., July 24, 1919.

Stavely, Harry, son of L. G. Stavely, enlisted in the Marine Corps. After training at Paris Island, S. C., for a period of three months he was assigned to duty on the U. S. S. *Idaho*.

Sterner, Willis F., son of Emory and Carrie Sterner, enlisted June 18, 1917, Gettysburg, Pa.; served with Machine Gun Company, 4th Infantry, 3rd Division, until transferred to the 7th Machine Gun Bn. December 8, 1917; was appointed corporal December 2, 1917; crossed from Hoboken to Liverpool March, 1918; fought in the Aisne defense and Champagne-Marne offensive; was wounded by shrapnel October 23, 1918; left Marsailles, France, July 1, 1919; landed at New York and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., July 8, 1919.

Stock, Roy Albert, a son of Mr. and Mrs. A. K. Stock, was enlisted October 2, 1918, in Company A, Students' Army Training Corps of Gettysburg College. He was discharged December 16, 1918.

Stover, Stanley B., was called to the colors November 11, 1918,

Camp Crane, Allentown, Pa., but due to the signing of the Armistice was returned the following day.

Straley, Dennis O., son of Mr. and Mrs. James Straley, was enlisted April 30, 1918. He went to Camp Lee, Va., where he served in a Training Battalion until discharged upon a recommendation from a physician, May 26, 1918.

Straley, Wilmer G., of Route 3, entered the service April 30, 1918. He went to Camp Lee, Va. Straley served most of his time with Company M, 145th Infantry, 37th Division. He was discharged April 28, 1919.

Tagg, Norman Harvey, a son of Milton H. and Margaret N. Tagg, enlisted July 25, 1917. He went to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, and was assigned to Camp Grant, Ill., here he entered the Medical Department, Base Hospital. Tagg was appointed corporal September 7, 1917; sergeant, December 20, 1917; sergeant first-class May 1, 1918, Hospital Sgt. August 16, 1918, Master Hospital Sgt. November 8, 1918, Second Lieutenant Sanitary Corps November 11, 1918. He sailed for duty overseas August 24, 1917, on board the Chicago, from Hoboken, N. J., to Bordeaux, France, he returned from Brest, aboard the Sol Navis, landing at Hoboken September 24, 1919. He was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J. October 17, 1919. While on the other side Tagg served in Base Hospital No. 58, Camp Hospital No. 118 and Camp Hospital No. 9.

Tagg, Ralph Selby, son of Mr. and Mrs. Milton H. H. Tagg, enlisted May 7, 1917. He served at Fort Clark, Texas, San Antonio, Texas, El Paso, Texas, and Nogates, Ariz., with the Field Hospitals No. 24 and No. 10. He was serving with F. H. No. 24, when transferred on detached service, Base No. 1, San Antonio, Texas, October 22, 1918. In November, 1918, he transferred to Nogates, Arizona, being here during the raid of Nov. 3, 1918. On May 26, 1919, he was sent on duty to Field Hospital, No. 10, El Paso, Texas, from which he was discharged August 6, 1919.

Topper, Ivan G., entered the service September 19, 1917. He reported to Camp Meade, Md., and was first assigned to an infantry training battalion, but later transferred to the Chauffeur Car Detachment, 101 A. S. He left the States January 13, 1918, and served on duty in France until April 4, 1919. Topper was discharged May 1, 1919, at Mitchell Field, Long Island.

Wallick, Harvey C., entered the service August 28, 1918, Camp Gary, Indiana. He served here as a corporal in Company

- B, 14th Ammunition train, going then to Camp Custer, Battle Creek, Mich., from which camp he was discharged.
- Weaver, Stephen Claude, entered the service August 28, 1918. Going to Camp Lee, Va., he was assigned to the 7th Company, 2nd Battalion, 155th Depot Brigade. He was on board ship ready to sail when the Armistice was signed, so returned to Camp Lee, Va., and was discharged December 14, 1918.
- Wildasin, John Edwin, son of Mrs. E. Alice Wildasin, was enlisted September 19, 1917, and was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division; was transferred to Officers' Training School, Camp Meade, May 18, 1918, thence to Officers' Training School, Camp Gordon, Ga., June 24, 1918; was commissioned 2nd lieutenant August 26, 1918, and sent to S. A. F. S. Camp Perry, Ohio; then assigned to Recruit Depot, Camp Shelly, Miss., October 7, 1918. He was discharged at Shelly, February 1, 1919.
- Will, Francis J., entered the service of his country September 9, 1918, and served as an ambulance driver at Camp Greenleaf, Ga. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., October, 1919.
- Wilt, William Henry, son of Willard and Sarah Wilt, enlisted June 29, 1917. He went to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, from which place he was assigned to the Field Artillery, Camp Robinson, Wis. He also trained at Camp Wheeler, Ga., and Camp McClellan, Ala. Wilt crossed with Battery A, 8th F. A., 7th Division, leaving on the George Washington August 18, 1918, and returning on board the Imperator from Brest, France, to Hoboken, N. J., June 20, 1919. He went to Camp Dix, N. J., and from there was discharged June 27, 1919.
- Wisotskey, Mark, entered service in the fall of 1917. He trained at Camp Gordon, Ga.; served as a corporal in the A. E. F., fighting in the operations near Chateau-Thierry and in the Meuse-Argonne. He was discharged at Camp Upton, N. Y., May 27, 1919.
- Yealy, George W., entered the service September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He served as a corporal in Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. Yealy crossed in July, 1918, and September 26th found him in the midst of the Argonne-Meuse drive. From September 28-October 22, he aided in the Troyon Sector, and from October 28, to November 11, was fighting in the Grande Montagne offensive. He re-

turned to the States in May, 1919, and was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., July 7, 1919.

Yingling, Charles O., was enlisted February 25, 1918, Camp Meade, Md. He trained for a brief period with the infantry, but then transferred to the 163rd Transport Guard Company. Yingling served with the A. E. F. from June 11, 1918, to July 10, 1919. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., July 18, 1919.

Yingling, Edgar F., son of Agnes Yingling, was enlisted in the armed service of his country February 5, 1918, but was discharged upon a physician's recommendation March 6, 1918. Yingling served in Camp Meade, Md.

Zercher, C. Stanley, son of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. W. Zercher, entered the service May 1, 1918, Camp Meade, Md. He served with the 154th Depot Brigade, until time of discharge, November 4, 1918. Zercher is now a druggist.

CHAPTER XVI.

McKNIGHTSTOWN AND McSHERRYSTOWN.

- Baltzley, Robert H., entered the service August 28, 1918. He went to Camp Lee, Va. After receiving preliminary training he was sent overseas and assigned to Co. M, 162nd Inf. His last assignment was to the 16th Co., 4th Bn., 153rd Depot Brigade, from which he was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., March 8, 1919.
- Barnes, Paul L., enlisted July 18, 1917. He served as a member of Co. 21, of the 6th Bn., 153rd Depot Brigade, after returning from duty overseas Oct. 12, 1918. Barnes left the States April 7, 1918, and served in the A. E. F. until Oct., 1918. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., Jan. 29, 1919.
- Cluck, Norman T., son of Emmanuel Cluck, was enlisted July 25, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., where he trained preparatory to crossing. He left on the Aolus, sailing from Newport News, Va., Sept. 15, 1918, and landed at Brest, France. He was assigned to Co. F, 47th Reg., 4th Division. Cluck returned with his unit from Brest to Hoboken, N. J., July, 1919, on board the Mobile, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., August 2, 1919.
- Colgan, Byron, son of Mr. and Mrs. Philip Colgan, was enlisted September 19, 1917. Going to Camp Meade, Md., he served a short period in a training Battalion, then transferred to Co. A, 316th Inf., 79th Division. He was discharged from Camp Meade, Feb. 7, 1918.
- Davenport, Fred J., enlisted in the armed service of his country after being in the community but a short time. The record of his service has not been available.
- Kunkel, Ashton Virgil, son of John and Ida Kunkel enlisted July 18, 1917. He was sent to Fort George Wright, Washington, from which place he was assigned to Co. D, 10th Forestry Engineers. In November, 1918, he transferred to the 35th Company, 20th Engineers. Kunkel went to Southampton, England, in September, 1917; then crossed to France, and after serving with his unit, returned to the States Feb. 9, 1919. He was discharged at Camp Lewis, Wash., Feb. 27, 1919.

- Lower, Harry C., enlisted in the Quartermaster Corps, July 27, 1917, at Gettysburg, Pa. He was assigned with and served in the 3rd Division.
- Lower, Paul Jacob, a son of Calvin T. Lower, was enlisted June 14, 1918, and assigned to the 520th Motor Truck Co., M. T. C. He left the States September 20, 1918, on board the transport Agamemnon, landing at Brest, France. After ten months' service overseas he returned July, 1919, on the Floridian from Bordeaux. Lower was discharged July 22, 1919, holding the rank of sergeant.
- Musselman, Calvin D., entered the service December 13, 1917, at Jersey City, N. J. He served, both on this side and in the A. E. F., with Co. D, 413th Telegraph Battalion. Musselman sailed for France Jan. 9, 1918, and returned July 7, 1919. He was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., July 15, 1919.
- Rebert, Claire Albert, son of Lawrence and Emma Rebert, was enlisted June 1, 1918. He went to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, for assignment. From here he went to Camp Jackson, S. C., where he became a member of Battery F, 119th Reg., 32nd Division. Rebert sailed July 18, 1918, on board the Minnakoha, from New York to Liverpool, Eng. He served on the front during the Argonne drive. On May 3, 1919, he landed from the U. S. S. Frederick, going to Camp Dix, N. J., where he received his discharge May 14, 1919.
- Rice, William R., Jr., was enlisted September 19, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to a training battalion, then to a permanent unit.
- Roberts, Edwin Arthur, son of Arthur and Anna Roberts, enlisted August 1, 1917; was sent to Columbus Barracks for assignment; served at Kelly Field, No. 1, San Antonio, Texas; School of Military Aeronautics, Berkley, Cal.; Camp Dick, Dallas, Texas; Kelly Field, No. 2, and Caanute Field, Rantoul, Ill.; served with the 50th Aero Squadron, and the 188th Aero Squadron; promoted from private to 1st class, Nov. 24, 1917; to flying cadet, Mar. 11, 1918, and 2nd lieutenant, R. M. A., May 8, 1918, serving unattached until discharged at Caanute Field, Rantoul, Ill., December 20, 1918.
- Wiekert, John Maurice, served as a member of the Students' Army Training Corps of Penna. College, Gettysburg, Pa. He enlisted October 2, 1918, and was discharged Dec. 16, 1918.
- Wiekert, Paul I., entered the service Aug. 28, 1918. He served

in the Infantry until discharged upon a recommendation from a physician, Sept. 5, 1918.

McSHERRYSTOWN

Beckman, Gregory J., was enlisted September 4, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He left the States in October and served overseas with Co. M, 162nd Inf. Beckman returned in Feb., 1919 and was discharged from the 16th Co., 4th Bn. Depot Brigade, Camp Dix, N. J.

Beckman, Joseph F., was enlisted with the armed forces Sept. 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He served with Co. A, 316th Inf., 79th Div., from Sept. 19, 1917, to Sept. 22, 1918, when he was transferred to Co. F. He sailed for France July 9, 1918; served as a corporal, then sergeant in the fighting of the Argonne Forest, Sept. 26 to 30; also in the Valley of the Meuse until receiving a gun shot wound in the right middle back, Nov. 3, 1918. From Dec. 20, 1918, to Jan. 22, 1919, he served with Casual Co. 121; from Jan. 22, to Feb. 5, with the 4th Co. of a construction battalion, from which he was discharged at Camp Gordon, Ga., Feb. 7, 1919.

Biehl, Ralph P., entered the service July 24, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned to the 15th Co., Depot Brigade, Infantry Training Battalion, with which unit he trained until discharged August 8, 1918.

Bixler, Charles, served with Co. M, 168th Reg., 42nd Div. Information was not available.

Bixler, Gerald C., first entered the service Dec. 30, 1917, but was discharged Feb. 16, 1918. He served in the infantry and was not on duty overseas. Bixler was discharged a second time at Camp Dix, Nov. 11, 1918, having been enlisted Sept. 14, 1918.

Bixler, Harry H., son of Edward Bixler, entered the service late in the fall of 1917. He served as a member of Co. C, 304th Reg. Engineers, 79th Div. He left the States, July 19, 1918, and served with the 79th in its engagements. Bixler returned to the States June, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J.

Bixler, Julius Ellis, served in the Navy during the World War. He is still in service and information is not available.

Bixler, Raymond, perhaps of Warren Center, Pa., son of Mr. and Mrs. Edward Bixler, served in the Artillery. He crossed overseas in the spring of 1918, and returned after more than a year's duty on the other side.

Bolin, Titus, J., was enlisted July 26, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va. After a period of training with a provisional battalion, he was sent across in September, 1918, and assigned to Co. C, 18th Reg., 1st U. S. Division, on October 15. He transferred to Co. D, 2nd Machine Gun Bn. and reached the lines in time to aid in the fighting of the Argonne during the last five days of war, November 6, 1918. He returned to the States September 3, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Meade, Md., September 26, 1919.

Brady, Charles Edwin, son of Albert Brady, enlisted Feb. 27, 1917, in the Marine Corps. He trained at Paris Island, S. C., and was on duty at Port Royal, S. C., also on board the U. S. S. Florida, from May 12, 1917, to July 21, 1919, and at the Marine Barracks, Boston, Mass., until discharged September 20, 1919. The U. S. S. Florida was on duty in European waters with the British Grand Fleet and November 21, 1918, participated in the surrender of the German high seas fleet.

Brady, Hugh, entered training at Camp Meade, Md., Sept. 19, 1917. He transferred to the tank service and received a commission as second lieutenant while training at Camp Colt, Pa. He was discharged after the signing of the Armistice.

Bunty, Charles L., entered the service June 23, 1918, Camp Lee, Va., where he was assigned to the 59th Co., 15th Bn., 155th D. B., with which he trained until transferred to Co. F, 361st Inf., June 3, 1918. Bunty crossed from Newport News to Brest, Aug., 1918, and returned to the States April 5, 1919. He went from Hoboken to Camp Dix, N. J., and was discharged there April 28, 1919.

Bunty, Helen M., a daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas C. Bunty, entered the service October, 1918, and served in the Hospital at Quantico, Va. She is now serving as a navy nurse in a hospital at Fort Lyons, Los Angeles, Cal.

Bunty, William J., was enlisted June 27, 1918, Camp Lee, Va., where he served in 59th Co., 15th Bn., 155 D. B., until transferred to Washington Barracks, where he was assigned to Co. M, 102nd Transport Corps. On July 28, 1918, he transferred to the 25th Engineers, and Dec. 6, 1918, to the 106th Transport Corps. Bunty served in the A. E. F., from Aug. 26, 1918, to April 27, 1919. He was discharged at Camp Dix, May 8, 1919.

Cratin, Francis W., son of John and Louis Cratin, went to the service Nov. 10, 1918, Camp Crane, Allentown, Pa. Here

he was assigned to the Medical Department. He was discharged from the camp Nov. 14, 1918.

Dougherty, Harry F., son of Mr. and Mrs. John L. Dougherty, was enlisted September 19, 1917. He was assigned to Headquarters Co., 316th Inf., 79th Div. He went overseas in July, 1918, from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France, and served as a corporal on the front during the operations of the 79th in the Troyon Sector, Meuse-Argonne drive and Grande Montagne. Dougherty returned to the States May 28, 1919, on board the Texan from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, Pa. He was discharged June, 1919.

Eline, Joseph Francis, a son of Lewis and Susan Eline, entered the service Nov. 5, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He was first assigned to the Supply Co., 316th Inf., 79th Div., but was later appointed a cook of Regimental Officers' Mess. He set sail from Hoboken July 7, 1918, on board the La France, and landed at Brest. He aided in the fighting of Sector 304 from Sept. 13-25; Meuse-Argonne, Sept. 26-30; Troyon Sector, Oct. 9-20; and the Grande Montagne, to Nov. 11, 1918. He returned May 3d, 1919, on board the U. S. S. Texan, from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, Pa., and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 7, 1919.

Eline, Paul James, a son of Lewis and Susan Eline, was enlisted April 26, 1918, Camp Meade, Md. Here he was assigned to the 57th Engineers. Paul, like his brother, served as a cook. On June 30, 1918, he sailed from Hoboken, N. J., and landed at Brest. He returned to the States on board the Italian ship, America, from Marsailles to Hoboken, N. J., and was discharged from Camp Dix, July 10, 1919.

Eyler, Robert Mehil, son of Mrs. Lula Eyler, served with Co. D, 304th Engineers. He went overseas in July, 1918, and the following month was gassed by mustard. He returned from the hospital on board the Mercury, landing Dec. 20, and was discharged Dec. 30, 1918.

Frock, Donovan Hermance, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Frock, enlisted with the naval forces at Norfolk, Va., June 7, 1918. He served as yeoman third class at Norfolk, until released from active duty April 4, 1919.

Frock, Walter E., was enlisted Sept. 19, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md. He served with the 79th Division. Froek spent more than a year in service with the American Expeditionary Forces in France.

Groft, Charles R., a son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Groft, enlisted at York, July 24, 1918. He went to Pier No. 19, Philadel-

phia, Pa., and was assigned for training. He served as apprentice seaman until released from the Navy, Jan. 6, 1919, League Island Navy Yard.

Groft, Hays Tomes, son of Charles D. Groft, was enlisted Feb. 7, 1918, and served at Fort Monroe, Va., and Camp Meade, Md. He was appointed sergeant in the Coast Artillery, March 8th. Goft was discharged March 30, 1919, from Camp Eustis, Va.

Groft, Raymond P., son of Albertus Groft, was enlisted Sept. 23, 1918, and sent to Fort Slocum, N. Y. Here he was assigned to the 21st Recruit Company, Nov. 2, 1918. He was transferred to the 25th Service Company, Signal Corps, Newport News, Va., where he served until Jan. 14, 1919, at which time he was discharged.

Groft, William Edgar, was enlisted at Camp Meade, Md., April 28, 1918, and served as a cook in Machine Gun Company, No. 310, until discharged February 25, 1919.

Hagaman, George Ellsworth, son of Harry and Sarah Hagaman, was enlisted July 26, 1918, Camp Meade, Md. From here he was sent to Camp Lee, Va., and assigned to the 16th Co., 4th Training Bn., 185th Depot Brigade, then to 11th Bn. Inf. Repair train, and later with the 80th Provisional Co.; then to Co. L, 163rd Infantry. He crossed overseas from Newport News, Va., to Brest, France, Sept. 11, 1918, and after taking part in the Meuse-Argonne offensive, returned to the States. He was discharged from Camp Meade, Md., Sept. 26, 1919.

Harner, Claude H., was enlisted February 28, 1918. He went to Camp Meade, Md., and was assigned to an engineer organization, with which he served until time of discharge at Camp Merritt, N. J., December 30, 1918.

Hipp, Eugene Francis, son of John and Lena Hipp, entered the service of the country Nov. 5, 1917, Camp Meade, Md., Co. A, 316th Inf., 79th Div. He trained at Meade until July, 1918, when he crossed the Atlantic on board the Agamemnon for duty overseas. Hipp fought with the 79th in the Meuse-Argonne offensive (Montfaucon) Sept. 26-30; Troyon Sector, Oct. 16-18; Grande Montagne, Oct. 28; Nov. 11, 1918. He returned to the States May, 1919, on the Texan from St. Nazaire, France, to Philadelphia, Pa. and was discharged at Camp Dix, June 7, 1919.

Keefer, Irwin J., son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Keefer, was enlisted September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Co. A, 316th Inf., 79th Div.; left the States July 5, 1918, on

board the Agamemnon from New York to Brest; served as a corporal during the 79th's fighting on the Troyon Sector, in the Argonne Forest and at Grande Montagne. He returned to the United States June, 1919, on board the Texan from St. Nazaire, to Philadelphia, Pa., going to Camp Dix, N. J. He was discharged the latter part of June, 1919.

Keefer, Oscar Edward, began service in the armed forces of the United States, September 17, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He was early transferred to Camp Hancock, Ga., and assigned to Co. I, 38th Reg., 3rd Div. He left U. S. Jan., 1918, for duty oversea. Keefer fought on the Aisne defense, May 27, to June 15; Mt. Sed, June 5, to July 15; Aisne-Marne, July 18 to Aug. 6; Meuse-Argonne, Sept. 26, to Nov. 11, 1918; Army of Occupation from Nov., 1918, to July, 1919. He received a shrapnel wound in the left side. On August 2, 1919, he landed in the States and was discharged at Mitchell Field, N. Y., Aug. 23, 1919. Much of his time was served holding the rank of corporal.

Klunk, Martin A., son of John Klunk, entered the service June 27, 1918, going to Camp Lee, where he was assigned to a depot brigade. Klunk served until July 9, 1918, when he received his discharge.

Legore, Arnold O., was enlisted Aug. 28, 1918, going to Camp Lee, Va., he was assigned to a training battalion. From Lee he was transferred to a camp in Mississippi in which he served until sent to Camp Dix, N. J., for discharge after the signing of the Armistice.

Losman, George Ralph, a son of William and Lucy Losman, entered the service May 10, 1918. He was sent to Columbus Barracks for assignment and from there went to Camp Waro, Texas, thence to Camp Merritt, N. J. He served on the front as a member of Co. G, 47th Reg., 4th Div., taking part in the fighting of the Toulon Sector, Sept. 6-13; St. Mihiel offensive, Sept. 12-16; Meuse-Argonne offensive, Sept. 26 to Oct. 19, 1918. He then served with the Army of Occupation. Losman crossed overseas on the Leviathan, sailed from the States July 31, 1918. He returned from Brest to Hoboken on board the U. S. S. Mobile, landing July 31, 1919, and received his discharge at Camp Dix, N. J., August 2, 1919.

Marshal, Frank H., was enlisted Feb. 25, 1918. Going to Camp Meade, Md., he served in the Infantry until transferred to Camp Merritt, N. J. From Merritt he went to Camp Dix, and was discharged February, 1919.

- McKimm, George A., served with Co. E, 320th Inf., 80th Div. He was enlisted Nov. 5, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md., where he served with Co. A, 316th Inf., 79th Div., until transferred to the 80th Div., Nov. 20, 1918. He was appointed corporal June 11, 1918; left the United States July 9, 1918; fought in the Meuse-Argonne offensive, Oct., 1918; returned to the States April 30, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 9, 1919.
- McMaster, Kenneth S., served with the Naval Forces at San Diego, Cal., from April 31, 1918, to May 17, 1918. He is now on the U. S. Naval Reserve Forces.
- Miller, Augustus Elmer, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles E. Miller, was enlisted February 25, 1918, Camp Meade, Md. At Camp Meade he served in the 87th Co., Depot Brigade, until April 30, when he transferred to 522nd Engineers', Camp Humphries, Va., serving with this unit as a Battalion Sergeant Major from May 20, 1918, until time of discharge at Long Island, March 29, 1919. He crossed to Brest, France, from Hoboken, N. J., Aug., 1919, and after fighting on the Toul front and the Meuse-Argonne offensive he returned to the States, leaving France March, 1919. He made the return on board the Venezia from Marsailles to Hoboken, N. J.
- Miller, Leo P., a son of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Miller, entered the service April 30, 1918, and was sent to Camp Lee, Va. Here he was assigned to Co. I, 6th Bn., Infantry Reserve Training Corps; June 15, 1918, was appointed corporal. He was discharged from Camp Lee, December 23, 1919.
- Myers, Clarence Edward, a son of Mr. and Mrs. John F. Myers, enlisted Aug. 4, 1917, in the Signal Corps, serving with Hdqs. of the 59th Reg., 4th Div., at Gettysburg, Pa., and Camp Greene, N. C., on this side, and with the activities of the division overseas. He crossed May 3, 1918, on the Magami, from Hoboken, N. J., to Liverpool, Eng., thence to France. Myers served with the Fourth in its engagements at Chateau-Thierry, St. Mihiel, and the Meuse-Argonne. He was gassed Aug. 10, 1918, and cited Sept. 18, 1918. He returned on the Mt. Vernon from Brest to Hoboken and was discharged August 7, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.
- Noel, Bernard Ignatius, son of Edward and Mary Noel, was enlisted May 10, 1918, Columbus Barracks, Ohio, and assigned to Co. I, 56th Reg., 7th Div., Camp McArthur, Texas. He sailed for duty overseas on board the Leviathan from Hoboken to Brest, Aug., 1918. The 7th took part in the opera-

tions on the Puyenell Sector, west of the Mosell River, driving on toward Metz. During this Noel served as a corporal. He returned to the States June, 1919, on board the U. S. S. Georgia, landing at Newport News, Va. He proceeded to Camp Dix, N. J., and was discharged July 2, 1919.

Orndorff, Cletus C., entered the service April 10, 1918; Camp McArthur, Waro, Texas. He served with Co. M, 56th Reg., 5th Division, going across from Hoboken to Brest on board the Leviathan. He fought in the St. Mihiel offensive until the German gas forced him out of the conflict, but later he joined his outfit in the Army of Occupation. Orndorff returned June, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., July 2, 1919.

Poist, Leo Brandt, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Poist, enlisted June 30, 1917, Philadelphia, Pa. He served as a member of the 22nd Company, 1st Marines, going from Philadelphia to St. Thomas, V. I. of U. S. He served until Nov. 18, 1919, when discharged at Charleston, N. C. Poist sailed to St. Thomas on board the Sterling, May 20, 1918, and sailed for Charleston, S. C., Nov. 13, 1919, on board the Kittery.

Poist, Mark William, son of Philip and Anne Poist, was enlisted Sept. 19, 1917; trained at Camp Forrest, Ga., Co. C, 11th Inf., 5th Div. Transference was made Feb. 9, 1918; crossed April 24, 1918, on the Leviathan from Hoboken to Brest; fought in the St. Mihiel and the Meuse-Argonne drives; was wounded by shrapnel Sept. 29, 1918; returned on the Plattsburg, July 20, 1919; was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., July 26, 1919.

Powell, August Raymond, son of Mrs. Freeman Powell, enlisted Dec. 30, 1914, and was discharged March 7, 1919. During this time he served at Columbus Barracks, Ohio; Nogales, Ariz.; Camp Devens, Mass.; Gettysburg, Pa. He was, at various times, a member of the Infantry, Med. Dept., Cavalry, Motor Transport, and Tank Corps. When discharged he was a member of Co. B, 305th Bn., Tank Corps.

Reily, Daniel Gibbons, son of John T. Reily, was enlisted Nov. 1, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Co. E, 312th Field Artillery. He was discharged from Meade, November 27, 1917.

Rice, Gerald Leo, son of Dr. and Mrs. George L. Rice, was enlisted May 6, 1918, Camp Dix, N. J.; trained at Fort Slocum, N. Y.; Camp Meade, Md., and served with the 617th Co., Motor Transport Corps, Paris Section; also served attached to 1st Div.; crossed July, 1918, on the U. S.

- S. Sicira, from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, and returned on board the U. S. S. President Grant from Antwerp, Belgium, to Hoboken, N. J., December 25, 1919; was discharged December 29, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.
- Rice, Joseph R., son of Dr. and Mrs. Alfred C. Rice, entered the service May 28, 1918, Fort Slocum, N. Y. He served in the Medical Departments at Morgan, Ala.; Fort Gaines, and Army and Navy Hospital, Ark., from which he was discharged Nov. 16, 1919.
- Sessinger, Edna Keefer, a daughter of John F. Keefer, entered the training service in November, 1916, at Camp Kearney, Cal. She then transferred to Walter Reed Hospital, Washington, D. C. Later she went to Honolulu, Hawaii, and was discharged there in November, 1918.
- Sheely, Ray L., son of George A. and Emma H. Sheely, enlisted in the country's armed service, May 3, 1917. He was assigned to Ft. McKinley, Maine; then went to Syracuse, N. Y.; then to Camp Greene, N. C., where he became a member of the Chemical Warfare Service with the 3rd Div. He crossed oversea on the Corsican by way of Halifax, N. S., and Glasgow, Scotland, thence to France. He left the States March 25, 1918, and returned May 5, 1919, on the Black Arrow from Bordeaux to Hoboken, N. J. Sheely served as sergeant in the Champagne-Marne Defense, July 15-18; Aisne-Marne, July 18-28; St. Mihiel, Sept. 12-16; Meuse-Argonne, Sept. 26 to Nov. 11, 1918. He received his discharge May 22, 1919, from Camp Dix, N. J.
- Slagle, Harry James, son of Pius and Mary Slagle, was enlisted June 27, 1918. After going to Camp Lee, Va., he was assigned to the Infantry, but later transferred to the 2nd Ordnance Guard Co., Camp Raritan, N. J. He was promoted from Pvt. 1 Cl., to sergeant, Feb. 1, 1919. Slagle was discharged March 25, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.
- Small, Eugene L., was enlisted April 30, 1918. He served in France and Belgium with Co. M, 145th Inf., from June 15, 1918, to March 22, 1919. Small fought in the Flanders offensive at Lys, and Escontmiers, Sept. and Oct., and in the Argonne during the early part of November. After returning to the States he was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., April 10, 1919.
- Small, George W., enlisted December 5, 1917. He was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, and from there assigned to the 357th Aero Squadron. He was discharged at Mitchell Field, Long Island, N. Y., June 28, 1919.

Small, Henry J., entered the service September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He served in the 316th Infantry until transferred to Co. G, 30th Infantry. Small crossed in April, 1918, and fought on the Marne Sector, Hill 204, Bormiel defense, June 3-8; Marne, June 17-18; Champagne-Marne defense, August 18-22; St. Mihiel offensive, September 12-15; Meuse-Argonne offensive, September 26 to November 11, 1918. He also served in the Army of Occupation. Returning to the States June, 1919, he was discharged at Mitchell Field, Long Island, July 7, 1919.

Small, Joseph P., entered the service Sept. 19, 1917, going to Camp Meade, Md. He trained in a training battalion; was then assigned to Co. A, 316th Infantry, from which he transferred to Co. I, 11th Infantry, 5th Division. He left the U. S. April 27, 1918; served on the Vosges Sector, June 14 to July 7; St. Die, July 17, to August 23; Toul, Sept. 19-29; St. Mihiel, September 12-16, and the Meuse-Argonne, October 27 to November 11, 1918. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., July 26, 1919.

Small, LeRoy T., was enlisted April 2, 1918, Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned later to Co. K, 112th Infantry, 28th Division, and went overseas in May, 1918. He took part in the fighting against the fifth offensive launched by the Germans in 1918. On September 5, 1918, he was gassed during the Oureq-Vesles operations. Small returned to the United States April 30, 1919, on board the Pocahontas, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., May 6, 1919.

Smith, John Preston, son of C. D. and Clara W. Smith, entered the service August 28th, 1918. He went to Camp Lee, Va., and was assigned to the Medical Detachment, Base Hospital of Camp Lee. Smith served here until discharged June 28, 1919. He is now assistant cashier of Farmers Bank, of McSherrystown.

Smith, Richard L., enlisted June 11, 1918, and served as an apprentice seaman at the United States Naval Station, Norfolk, Va., until released on the U. S. Navy Reserve Forces.

Smith, Robert P., was enlisted June 1, 1918, and sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, for assignment. He was assigned to Co. A, Casual Detachment of an Aviation Corps, serving with it as cook in the Aisne-Marne offensive August 5-14; with corps troops in the St. Mihiel drive Sept. 12-15 and with the Army Troops in the Aisne, September 15 to October 14, meeting the second French Army along the Meuse. Smith

was discharged at Mitchell Field, Long Island, June 18, 1919.

Smith, Roger A., entered the service in the spring of 1918. He went to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, for assignment, and then went to Ft. Douglas, Texas, where he was to become a member of Troop M, 17th Cavalry. He was discharged at the Fort, March, 1919.

Smith, Vincent Weaver, son of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Smith, was commissioned a first lieutenant, Ordnance Officers' Reserve Corps, July 12, 1917. He served in the inspection section, Ordnance Department, until November 9, when he became chief chemist of the British-American Chemical Co., manufacturing chloride for war work. Smith remained at this work until the close of hostilities.

Snyder, Augustus, entered the service September 19, 1917. He went to Camp Meade, Md., and was assigned to Co. A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division; later transferred to Camp Shelby, Miss. From here he was discharged in February, 1918.

Strausbaugh, Floyd C., son of James and Jennie Strausbaugh, was enlisted November 6, 1917. He went to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Co. A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He served with this unit until discharged upon recommendation from a physician, January, 1918.

Stump, Eugene Steward, was enlisted February 1, 1918. He was sent to a camp at Greenville, S. C., and served here with Co. H, 89th Reg., 20th Division. He was discharged at Camp Dix, March 20, 1919. Stump is a son of Zacharias Stump.

Tawney, John H., entered the service October 6, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. From Meade he transferred to the 305th Trench Mortar Battery at Atlanta, Ga.,. He left New York and landed at Liverpool, Eng., thence crossed to Brest, France. While on the other side Tawney saw active fighting in the St. Mihiel offensive, and of the Meuse-Argonne. He was discharged March 21, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Topper, Charles G., son of Ezra and Anna Topper, enlisted July 24, 1918. He reported to Pier 19, Philadelphia, Pa., and was assigned to the Puget Sound Navy Yard, Bremerton, Wash. He served here as an apprentice seaman until released in March, 1919. He is now on the Naval Reserve forces.

Topper, John Lawrence, son of Ezra and Anna Topper, enlisted May 30, 1918, Philadelphia, Pa. He received his naval training at San Diego, Cal., and Norfolk, Va., and served on

the U. S. S. Ryudam, making one trip from Newport News, Va., to St. Nazaire, France. Topper was released from active duty March 28, 1919.

Topper, Joseph B., entered the service October 11, 1917, at Philadelphia, Pa. He served as a sergeant of Co. I, 328th Infantry, 82nd Division. Topper left the United States May 1, 1918, and aided in the fighting on the Toul Sector, Marback Sector, St. Mihiel offensive and the Meuse-Argonne offensive. He returned to the States with his organization, May 20, 1919.

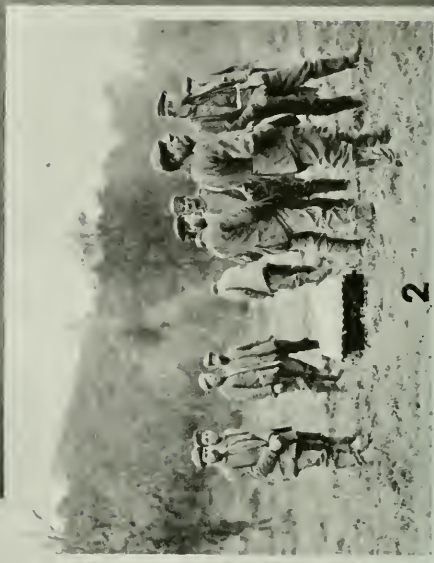
Wagaman, Leo James, son of Wm. and Mary Wagaman, entered the service August 28, 1918, Camp Lee, Va., and was discharged September 4, 1918, by a physician's recommendation.

Weaver, Claude Edgar, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry J. Weaver, was enlisted October 5, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to the 316th Infantry, 79th Division, but later transferred to the 646th Aero Squadron, Kelly Field, Texas. He left the States January 13, 1918, on board the Agamemnon, from Hoboken and landed at Brest, France. After more than a year's service overseas he returned on the transport Santa Paula, from St. Nazaire, and landed at New York, April 20, 1919. He was discharged at Garden City, N. Y., April 30, 1919, holding the rank of corporal.

Weaver, Earl H., a son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry J. Weaver, entered the service May 31, 1918. He trained for active duty in the navy at San Diego, Cal., and then served as yeoman 2nd class on the U. S. S. Lake Superior. He was released from duty July 16, 1919, at Philadelphia, Pa.

Weaver, Guy Williams, son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry J. Weaver, was enlisted Nov. 5, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Co. I, 316th Inf., 79th Div., with which unit he sailed July 9, 1918, on the Agamemnon from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France, and fought in the engagements of the 316th Inf., until he received a severe wound, Nov. 4, 1918. After being in a hospital for some time he was returned to the States January 20, 1919. He came home on board the transport H. R. Mallory from Bordeaux to Hoboken. Weaver was discharged from Camp Meade, Md., April 21, 1919.

Weaver, Leo G., son of Ellen Weaver, was enlisted July 26, 1918. Going to Camp Lee, Va., he was assigned to a training depot. He sailed for duty overseas Sept. 14, 1918, leaving Norfolk, Va., and landing at Brest, France. Weaver was as-



1. ROAD CAMOUFLAGED BY GERMANS. THIS LAND WAS SEIZED DURING THE ST. MIHIEL DRIVE. 2. A TYPICAL GROUP OF GERMAN PRISONERS.

signed to Co. L, 9th Reg., 2nd Div., and fought as a member of this unit in the Argonne Forest, then served in the Army of Occupation. He returned on board the Princess Matoika from Brest to Hoboken, Aug. 1, 1919, and was discharged August 13, 1919, Camp Dix, N. J.

Weaver, Preston J., son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry J. Weaver, was enlisted Sept. 20, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md. Here he was assigned to Co. I, 316th Inf., 79th Div. He sailed July 9, 1918, for duty overseas, leaving Hoboken, N. J., on board the Agamemnon and landing at Brest. Like his brother, Guy, he fought with Co. I, 316th, in its engagements of the Troyon Sector, Meuse-Argonne and Grande Montagne until wounded in the left foot the same day, Nov. 4, 1918. He landed in the States December 20, 1918, having returned on board the Manchuria, from Brest to Hoboken. Proceeding to Camp Dix he was discharged February 24, 1919.

Wierman, Clarence J., was enlisted Sept. 17, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Co. A, 316th Inf., 79th Div.; crossed to France July, 1918; served in the defense of Sector 304, the Meuse-Argonne offensive, Sept. 26-30, Troyon defense and the Grande-Montagne; he returned June, 1919, and was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J.

Wierman, George L., a son of Mrs. Marguerite Wierman, was enlisted Sept. 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Co. A, 316th Inf., 79th Div.; was appointed corporal in November, 1918. He was discharged upon a recommendation from a physician, February, 1918. Aug. 6, 1918, he was again called to Camp Wadsworth, S. C., but was again discharged Aug. 21, 1918.

Wierman, Robert J., a son of Mrs. Marguerite Wierman, entered the service Sept. 19, 1917, he went to Camp Meade, Md., was assigned to Co. A, 316th Inf., 79th Div.; crossed for duty overseas July, 1918, on the Agamemnon from New York to Brest; fought as a sergeant on the Troyon front, in the Meuse-Argonne drive and the Grande Montagne Sector; returned to the States May 28, 1918, from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, Pa., on board the Texan; was discharged at Camp Dix, June 7, 1919.

Yeager, Clarence C., son of Milton and Lila Yeager, was enlisted with the forces of United States September 4, 1918, at Camp Greenleaf, Ga. He was later transferred to the medical department of the Base Hospital at White Plains, N. Y. He served here until time of discharge July 15, 1919.

Yeager, Harry M., son of Milton and Lila Yeager, enlisted July

4, 1917; reported to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, for duty; was assigned to Co. A, 112th Ammunition Train, 37th Div.; crossed on the Rhesus from Philadelphia to Cherbourg, France, via Liverpool, Eng., June, 1918; served on the front as a wagoner on the Baccarat Sector, Avocourt Sector, Pannes Sector, Meuse-Argonne offensive, First and Second Ypres-Lys offensive; returned to the U. S. on board the President Grant, from Brest to Newport News, Va., April 2, 1919; was discharged at Camp Sherman, Ohio, April 18, 1919.

Zinn, Kenneth Daniel, son of Mrs. William Zinn, was enlisted Sept. 19, 1917, and being sent to Camp Meade, Md., was assigned to the Machine Gun Co. of the 316th Inf., 79th Div. He crossed overseas on the Wilhelm II from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France, and returned on the transport Mongolia from St. Nazaire to Hoboken. Zinn was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., February 14, 1919.

Rang, Charles M., son of Henry Rang, was enlisted Feb. 25, 1918, Camp Meade, Md., but was transferred to the 306th F. A., Battery C, 77th Div., Camp Upton, N. Y. He sailed April 3, 1918, and returned May 6, 1919. He fought on the Baccarat Sector June 21 to Aug. 4, 1918; Vesle, Aug. 11 to 18; Meuse-Argonne Aug. 18 to Nov. 11, 1918. He was discharged May 25, 1919, at Dix, N. J.

CHAPTER XVII.

NEW OXFORD.

Bond, Ohrum Clare, son of Edwin C. and Clara M. Bond, was enlisted November 5, 1917, going to Camp Meade Md. He was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, serving with this unit until transferred February, 1918, to Company C, 11th Infantry, 5th Division, Camp Forest. He remained a member of this organization until discharged January 28, 1919, Camp Dix, N. J. Bond crossed the Atlantic on board the Vaterland from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, April 24, 1918; fought in the St. Mihiel drive; received a machine gun wound September 14, 1918, and returned to the States December 30, 1918.

Bower, Chester Allen, son of Thomas and Rebecca Bower, was enlisted September 21, 1917, Camp Meade, Md., Company G, 315th Infantry, 79th Division. He started for duty overseas July 9, 1918, from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, on board the America. He aided in the fighting of St. Mihiel and the Meuse-Argonne, being gassed November 3, 1918. He left France May, 1919, on board the transport Santo De Rosa from St. Nazaire and landed at Philadelphia, Pa. He proceeded to Camp Dix, N. J., from which camp he was discharged June 7, 1919.

Bowman, Charles William, was enlisted in the 89th Company, 14th Training Battalion, of Camp Lee, August 26, 1918, and went overseas from Norfolk, Va., to Brest, October 14, 1918. He returned February 22, 1919, from Brest to Hoboken, N. J., and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., March 8, 1919. He is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Bowman.

Brame, Charles Arthur, son of Mrs. Annie A. Brame, entered the service July 26, 1918. Going to Camp Lee, Va., he was assigned to Company E, 3rd Training Battalion Infantry. He was appointed corporal November 16, 1918, and discharged December 13, 1918.

Brashears, John A., was enlisted in Company E, 167th Infantry, June 27, 1918. He went overseas in mid-summer and aided in the fighting of the Meuse-Argonne offensive from October 5 to November 9; Kiermhelde Stellung Hill 288, October 11-21; Meuse offensive, November 2-9, 1918. Brashears

served in the Army of Occupation until leaving for home, April, 1919. He was discharged May 3, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Brown, Charles Clark, son of Harry T. Brown, enlisted December 28, 1917, at Boston, Mass., and served as an inspector in the Ordnance Department. He held a commission of First Lieutenant. Brown was discharged after the Armistice was signed.

Brown, Grover, son of Mr. and Mrs. Francis Brown, served with a Red Cross unit from John Hopkins Hospital. He arrived in France in July, 1917, and continued service with the A. E. F. until hostilities ceased.

Brown, Robert Franklin, son of Charles C. and Annie E. Brown, was sent to Camp Meade, Md., September 19, 1917, but after serving one month with Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, he was discharged upon recommendation from a physician. On August 28, 1918, he was again called, going to Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned to Company E, 14th Replacement Battalion. He then served respectively in the 89th Provisional Auto Replacement Company; Company H, 164th Infantry and Company E, 111th Infantry, 28th Division. Brown crossed on board the Madawaska from Norfolk, Va., to Brest, France, October 14, 1918, and returned April 16, 1919, on the Minnesotan, from St. Nazaire to New York. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., May 5, 1919.

Byers, Frank B., was enlisted May, 1918. He was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, for assignment, but was recommended by a physician for discharge, which he received May 13, 1918.

Carbaugh, Alphonsus Anthony, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Carbaugh, enlisted June 25, 1917, Gettysburg, Pa., a member of Company M, 4th Infantry, 3rd Division, but November 23, 1917, he was transferred to Company B, 8th Machine Gun Bn., with which unit he crossed on board the Acquafania from Hoboken, N. J., to La Harve, France, via Liverpool, Eng., April, 1918; fought in the Champagne-Marne defense July 15-18; Aisne-Marne offense July 18-27; St. Mihiel offense, September 12-14; Meuse-Argonne offense, September 30-October 27; Aisne defense, June 1-5, and Chateau-Thierry, June 6-July 14, 1918. He was slightly gassed July 18, 1918. Carbaugh returned to the States August, 1918, and was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., August 30, 1918.

- Cleaver, Harry C., enlisted August 5, 1917. He went to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, and from there was assigned to the 473rd Aero Squadron, Air Service. He went overseas January 24, 1918, and returned December 11, 1918. Cleaver was discharged as a corporal December 20, 1918, Camp Mills, N. Y.
- Clunk, Claude Benedict, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Clunk, of Irishtown, entered the service in the Navy, June 24, 1918, Philadelphia, Pa. He was released August 5, 1919, as a Chief Petty Officer. Clunk is now Assistant Director School for Dentistry, Philadelphia, Pa.
- Colestock, Charles B., was enlisted June 27, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va. Here he served in the Quartermaster Corps until discharged March 29, 1918.
- Colestock, Chauncey, was enlisted October 3, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to the Medical Department and served in this work until discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June, 1919. Colestock sailed for duty overseas in July, 1918, and served in the engagements of the 79th Division, being on the front when the Armistice was signed.
- Colestolk, Harvey C., entered the service September 5, 1918. He went to Ft. Oglethorpe, Ga., then to Camp Greenleaf, N. C., serving in the Medical Corps at both places. He was discharged from the latter Camp in January, 1919.
- Deatrick, Harry, son of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Deatrick, served at guard duty along the Mexican border. He was discharged the first week of February, 1919.
- Deatrick, Mathew S., was enlisted September 19, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He served as a corporal of the Supply Company, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He sailed from the U. S. July 9, 1918; served in the defense of Sector 304 from September 13-25; Meuse-Argonne offense, September 26-30; Grande Montagne, October 28-November 11, 1918. Deatrick returned May 19, 1919, and was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., June 7, 1919.
- Diller, Charles Slagle, son of Mr. and Mrs. P. I. Diller, was enlisted February 7, 1918, and assigned to 29th Company Depot Brigade, 154th, Camp Meade, Md. He was transferred June 4, 1918, to the Central Officers' Training School, Camp Gordon, Ga. After completing about two and one-half months of the course he suffered an attack of appendicitis and thus was discharged from the Hospital at Camp Gordon, Ga., November 30, 1918.
- Diller, Edgar G., son of Mr. and Mrs. Isaiah Diller, was enlisted

in the Students' Army Training Corps. of Pittsburg University, October 11, 1918. He trained in motor transport duty until time of discharge, December, 1918.

Gebhart, Gregory Francis, enlisted in the Navy June 4, 1918, at Philadelphia, Pa., then went to the Great Lakes for training. He was advanced from apprentice seaman to seaman 2nd class, October 28, 1918; to fireman 3rd class, January 10, 1919. He made a trip across on the Imperator and was released from active duty at Philadelphia, August 13, 1919. Gebhart is a son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Gebhart.

Grove, Lynn W., entered the service in May, 1917, Pittsburgh, Pa. He went to Columbus Barracks for assignment, then to Camp Dix, N. J., as a sergeant of the 26th Engineers, with which unit he sailed March 18, 1918, on board the Rochambeau from Hoboken, to Bordeaux, France. Grove fought in the Meuse-Argonne operations. He returned to the States in March, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, March 19, 1919.

Hemler, Cornelius Francis, of Route 3, son of Edward and Lillie Hemler, entered the service September 19, 1917; was assigned to Company C, 316th Regiment, 79th Division, Camp Meade, Md.; transferred to Supply Company, 316th Regiment, December 1, 1917; crossed on board the La France from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, July, 1918; served as mechanic on Sector 304, September 13-25; Meuse-Argonne offensive, September 26-30; Grande Montagne, October 28 to Nov. 11, 1918; also Troyon Sector, Oct. 8-26; returned to the States May 29, 1919, on the U. S. S. Texan, from St. Nazaire, France, to Philadelphia, Pa.; was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., June 7, 1919.

Herman, Joseph C., entered the service November 5, 1917. Camp Meade, Md. Here he served in Company A, 316th Infantry, until transferred to the Machine Gun Company of the 4th Infantry, 3rd Division, Camp Stuart, Va. Herman served as corporal clerk until March, 1918, when appointed sergeant major and in July went to Brigade headquarters as a regimental sergeant major. He sailed for duty overseas April 5, 1918, and served at Chateau-Thierry, June 5-July 15; Champagne-Marne, July 15-18; Aisne-Marne, July 18-30; Aisne defense, June 15; St. Mihiel, September 12-16; Meuse-Argonne, September 26-October 27, 1918. Herman also served in the Army of Occupation. Returning to the U. S., August 24, 1919, he was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., August 28, 1919.

Hersh, Henry McC., was enlisted in the Students' Army Training Corps of Pennsylvania College, October 3, 1918, and was discharged December 16, 1918.

Himes, William D., son of William A. and Kate W. Himes, enlisted August 15, 1917, as a first lieutenant, Ordnance Department. He served on the staff of the 39th Division. Himes was commissioned a captain January 9, 1918, and sailed for duty overseas August 7, 1918, on board the Lapland, going from Hoboken, N. J., to Liverpool, Eng., thence to Le Harve, France. He returned January, 1919, to Newport News, Va., from St. Nazaire, France, and going to Washington, D. C., was discharged January 13, 1919.

Kaiser, John Edward, son of Mr. and Mrs. Henry Kaiser, enlisted August 8, 1917. He was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, and from there assigned to the 74th Aero Squadron, Kelly Field, Texas, serving with the 74th until transferred February 1, 1918, to the 486th Squadron, Morrison, Va., with which he served until discharged at Camp Mills, N. Y., June 22, 1919. Kaiser crossed on board the U. S. S. Madawaska from Newport News, Va., to St. Nazaire, France, March, 1918. He served as a corporal in the two major offensives of the Marne and the Meuse-Argonne. He left France June, 1919, on the Leviathan from Brest and landed at Hoboken, N. J.

Kling, George, son of Clarence Kling, served about two years doing guard duty on the Mexican border. He was discharged in February, 1919.

Kling, Guy William, son of Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Kling, enlisted June 1, 1917, Columbus Barracks, Ohio. On June 7 he was sent to Camp Stephen, Arizona. While here he was engaged in guard duty along the Mexican border. July 8, 1918, Kling was transferred to Camp Traves, where his unit, Company C, 35th Infantry, joined the 18th Division preparatory to duty overseas. He was appointed corporal August 31, 1918, and discharged at Camp Meade, Md., January 31, 1919.

Lawrence, Guy, son of Mr. and Mrs. George Lawrence, entered the service February 25, 1918, Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Battery C, 54th Artillery Corps, with which unit he sailed May 9, 1918, for duty in France. Lawrence served in the A. E. F. until March, 1919, having returned on the Verdier from Brest to Boston, Mass. He was discharged March 17, 1919.

Lawrence, Victor L., served as a private with the 473rd Aero

Squadron. He was enlisted August 4, 1917, and sailed for France January 24, 1918. He sailed from Newport News, Va., to Brest, France, and returned from Liverpool, Eng., to Hoboken, N. J., landing December 11, 1918. He was discharged at Camp Mills, N. Y., December 20, 1918.

Markle, Monroe J., was enlisted September 3, 1918. He went to Camp Lee, Va., where he trained in an Infantry Training Battalion. Markle sailed for France November 11, 1918, and returned July 2, 1919. While on the other side he served in the Medical Department. Landing at Hoboken he proceeded to Ft. Porter, N. Y., and was discharged September 6, 1919.

Martin, John F., was enlisted August 28, 1917, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., for training. Here he was assigned to a Machine Gun Battalion and later transferred to Camp Hancock, Ga., in order to complete training for duty overseas. He was discharged from the Camp January 11, 1919.

McCarthy, John, entered the service in April, 1918. He received training at Ft. Adams, Rhode Island, and Camp Eustis, Va. He went overseas in mid-summer from Norfolk, Va., to Brest, France. While in France McCarthy served in Battery F, 49th Coast Artillery. He returned during March and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., March 28, 1919.

Miller, Cloyd Wilbur, son of Mr. and Mrs. G. O. Miller, was enlisted August 28, 1918, Camp Lee, Va., Company K, 162nd Infantry, 41st Division. He was transferred to 2nd Provisional Guard Company on duty during the Peace Conference, Paris. He crossed overseas on the King of Italy from Newport News, Va., to Brest, France, October 13, 1918, and returned on board the President Grant, August, 1919, to New York. Miller was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., August 23, 1919.

Miller, Erwin Earl, son of Mrs. Mary A. Miller, was enlisted July 22, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned to the 29th Company of a Training Battalion in August and in October to Company D, 315th Infantry, 79th Division. Miller sailed September 7, 1918, on board the Madawska from Newport News, Va., to Brest. He helped in the fighting of the Meuse-Argonne and Grande Montagne from October 28 to November 11, 1918. On May 30, 1919, he landed at Philadelphia, Pa., after crossing on the Santa Rosa. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., June 9, 1919.

Miller, Harry McKinley, son of Walter and Gertrude Miller,

was enlisted September 19, 1917. He spent his entire army service with Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, serving as bugler. He left the U. S. from Hoboken, July 7, 1918, on board the transport *Agamemnon* and landed at Brest, France. Miller fought on the Troyon front and the Argonne drive, being wounded during the fighting November 6, 1918, gunshot wounds through both limbs and shrapnel wound in the head. He left for home December, 1918, on board the *Northern Pacific*, which went aground on Fire Island. Miller says in part: "We struck the sand bar January 1, 1919, at 2:00 a. m. and was there until January 4, when we were taken to the transport *Mallory* by means of row boats. The *Mallory* carried us to Hoboken, N. J., which was about fifty miles distant." After spending a short time in a hospital on this side he received his discharge January 28, 1919, Camp Dix, N. J.

Miller, Joseph H., served in the Students' Army Training Corps of State College, Pa. He was enlisted October 15, 1918, and discharged December 12, 1918.

Moore, Joseph F., was enlisted September 19, 1917. Camp Meade, Md. After serving for a few months in the Infantry at Meade, he transferred to a cement mills company. Moore spent more than a year near Bordeaux, France, serving as a corporal in the mills. He returned to the States in May, 1919, being discharged May 12, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Myers, Earl L., enlisted in the armed forces of his country May 25, 1918. He served as a member of the 304th Engineers, taking part in the engagements of the 304th until wounded. Myers was discharged December 19, 1918, Ft. McPherson, Ga., and at present is a patient in a hospital.

Myers, John William, son of William D. and Della A. Myers, enlisted July 19, 1918, in the Students' Army Training Corps, at Plattsburg, assigned to Company E, 1st Regiment. On September 16th, the outfit was broken up and the students were either commissioned or sent to various schools as non-commissioned officers. At Camp Grant he served in a depot brigade and later transferred to an Infantry Replacement Battalion. He trained with the 3rd Officers' Provisional Training Battalion after being commissioned a second lieutenant September 16, 1918. Myers was discharged from Camp Grant, Ill., December 3, 1918.

Neely, John Edward, son of W. W. and Julia S. Neely, was enlisted in the Students' Army Training Corps, University of

- Pittsburgh, October 14, 1919. He trained in the Auto Mechanic Section until discharged December 2, 1919.
- Nicoll, David, enlisted as a musician for the U. S. Navy September 19, 1917. He served at Norfolk, Va.
- Nicoll, James A., son of Rev. W. D. Nicoll, enlisted in the U. S. Navy April 2, 1917, Baltimore, Md. After receiving ground training he served on the U. S. S. South Carolina.
- Peterman, Albert W., entered the armed service of his country April 30, 1918. He received preliminary training at Camp Lee, Va., and was assigned to Company M, 145th Infantry, with which he served on the front Northwest of Verdun from September 26, 1918, until the 30th, when he received gunshot wounds in both legs and arms. He was returned to the States and discharged November 8, 1919, from General Hospital, No. 31.
- Peterman, William L., was enlisted August 28, 1918. He sailed for France October 14, 1918; served with the 90th Provisional Company, September 19 to November 3; transferred to Company K, 162nd Infantry, with which unit he served until returning to the States February 29, 1919. Going to Camp Dix, N. J., he was assigned to Company 34, 9th Bn., 153rd Depot Brigade, from which he was discharged March 4, 1919.
- Sheely, Edward Calvin, son of George C. and Clara R. Sheely, entered the service December 1, 1917, going to Columbus Barracks, Ohio. He was assigned to an aviation camp, Kelly Field, Texas. Here he trained with the 657th Aero Supply Squadron. Sheely sailed from the States February 10, 1918, Garden City, L. I., N. Y., and landed at St. Nazaire, France. He returned March 1, 1919, on the Iowa and was discharged March 22, 1919.
- Sheely, J. Clayton, son of Chas. and Sarah Sheely, entered the service June 27, 1918. He served at Camp Lee, Va., Company I, 12th Bn., Infantry Reserve Corps. Sheely was appointed a corporal July 15, sergeant, July 20, and 1st sergeant, September 3, 1919. He was discharged December 12, 1918, at Camp Lee, Va.
- Shriver, Clarence, was in the U. S. Navy when war was declared. During the period of hostilities he made eight trips across on transport duty. He also served on the U. S. S. Nevada. Shriver was discharged at League Island.
- Smith, Agnes Sarah, is a daughter of Joseph and Sara Smith, of New Oxford. She entered the service March 25, 1918, at New York, but was sent to Camp Sherman for duty. She

went overseas in June, 1918, going from New York to Liverpool, England, then across the Channel. Miss Smith served from July 16, 1918, at Red Cross Station, No. 107, at Jony-Sur-Morin; from August 9, with Mobile Hospital, No. 1, at Cheny; August 23, Red Cross, No. 171, at Chateau-Thierry; October 7, Evacuation Hospital, No. 9, Vanbecourt; October 9, Red Cross, No. 110, Villers; November 27, Fleury; November 29, Base 85, at Paris; January 5, 1919, Base 85, at Angers; February 14, Camp Hospital, No. 26, at Noyers; April 4, to Savaney in Base No. 113. On April 12th, she was sent to St. Nazaire and sailed for the States April 25, 1919. After landing at Old Point Comfort, Va., she went to Baltimore and was discharged from there July 27, 1919. Miss Smith served near the front during the operations on the Champagne-Marne, Aisne-Marne and Meuse-Argonne drives.

Smith, Guy F., son of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph J. Smith, was enlisted August 5, 1918, and went to Camp Syracuse, N. Y., and from there was transferred to the 325th Guard and Fire Company, Camp Stuart, Va., from which he was discharged as a private first class.

Smith, Guyon Augustus, son of Mrs. P. S. Smith, entered the service October 1, 1918, in Company C, Students' Army Training Corps of Lafayette College. He served until discharged December 12, 1918.

Smith, Henry Jacob, son of Henry and Mary Smith, enlisted April 30, 1917, Ft. Niagara, N. Y. He later trained in the Air Service at Princeton, N. J.; Ellington Field, Texas, and Payne Field, West Point, Miss. On April 6, 1918, Smith was commissioned a second lieutenant. He sailed for France September 29, 1918, on board the George Washington and returned on the Olympic, landing at New York, February 25, 1919. He was discharged at Mitchell Field, August 18, 1919.

Sneeringer, Louis Joseph, son of Leo and Marguerite Sneeringer, entered the service September 19, 1917, and was sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he served as a member of Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, but on February 10, 1918, was transferred to Company C, 11th Infantry, 5th Division, then in training at Camp Forest, Ga. He crossed on the U. S. S. Leviathan, April 24, 1918, and aided in the fighting of the St. Mihiel and the Meuse-Argonne drives. Sneeringer returned on board the Plattsburg, July 20, 1919, from

Brest to New York, and was discharged July 26, 1919, at Camp Dix, N. J.

Snyder John J., was serving on the U. S. S. Missouri when hostilities were declared. He remained on board until August 4, 1917, when ordered to the Vaterland, renamed "Leviathan." Here he organized the Medical Department and remained on board as her senior medical officer until May 14, 1918, when ordered to the staff of the Commander Cruiser and Transport Force as Assistant Force Medical Officer. He was ordered to report to Rear Admiral H. P. Jones, as Division Surgeon on the Newport News Division, serving on his staff from May 21, 1918, until December 19, 1918. Commander Snyder then served as Force Medical Officer and aide on the staff of Vice Admiral Albert Gleaves. On August 8, 1919, he reported as Medical Aide to the Commandant, Fourth Naval District, at Philadelphia, Pa., at which place he is now stationed. Snyder was given the Distinguished Service Medal by the Army for his exceptional meritorious service as Force Medical Officer.

Snyder, William Ruff, enlisted August 28, 1917, as a first lieutenant Dental Corps, Medical Department. He served at Ft. Thomas, Ky., and Camp Meade, Md., 314th Infantry, 79th Division, which was his last assignment. He was commissioned captain November 1, 1918, and is now on the Reserve Corps. Snyder, together with his three brothers, served during the Spanish-American War and each was on active duty during the World War. Col. H. D. Snyder, U. S. A., now retired; Commander J. J. Snyder, Chief Surgeon of the Leviathan, and First Lieutenant G. A. Snyder, who served at Camp Learney, Cal.

Sterner, Maurice Joseph, son of Harry J. Sterner, of R. D. 3, enlisted August 3, 1917, in the Air Service. He trained at Kelly Field, Texas, and served at Morrison, Va., with the 472nd Aero Squadron. He received the following appointments: Corporal, August 20, 1917; sergeant, October 17, 1917, and sergeant 1st class, February 2, 1918. Sterner crossed on board the Mallory from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, January, 1918. After serving at Stockbridge, Eng., he returned to the States from Liverpool, on board the Adriatic, sailing to New York, December, 1918. He was discharged from Garden City, L. I., December 23, 1918.

Stock, Claude Allen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Uriah Stock, was enlisted June 27, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va. He sailed

- for duty overseas August 22, on board the Princess Matoka, from Newport News, Va., to Brest, and returned to Philadelphia March 22, 1919, with Hospital Casual Company 993. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., March 31, 1919.
- Stock, Charles Carmon, son of Samuel and Ida Stock, entered the service August 8, 1918, and being sent to Camp Lee, Va., he was assigned to the Base Hospital. Stock served on the Base Hospital Detachment until discharged March 15, 1919, as a first class private.
- Stough, Carl E., son of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Stough, was enlisted July 26, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He served as a member of the 8th U. S. Infantry, going overseas on board the Antigny, September, 1918, from Norfolk, Va., to Brest, France. He returned on the U. S. Michigan, landing March 3, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., March 15, 1919.
- Study, Upton Roy, of Route 2, son of John C. and Emma E. Study, was enlisted November 5, 1917, and went to Camp Meade, Md., for training. While at Meade he served in Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, but on January 11th, 1918, Study volunteered for overseas duty. He was sent to Camp Stuart, Va., and assigned to the Machine Gun Company of the 4th Infantry, 3rd Division, with which unit he served until discharged August 27, 1919. He crossed on board the Great Northern, April 6, from Newport News, Va., to Brest, France, and after taking part in the following drives: Champagne-Marne defense, July 15-18; Aisne-Marne offensive, July 18-29; Aisne defense, June 1-5, 1918; St. Mihiel, Sept. 12-16; Argonne, Oct. 1-28; Army of Occupation, December 1, 1918, to July, 1919. He returned on the Victoria to New York August 22, 1919.
- Swomley, Samuel Anthony, son of Mr. and Mrs. T. S. Swomley, was enlisted September 6, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., where he was assigned to Company C, 7th Bn., Infantry Replacement Training Corps. He served in this unit until time of discharge, December 13, 1918.
- Wagner, Mary Eglatine, a daughter of Mrs. Margaret Wagner, entered the service March 6, 1918, New York City. She went overseas July, 1918, on board the Megantie from New York to Liverpool, England, thence to La Harve, France. While in France Miss Wagner served in Base Hospital, No. 15, at Chaumont, France; transferred to Evacuation Hospital, No. 9, Vaulecourt, September 5, 1918, where she served

as a surgical nurse. On March 17, 1919, she landed in New York, having returned on the Conopie from Marsailles, France, to New York. Miss Wagner was discharged March 23, 1919, at New York City.

Weaver, Charles V., served as a corporal in the Salvage Division of the Quartermaster Corps at Camp Meade, Md., from September 19, 1917, to April 4, 1919.

Weaver, Raphael F., son of Joseph B. and Martha E. Weaver, enlisted May 10, 1917. He was sent to Columbus Barracks, Ohio, for assignment. He served at Camps Oswego and Syracuse, N. Y., and as a sergeant in the Medical Department, General Hospital, No. 5, Ft. Ontario, N. Y., from which he was discharged December 20, 1918.

Weikert, Harry Spencer, son of Herbert and Ellen Weikert, was enlisted August 28, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned to the 7th Company, 155th Depot Brigade, then transferred to Company D, 1st Bn., Infantry Replacement. He was discharged from Company B of the same battalion, December 13, 1918.

Witter, Harper Henry, of Route 4, son of S. H. and Anna Witter, was enlisted February 25, 1918, and sent to Camp Meade, Md. He was soon transferred to Washington Barracks and assigned to Company F, 103rd Engineers, 28th Division. Witter having crossed in June, 1918, fought on the Ourcq and Vesle, August 26 to September 9, 1918; Meuse-Argonne offensive, September 26-October 9, 1918; Thiaucourt Sector, October 15-November 11, 1918. He was wounded by shrapnel September 6, 1918, and returned to the States from St. Nazaire to Philadelphia, May, 1919. He was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., May 19, 1919.

Wolf, William O., was enlisted August 28, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., where he trained with a depot brigade.

Wolford, John D., was enlisted September 20, 1917, Camp Meade, Md., but due to a recommendation from a camp physician, was discharged November 16, 1917.

CHAPTER XVIII.

ORTTANNA, SEVEN STARS AND YORK SPRINGS.

Baker, Franklin P., was enlisted July 26, 1918, and sent to Camp Lee, Va., where he trained in an Infantry Depot Brigade.

Baker, Lloyd, was enlisted February 25, 1918, and went to Camp Meade, Md. He served in the Infantry, Company A, 316th, until recommended for a discharge upon recommendation from a physician. He was discharged the latter part of March, 1918.

Baker, William H., of R. D. No. 2, was enlisted in the armed forces of the country November 6, 1917. He went to Camp Meade, Md., and was assigned to Co. A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. Baker was discharged November 16, 1917 by a physician's recommendation.

Chapman, Curtis M., entered the service August 28, 1918. He went to Camp Lee, Va., and was assigned to the 7th Company, 2d Battalion, 155th D. B. He served with this unit until discharged, September 4, 1918.

Dillon, Armond J., was enlisted November 5, 1917. After going to Camp Meade, Md., he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, with which he served until transferred to the 20th Engineers, 7th Battalion. Dillon left for France, February 17, 1918, and served on foreign duty in the A. E. F., until May 19, 1919. He was discharged June 12, 1919, Camp Dix, N. J.

Forsythe, Bernard F., was enlisted November 3, 1918. He was sent to Fort Thomas, N. Y. He was discharged from the fort very soon after the Armistice was signed.

Forsythe, Wilfred Joseph, son of William and Mary Forsythe, was enlisted September 19, 1917. He was sent to Camp Meade, Md., and was assigned to the Supply Company, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, where he served as a wagoner until discharged March 30, 1918.

Heagy, George E., was enlisted August 28, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned to the 7th Company, 2nd Bn., 155th Depot Brigade. Heagy was discharged by orders from a physician, September 4, 1918.

Kane, Albert Charles, of Route 2, son of Charles A. and Elen

Kane, entered the service September 3, 1918, being sent to Camp Greenleaf, Ga. He was assigned to the First Evacuation Hospital. On October 13, 1918, Kane was stricken with cerebro meningitis and remained a patient until discharged, January 13, 1919.

Kane, Paul A., entered the armed service August 28, 1918, and served at Camp Lee, Va., until September 4, 1918, when discharged by recommendation from a physician.

Russel, Stewart Cecil, enlisted April 13, 1917. He was sent to Columbus Barracks for assignment; was assigned to Company I, 4th Infantry, April 20, 1917; transferred to Co. I, 59th Infantry, June 1, 1917, then to 11th Company, 3rd Bn., 151st Depot Brigade, Camp Devins, September 3, 1917; then to Company B, 520th Engineers, April 20, 1918, and to Co. D, same unit, July 20, 1918. He was appointed corporal June 8, 1917; sergeant, August 21, 1917; first sergeant, September 25, 1917; crossed on the Great Northern from New York to Brest, France, sailing August 31, 1918, and returned June 17, 1919, making the return trip on board the Plattsburg. Russel was discharged at Pittsburgh, July 20, 1919.

Sanders, Carl F., was enlisted September 20, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to an infantry training battalion, but on February 12, 1918, he was discharged by a recommendation from a physician.

Shaffer, Lloyd Raymond, son of Geo. H. Shaffer, was enlisted April 30, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. Here he was assigned to a company of the 5th Battalion Replacement Training Center. On November 16, 1918, he was appointed corporal and discharged at Camp, December 13, 1918.

Sharrah, Ira, son of Jacob and Mary Sharrah, was enlisted February 25, 1918, Camp Meade, Md. He served with the 79th Division, but was later transferred to the 7th Company, 2nd Training Bn., with which he served as a cook until discharged, February 13, 1919.

Shindlecker, Chas. E., reported to Camp Crane, Pa., November 11, 1918, but was released from duty the next day because of the signing of the Armistice.

Shultz, Albert E., of Route No. 2, son of C. W. Shultz, entered the service November 5, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Co. A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. Transferred February 12, 1918, to Company C, 11th Infantry, 5th Division, Camp Forrest, Ga. He was appointed corporal

July 1, 1918, and sergeant, November 20, 1918. Went overseas on board the Leviathan from Hoboken to Brest, April 1918. Fought in the St. Mihiel drive, September 12 to 16, 1918; Meuse-Argonne, October 14-November 11, 1918. He returned to the United States on the U. S. S. Plattsburg from Brest to New York, July, 1919. He was discharged from Camp Dix, N. J., July 27, 1919.

Smith, Cletus Bert, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Smith, enlisted June 8, 1917. He trained at Camp Sheridan, Ala., being a member of Company E, 148th Reg., 37th Division. He sailed for duty overseas June 23, 1918, on board the transport Susquehanna, leaving Newport News and landing at Brest, France. Smith fought at Ypres, Alsace Lorraine, in the Argonne and St. Mihiel. He was wounded in the left shoulder by shrapnel and gassed during the fighting in the Argonne. He returned to the States March, 1919, and received his discharge at Camp Dix, N. J., April 8, 1919.

Wilkinson, Frank, R. D. No. 2, entered the service November 5, 1917, and after serving in Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, was discharged November 22, 1917, by request from a physician.

SEVEN STARS.

Rebert, Clarence Markle, son of Mr. and Mrs. Chas. F. Rebert, entered the service February 25, 1918. He went to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Battery C, 33rd Reg., Field Artillery. Rebert served here until discharged December 11, 1918.

Rice, Ray Edward, son of Rev. J. E. B. and Mattie Rice, was enlisted in Co. B, Infantry Section, Students' Army Training Corps of Pennsylvania College, October 2, 1918, and was discharged December 16, 1918.

Rice, Rueil K. G., son of Rev. S. T. Rice, was enlisted in Company B, Students' Army Training Corps of Pennsylvania College, October 2, 1918. He served here until transferred December 16, 1918, to U. S. Army General Hospital, No. 31, Carlisle, Pa., from which he was discharged January 6, 1919.

YORK SPRINGS.

Albert, Chester Alvin, son of Mrs. Sadie J. Albert, entered the service April 30, 1918, going to Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned to the 22nd Co., 6th Tr. Bn., 155th Depot Brigade. On August 13, 1918, he was transferred to the Central

Officers' Training School, from which he was commissioned a second lieutenant Inf. R. C., November 30, 1918. Albert was appointed corporal July 1; sergeant, July 15, and first sergeant, August 1, 1918. He was discharged from Camp Lee, Va., November 30, 1918.

Asper, John Robert, son of Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Asper, was enlisted November 5, 1917, being sent to Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Co. A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, with which organization he served until discharged upon a recommendation from a physician, February 9, 1918.

Byers, Melvin, entered the service of his country February 26, 1918, at Camp Meade, Md. After serving in the infantry for a time at Meade, he was transferred to Washington Barracks and assigned to a company of the 56th Engineers, Searchlight Corps. He sailed for overseas duty July 9, 1918, on board the Tola, from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France. Byers served and trained at Albert, Cambria, Voux and Langres. He left France on the transport Huron from St. Nazaire, landing at Newport News, Va., January 17, 1919, and was discharged from Camp Humphrey, Va., February 17, 1919.

Decker, Raymond Herman, son of George and Cora Decker, was enlisted with the U. S. forces August 28, 1918, Camp Lee, Va., 89th Co. Provisional Training Bn. He crossed overseas in October, 1918, from Norfolk, Va., to Brest, France, and was assigned to Co. M, 162nd Infantry, 41st Division. Decker served with this unit until after his return to the States, February 22, 1919, to Hoboken, N. J., when he was sent to Camp Dix, assigned to 16th Company, 4th Battalion, 153rd Depot Brigade. He remained with this organization until discharged, March 8, 1919.

Decker, Robert C., son of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Decker, was enlisted August 28, 1918, and went to Camp Green, N. C., where he served in the quartermaster corps until time of discharge, January 9, 1919.

Fanus, William Lloyd, was enlisted November 6, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Co. A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. Fanus served with this unit until June, 1918, when he was transferred to another unit. He was discharged at Camp Meade during the winter of 1919.

Griest, Jacob H., son of Mrs. Emma Griest, was enlisted April 30, 1918. He went to Camp Lee, Va., where he became a member of the Field Artillery, 314th Company, 155th Bri-

gade, 80th Division. He crossed overseas on board the America from Newport News, Va., to Brest, France, May 26, 1918. Griest aided in the St. Mihiel offense, September 14-16, 1918, and the Meuse-Argonne drive from September 25 to November 11, 1918. He returned to the States May, 1919, on the Zeppelin from Brest to Newport News, Va., and was discharged from Camp Lee, Va., June 6, 1919. Most of the time he served as a cook.

Guise, Charles Edgar, a son of Edward and Ada Guise, entered the armed service of his country August 28, 1918, being sent to Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned to the 155th Depot Brigade, Training Center, serving here until transferred in November to Co. A, 3rd Development Battalion. He was discharged from Camp Lee, Va., December 10, 1918.

Hamilton, Francis H., son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Hamilton, was called to Camp Crane the day the Armistice was signed, November 11, 1918. He was not enlisted but returned home November 12, 1918.

Hassler, Charles Baker, son of Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Hassler, was enlisted July 26, 1918, going to Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned to the 118th Provisional Battalion. He later transferred to Fort Benjamin Harrison, Ind. He left the States from Hoboken, October 30, 1918, and landed at Brest. Hassler was then assigned to Company B, 318th Engineers, and later with the 495th Casual Company, Engineers. While on the other side he served as a corporal (which appointment he earned September, 1918) in charge of German prisoners. He landed in the States at Newport News, Va., June 27, 1919. He returned from Brest, France, on board the transport Orizaba.

Hayberger, Jacob L., son of Jacob and Elizabeth E. Hayberger, entered the service November 2, 1917, at Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Company B, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. On March 1, 1918, he was transferred to 109th Reg., 28th Division. He sailed for duty overseas May 2, 1918, and while over fought on the Champagne-Marne, July, 1918; Marne-Aisne, July-August, 1918; Somme, August-September, 1918, and the Meuse-Argonne, until November 11, 1918. Hayberger sailed from France on board the Tiger and landed at Hoboken, N. J., May 26, 1919, going to Camp Dix, N. J. He was discharged June 5, 1919.

Hoffman, Charles Preston, son of Curtis and Mary E. Hoffman, enlisted August 14, 1917, in the Quartermaster Department,

Fort Washington, Md. He was appointed a sergeant April 1, 1918, and sergeant, first class, April 22, 1919. Hoffman was discharged from the Fort July 8, 1919.

Howe, Oscar, entered the service April 26, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He was assigned to an Infantry Training Battalion; appointed corporal May 15; sergeant, July 1, and later sent to the Central Officers' Training Camp. He completed the course of training November 30, 1918, at which time he was commissioned a second lieutenant on the Reserve Corps and was discharged from Camp Lee, Va.

Jacobs, Albert Raymond, was enlisted November 5, 1917; sent to Camp Meade, Md., where he was assigned to Co. A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division; transferred December, 1917, to 158th Aero Squadron, Kelly Field, Texas; also trained at Gerstner Field, La.; received the following promotions: Corporal, May 3, 1918; sergeant, October 15, 1918; sergeant, first class, November 16, 1918, and master electrician, January 29, 1919; crossed January 4, 1918, on board the *Tuscania* from New York, until torpedoed off the coast of Ireland; picked up by a destroyer and landed at Laine, Ireland; he returned March 5, 1919, from St. Nazaire, France, to New York, on board the *Mexican*, and was discharged from Camp Mills, N. Y., March 19, 1919.

Jobe, Charles Russel, son of Wm. T. and Fannie A. Jobe, served nine month with the 106th Field Artillery on the Mexican border. In 1916 he was transferred to the 34th N. Y. F. A., being promoted to corporal, August 5, 1916, and sergeant February 12, 1917. He was discharged March 17, 1917, but re-enlisted after declaration of war. Jobe enlisted for the World War May 31, 1917, and served with Battery F, 106th Reg., 27th N. Y. After training at Camp Wadsworth, S. C., and being commissioned a second lieutenant, he sailed for duty overseas June 6, 1918. He crossed on board the *Matsonian* from Newport News, Va., to St. Nazaire, France; fought in the offensives of St. Mihiel and the Meuse-Argonne; returned to the States March 13, 1919, on board the *S. S. American* and was discharged at Camp Upton, N. Y., October 11, 1919. Jobe was commissioned a second lieutenant October 1, 1917, and first lieutenant, February 19, 1919.

Kauffman, Ernest Milo, son of John L. Kauffman, entered the service September 30, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to the Machine Gun Co., 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He was appointed sergeant January 1, 1918; crossed

on board the transport *Agamemnon*, July, 1918, from Hoboken, to Brest, France. He fought in the Meuse-Argonne drive until receiving six wounds from a German 77 M. M. just beyond Montfaucon, October 30, 1918. He was taken to the first aid station of the 316th Infantry, then to Evacuation Hospital, No. 7, to Base Hospital, No. 36, at Wittel, France, thence to Base 114, Bordeaux, France, from which he returned to the States on the transport and hospital ship, *Powhattan*, January, 1919. He landed at Newport News, Va., proceeded to the "Soldiers' Home" which was being used for a hospital, and thence went to Army Base Hospital, No. 2, Ft. McHenry, Baltimore, Md. From here he was sent to Camp Meade, Md., and discharged February 21, 1919.

Kauffman, John Raymond, a son of Mr. and Mrs. John L. Kauffman, was enlisted April 1, 1918. He received training at Penn. Field, Austin, Texas; Ellington Field, Texas, and was preparing for duty overseas at Garden City, Long Island, when hostilities ended. Kauffman was a qualified U. S. Air Service Radio Operator. He received his discharge December 12, 1918.

Kennedy, Hillary Ray, son of William T. and Carrie E. Kennedy, was enlisted November 5, 1917, Camp Meade, Md., a member of Co. A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, with which organization he served until discharged by a physician's recommendation, February 20, 1918. He was again called to the colors August 28, 1918, and sent to Camp Greene, N. C., for limited duty. He served at Greene in the Q. M. C., until time of honorable discharge, March 10, 1919, Camp Meade, Md.

La Rue, Orpheus D., was enlisted November 5, 1917, Camp Meade, Md. He was assigned to Co. A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division, with which unit he served until discharged January 15, 1918, by recommendation from a physician. He is a son of Mr. and Mrs. George C. La Rue.

Leer, William E., son of Peter and Susanna Leer, was enlisted with the armed forces August 28, 1918, going to Camp Lee, Va. He served unassigned in the Infantry Section, being recommended by a physician for discharge. He received same September 5, 1918.

Lisichy, Ralph, son of Jacob and Amelia Lisichy, entered the service June 27, 1918, Camp Lee, Va. He served with the 6th Co., 2nd Training Bn., and Special Duty, attached to the

Camp Personnel Adjutant's Office. He was appointed private first class, October 1, 1918, and sergeant, January 1, 1919. Lischy was discharged at Lee, March 4, 1919.

Miller, George Nathan, a son of Geo. W. Miller, was enlisted August 28, 1918, at Camp Lee, Va. He served a portion of time with Co. K, 162nd Infantry, 41st Division. Miller crossed the Atlantic for duty overseas November, 1918, on board the Red Italian from Newport News, Va., to Brest. He returned on the President Grant from Brest to New York, March 1, 1919, and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., March 14, 1919.

Miller, Ralph Wilson, son of George W. and Alice Miller, was enlisted April 29, 1918, and after going to Camp Lee, Va., was assigned to the 39th Co. of the training battalion with which he served until discharged, May 29, 1918.

Paxton, Harry Baker, son of Mr. and Mrs. John W. Paxton, enlisted in the U. S. Navy, November 27, 1917, Philadelphia, Pa. He then went to Norfolk, Va., for preliminary training, and in January, 1918, was assigned to the Battleship Illinois, which cruised near Cuba. In March he went to League Island, and thence to New York, where he was assigned to the Ryndam, on which he made four trips to France. Paxton then served at the proving grounds, Indian Head, Md., for a brief period of time, from which place he was transferred to the Supply Ship U. S. S. Western Chief. After making a cruise with this vessel from Baltimore, Md., to England, Germany, Denmark and Scotland, he was discharged at Philadelphia, August 25, 1919.

Paxton, James Harrison, son of Mr. and Mrs. James B. Paxton, enlisted July 26, 1917, going to Columbus Barracks, Ohio. He was assigned to Fort Niagara in the Medical Department, but transferred to the Base Hospital at Camp Wadsworth, S. C., the 21st day of August, 1917. Paxton served as a sergeant from November, 1918, until time of discharge, October 3, 1919.

Pearson, Raymond William, son of Mr. and Mrs. I. W. Pearson, enlisted in the Dental Corps, U. S. Army, June 30, 1914. He entered the service commissioned as a first lieutenant. He was promoted to Major, October 6, 1917, and received a commission as Lieutenant-Colonel, March 1, 1919. He left the United States for duty overseas, May 16, 1918, on board the Mount Vernon, from Hoboken, N. J., to Brest, France. He served with the 33d Division from September, 1917, to April, 1919, with the 79th Division from May 1, 1919, to

June, 1919, and at St. Nazaire, from June 2-July 10, 1919. He was on the front during the fighting of the Somme, Mense-Argonne and Troyon offensives. Pearson returned to the States July 22, 1919, on the De Kalb, from St. Nazaire to Newport News, Va. He is now a dental surgeon in the U. S. Army.

Pifer, Charles H., son of Mr. and Mrs. Daniel H. Pifer, was enlisted November 5, 1917, and sent to Camp Meade, Md. Here he was assigned to Company A, 316th Infantry, 79th Division. He served with this organization until being discharged upon a physician's recommendation January 15, 1918.

Shank, Roy Mervin, a son of Mr. and Mrs. Jessie M. Shank, was enlisted September 6, 1918. He went to Camp Dix, N. J., and was assigned to 153rd Depot Brigade. On November 4, 1918, he was transferred to Camp Meade, Md., and here served in the Quartermaster Reclamation Unit until time of discharge from Meade, March 20, 1919. Shank also served at Camp Meade from September 19, 1917, to October 16, 1917.

Starry, Raymond Maurice, son of David F. and Elizabeth C. Starry, enlisted at Pittsburgh, Pa., February 1, 1918, as a pilot in the U. S. Air Service. He received preliminary training at Camp Dick, Dallas, Texas, a concentration camp for cadet aviators. He attended ground school at Institute of Technology, Mass. Transferred September 7, 1918, to Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y. Completed course here October 19, 1918, and was sent to Dallas, Texas, to await assignment to a flying field. He was later transferred to the U. S. Balloon School at Areadia, Calif., from which he was discharged December 11, 1918.

Williams, Lewis Alexander, son of Mrs. Rosie Williams, was enlisted August 27, 1918, Camp Dix, N. J.; transferred to Co. K, 162d Infantry, 41st Division; then to 114th Co., Prisoner of War Escort Company, November 13, 1918, and later to the 81st Prisoner of War Escort Company. Williams crossed the Atlantic on board the transport King Italian from Newport News, to Brest, France, October, 1918. He returned October 13, 1919, on the Northern Pacific from Brest to Hoboken, N. J., and was discharged at Camp Dix, N. J., October 8, 1919.

Zepp, Clarence P., served as a second lieutenant of Field Artillery in Camps Merritt and Dix, N. J., and was discharged from a camp in Okla.

CHAPTER XIX.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

A brief summary of the records of the service men as recorded in this history may be interesting and instructive. The outline of the summary is traced in order according to districts. The purpose is to be able to point out readily the number of men from each district who served with the colors during the World War, the number who were overseas and in action, the branches of service having large representations, the number wounded in action and other interesting data.

We note that Abbottstown had thirteen men in service, three were overseas and in action, two did not reach the front and eight trained in the States. Of the total number six were non-commissioned officers, eight served in the infantry. Two men were wounded.

Arendtsville has a record of eighteen men who were in the service, seven saw action overseas. Of this number four were wounded, two gassed and one taken prisoner. Thirteen of the men served in the infantry. One obtained the rank of first lieutenant, three second lieutenants and five were non-commissioned officers.

Twenty men from Aspers have been listed with the nation's men in arms. Twelve did not get across and of the eight who did cross, six were in action on the front. The ranks held were: First lieutenant, one; second lieutenant, one; non-commissioned officers, three. Seven served in the infantry, three in the medical corps and three in the quartermaster corps. Two men were gassed and one received a citation for gallantry in action.

Bendersville had fourteen men in the armed service. Three saw front line action, four crossed overseas but did not serve on the front, while six trained in the States. Nine served as privates in the infantry.

Biglerville has a record of fifty-four service men. Twenty-two were overseas and fifteen of this number saw real action. Ten branches of service are represented by them. The infantry claimed twenty-seven; medical corps, four; aviation, quartermaster corps and field artillery, each three. There were two first

lieutenants, two musicians, twelve non-commissioned officers and twenty-seven privates. Of this number two were wounded and one gassed. One received the decoration of the Distinguished Service Cross.

Five men from Cashtown served with the colors, four were overseas and in action. Four were privates and one a corporal in the infantry. Two were wounded. Centennial had six men in service. Four served in camps in the States, while two were across. Five were privates and two served in the navy as seamen.

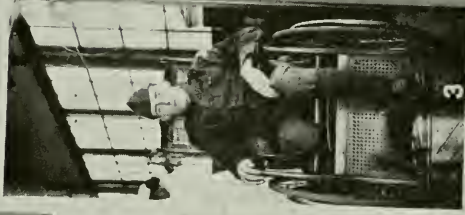
Twenty-seven men from East Berlin are recorded. Thirteen were overseas, twenty served as privates and two as second lieutenants of infantry. Two were wounded and one gassed. Emmittsburg's record shows five ex-service men. Four were across, two in action, and one wounded.

Forty-one men are listed with Fairfield, twenty-two overseas veterans and twenty who served in the States, fifteen of the twenty-two served on the front. Two were wounded and one gassed. Twenty-three served in the Infantry, four in the Medical Corps, three in each of the following branches; Quartermasters Corps, Motor Transport and Coast Artillery. Fayetteville had three men overseas and four who served in home camps.

Gardners has a record of twenty-four men who served in the World War. Thirteen were not across and two who were over did not get to the trenches. Fifteen served with the Infantry, three as non-commissioned officers, and one as a second lieutenant. Four were wounded and one gassed.

Gettysburg has a record of 374 men who served Uncle Sam in the late war. One hundred twenty-eight were overseas and in action, sixty-five were across and 181 trained in camps in the States. There were 234 privates, twenty-six corporals, thirty-six sergeants, three sergeant-majors, fourteen second lieutenants, seven first lieutenants, eight captains and one chaplain. Fifteen seamen and seven petty officers represent the Navy. Eighteen branches of service had Gettysburg representations. Those having the highest number are Infantry, one hundred sixty-eight; Medical Corps, thirty; Motor Transport, eight; Engineers, eleven; Navy, twenty-one; Artillery, nine; Air Service, eleven; Quartermaster, nine; Marines, six and Machine Gun Battalions, seven. Sixteen men were wounded and eleven gassed.

Greenstone and Hampton had seven men in service, all Infantrymen. Hanover had an Adams County representation of forty-seven. Of this number twenty-four were overseas and



1. ESTUER TIPTON, A. E. F. 2. M. KATE WOLF, A. E. F. 3. MONROE FEESER, "ONE OF THE MANY." 4. PAULINE SHIER-
MAN, A. E. F. 5. MALISSA MCELHENY, A. E. F.

seventeen of them in action, two were wounded and one gassed. Thirty-two served with the Infantry and three in the Medical Corps. Iron Springs is represented by eleven men, seven are overseas veterans and one received a wound in action.

Littlestown has a record of 128 veterans of the World War. Sixty-one were not overseas, while twenty-nine of the sixty-seven who crossed were not on the front lines. Seventy-seven served in the Infantry, thirteen in Medical Corps, ten in Artillery, four Engineers and three each in the Machine Gun and Quartermaster service. Sixteen were non-commissioned officers, four second lieutenants and one major. Littlestown had seven men wounded and two gassed.

Fourteen men from McKnightstown were in the service, seven have overseas service and seven served in U. S. McSherrystown has a representation of seventy-nine men. Twenty-nine were in action, twenty-one more served overseas while twenty-nine saw camp service in the States. Sixteen branches of service are represented, Infantry, forty-one; Navy, seven; Field Artillery, Engineers and Medical Corps, four each, and the Air Service, three. Four men were wounded and two gassed.

New Oxford has a record of sixty-eight men who were in the armed service. Eighteen saw front line duty, twenty more were overseas and thirty-nine served in the States. Forty-three served as privates, twelve non-commissioned officers, two second lieutenants, one first lieutenant, one captain, three seamen and one lieutenant commander. Three men were wounded and two gassed.

Orrtanna had eighteen men in service, fourteen of this number served in the States and four reached foreign shores. Two men were wounded and one gassed. Seven Stars is represented by three World War veterans. York Springs has a record of thirty ex-service men. Eighteen did not get overseas, while five of the twelve who crossed served on the front lines. There were twenty privates, five non-commissioned officers, two second lieutenants, one first lieutenant and one lieutenant colonel, representing the Infantry, Quartermaster, Aviation, Engineers, Medical Corps and Navy. One man from the district was wounded.

It was not the purpose to give a detailed account of each district in this summary, but to give in round numbers the shining spots of each.

The War Department states that two out of every one hundred men in service have made the supreme sacrifice. The comparison of men in service to those who gave their all proves that Adams County has gone beyond the average. She gave five out

of every hundred in service. Of the 1074 men in service, fifty-three names now bear gold stars.

Thirty-seven county men made the sacrifice on foreign soil, while sixteen were ushered out during their preparations to take up duty over there. Sixteen were killed in battle, nine died from wounds, twenty-five from disease and three were accidental deaths. These men represented the ranks from private to major. Thirty-three were serving as privates, three seamen, four corporals, five sergeants, three petty officers, one second lieutenant, two first lieutenants, one captain and one major. Thirty of these men were serving in the Infantry, seven in the Medical Corps, six in the Navy, five in Machine Gun units and one each in the following branches: Motor Transport, Trench Mortars, Ammunition Train, Ordnance and Coast Artillery.

We have the statement issued by the War Department that two out of every three who were overseas took part in battle. Adams County again exceeds the average.

Of the 526 men who crossed, 342 saw action on the front lines, while 509 were training or giving instructions in the States, when the Armistice was signed.

The highest ranking army officer was lieutenant colonel, while the Navy was represented by a lieutenant commander.

Other Army ranks held were privates six hundred forty-three, ten wagoners, twelve cooks, three bakers, fifty-eight corporals, eighty-five sergeants, six sergeant majors, twenty-nine second lieutenants, sixteen first lieutenants, nine captains and one major. We furnished the Navy with thirty-six seamen and ten petty officers. This does not include the star names.

The great number of commissioned and non-commissioned men shows that Adams County supplied men for the Army who were capable. Not only did we have a very large percentage above the rank and file, but we also had a great number in the branches of service that demanded a special training. The following summary gives the branches of service together with the number of county men who served in each. The Infantry had 711 members, Navy, forty-five; Ordnance Department, eleven; Musicians, five; Engineers, thirty-three; Motor Transport, twenty-two; Aviation, thirty-four; Machine Gun Units, eighteen; Chemist, one; Medical Corps, seventy-seven; Artillery, fifty; Quartermaster Corps, twenty-seven; Dental Corps, two; Chaplains, three; Cavalry, nine; Tank Corps, five; Ambulance Corps, three; Signal Corps, eight and Marine Corps, ten.

Thus there is to be found among Adams County's ex-service

men representatives of many ranks as well as of many branches of service that required special training.

Another item of interest is that our county gave twelve nurses to the service. Seven of these were members of the A. E. F. Adams County has six men who were cited or decorated for gallantry in action.

So the total number of Adams Countians who have served with the armed forces of their country in time of danger as listed in this history is 1086. Of this number fifty-three made the supreme sacrifice, while fifty-seven bear wound scars from the battle fronts and thirty-two have been weakened by the fumes of gas.

CHAPTER XX.

ACCOUNT OF SINKING OF "TUSCANIA."

By ALBERT R. JACOBS.

The 158th Aero. Squadron to which I belonged was one of the units which sailed on the "Tuscania" from Hoboken, N. J., where we remained twenty-four hours and joined a convoy consisting of one other troop ship, carrying Canadians and Red Cross Nurses; and several Tankers and Freighters, under the leadership of a small British Cruiser. We encountered no severe storms and were met about two days out from Liverpool, England, (where we were supposed to land) by seven small British destroyers.

In the evening of February 5, 1918, just before going down to supper I could see land on each side and was informed by one of the crew that the land on the right was Ireland and on the left Scotland. While we had been told that this was the most dangerous part of our journey I somehow felt the danger was over when I could see land and descended to the mess-hall in good spirits. When I returned on deck, after eating, it was just getting dark, being about 5:45 p. m., and I could see lighthouses in the distance. As we expected to land in the morning I decided to get washed and shaved and went to the wash room for that purpose. While awaiting my turn at the basin we were surprised by a violent lunge of the ship, and a peculiar sound of explosion which resembled what we would expect to hear if an enormous chandelier were to fall from a great height. This can be explained by the fact that the torpedo struck amidship just under the kitchen.

The lights went out immediately and everyone knew what had happened and started for the location which had been assigned them during boat drills. There was not nearly the commotion and excitement that you would imagine under the conditions. There was very little noise and confusion and in a surprisingly short time the majority of the men had arrived at their stations. Some few jumped overboard at once but the rest remained quietly awaiting orders.

Six short blasts of the whistle was to be the signal that we were torpedoed and that each man was to go as quickly as possible to his station. As the boilers were damaged by the explosion

there was not sufficient steam left to blow the whistle, although it started to make one faint blast. Rocket distress signals were sent up and the 4 inch gun on the rear was fired several times at objects which might possibly be the submarine. A few depth bombs were dropped by the destroyers and then all was comparatively quiet. The only light was made by a few battery lights on the boat deck which soon died out.

The explosion damaged several life boats on the starboard side; a number of remaining boats were wrecked in launching; the rest of the convoy steamed away at full speed as soon as they knew we were struck and for the time being things looked very serious. One life boat was about fifteen feet from the water and loaded with men, most from our Squadron, when the rope broke on one end and spilled them all out. Another life boat dropped from considerable height on one that was loaded and previously launched killing and injuring the majority of those in the lower boat. Not many life boats got away safely.

There were four life boats supposed to come down from the davit under which I was waiting and the third one down was the one to which I was assigned. After one had been launched the tackle fouled so that it was necessary to get the remaining boats overboard in some other manner. Volunteers were called for to come up and assist in getting them over and my chum and I were among those accepted. When we arrived on top we noticed considerable list toward the starboard side, and being on the opposite side it was very difficult to slide the life boats to the edge. While we were endeavoring to do so one of the small destroyers came along side and about 300 men boarded it by sliding down ropes. When it was loaded to capacity they were unable to stop the men from coming aboard and had to steam away and leave those who had started down the ropes fall into the water or hang in the air. A number were injured in this way by swinging back against the side of the ship. Some of those who were already in the water were crushed between the Destroyer and ship when the former came along side. I learned later that two more Destroyers came up on the opposite side from where I was and took off between 500 and 600 men. I did not see this however, as I was too busily engaged in trying to get a boat over the side.

We had been working at it for an hour or more and we paused a minute to rest and on looking around found that we were the only three men in sight. We then looked over the side to the deck below and discovered that this was deserted and upon further investigation found that as far as we could see we were the only three men on board. As it would require considerable more

time to launch the boat we were working on and as a much smaller craft would be sufficient we decided to abandon it and look for something which we could more easily get overboard. With this in mind we descended to the main deck which was then about four feet above the water. When we arrived there we heard voices on the torpedo side and going to that side we were delighted to find a life boat already crowded with men bumping against the side of the ship. There were only three serviceable oars in the possession of the crew and the inexperience of the men using them is probably responsible for saving our lives.

They were vainly trying to row away but kept battering against the side of the ship. We jumped overboard and into this boat which was so crowded there was barely standing room. As I had some experience in rowing I took one of the oars and with a little instruction to the others we were able to make slow progress away from the ship. We were barely a half mile away when she disappeared under the waves. It sank very slowly, being about $21\frac{1}{2}$ hours from the time it was torpedoed until it sank, and made comparatively no disturbance in the surrounding water.

The water was very smooth about the time we were hit but by the time we got away in the life boat the wind came up and the waves began to rise. The boat that we were in was a low flat type with two air tanks to increase its buoyancy, and canvas sides about 18 inches high which could be set up around the edge to help prevent the waves from washing over the sides. As soon as I had time to look around I discovered that the water was nearly up to the seats of the boat and that apparently it was leaking fast. Fortunately somebody remembered there was a drain plug at the bottom of the boat which was kept open while the boat was on deck so that any rain water could drain out. After some little search we found the hole and the plug which was attached to a short chain and closed the hole.

By this time the waves were so high they kept washing in over the sides and it became urgently necessary to bale out. As we had nothing else we were compelled to use campaign hats. There was only room for three men to bale after the others had crowded together as much as possible. We kept baling rapidly and changed off at frequent intervals. Three men were kept busy at the oars in order to keep her headed in the wind, and three baling until shortly after midnight when a small Mine Sweeper picked us up.

The only light we had to use as a signal was a nearly exhausted flash light which we flashed around occasionally. Some of the men objected to this as they were afraid a submarine would see us and

sink us as had been done before. The only warning we had of a boat approaching was a very faint red light which kept drawing closer. We had no means of knowing whether it was friend or foe until it came along side, and turning on more lights we soon learned that it was a small Irish Trawler that had been converted into a Mine Sweeper. The water was then so rough that one minute the Trawler looked as big as a house and the next minute we could see down on the deck. The only way we could get aboard was to wait until a wave had carried us above the deck of the Trawler, and just as we were sinking down for one or two men to throw themselves in the arms of those who were waiting to catch them. Fortunately everybody got aboard safely. Without any further mishap we were landed in Larne, Ireland, about 6 a. m., February 6, 1918.

We received a hearty welcome and were taken to the best hotel in town in auto busses where we received breakfast and dry clothes and a place to sleep. When we had time to get settled we found that about 300 of the rescued had been brought to Larne, and that about fifteen out of our Squadron of 150 were among those. We did not know how many more of the 2200 that sailed from New York had been rescued. Information kept coming in from time to time that groups had landed at different points in Scotland and Ireland. After remaining in Larne about a week and received the best they had we were ordered to report to a British Rest Camp in another part of Ireland and there met quite a number of other survivors of our Squadron and other outfits.

We remained there but two days and then went to Dublin and took the Mail Steamer to Hollyhead, England, and the train from there to Winchester where all the survivors assembled. After roll call had been made they placed the missing at about 175. Quite a number of those had been washed up on the shores of Scotland and buried there.

Nearly every man had an exciting story to tell of his experience. A couple of life boats that had managed to get safely away were washed up on the rocks of Scotland, killing a number of their passengers. Most of those saved were saved by the three destroyers. Quite a number were also saved by keeping afloat on rafts consisting of two air tanks eight inches long by two inches through, and held together by a lattice work about four inches wide.

After a few weeks rest at Winchester the different organizations departed to join larger units. We were sent to an English flying field near Lincoln, England, for further training.

CHAPTER XXI.

CHATEAU-THIERRY.

By P. S. EICHELBERGER.

On the 6th day of April, 1918, just one year after the declaration of war, a transport laden with 3800 men and much cargo, began to wind its way across the Atlantic. This transport, the Great Northern, raised anchor at 4:30 p. m., and at 5:15, was speeding on her way from Newport News. Many solemn thoughts entered the reflective mind as one saw the land outline of good old U. S. A. slowly vanish in the lengthening distance. The sun in the western sky seemed to take on a sombre appearance and six lines of floating clouds dipping beneath his rim, rose on the opposite side and glided away. The blue land outline grew fainter and fainter until finally, it required a strained imagination to perceive it there. Then followed the moment of farewell. A farewell, not of vocal expressions, but uttered silently from a suppressed heart and a resolving mind.

Slowly the eyes were turned from the land and friends so dear and permitted to gaze listlessly toward the darkening East. They saw in the imagination, a new land, struggling people and terrific war clouds. Some serious thinking, a firm resolve to do the best one could and permit all for time to tell was the best that a soldier in this position could do. So, moving from the place at the side of the deck, one mingled with the group and was taken up in the general spirit of ease going that soon prevailed.

The Atlantic was crossed without a thrill. Land was most welcome, especially to those who had the fortune to experience sea sickness. After debarking we began a three days' ride in a French box car. This gave ample opportunity to see France (a box car view) and to become acquainted with corn-willy, tomatoes and beans, also to experience sleeping in a sitting position while the old car wobbled along with the circumference of one wheel greatly dinged, which produced a bob of the head with each revolution. There was always something to mark time for us. What a hardship we thought we had just passed through by riding with forty-two men in a car less than two-thirds the size of an American car of the same type.

After detraining at Chaumont, Gen. Pershing's headquarters, we hiked all day to a little French town and there took up quarters for a three months' training period.

The first impression of the country is the most favorable and thus should be the lasting one, for the second day after arriving in our village it began to rain. It was also very wet otherwise. Trusty water was a rarity. About May eighth, the resting period was declared ended and intensive training began. Front line guns and equipment were obtained, trench systems were dug, practice marches and night maneuvers were held, a range for firing practice was constructed and the country around began to take on an appearance of real warfare.

The imagination of men began to picture real engagements. A great majority were becoming anxious for a sniff at the front. Some pictured their bravery to themselves, how easy it would be to move on midst bursting shells, care naught for the machine gun bullets sputting into the ground by your side, pass by the fumes of gas that lurked around, gaze fearlessly at all aeroplanes and smile at numerous other dangers. Yes, it is easy to picture the bravery of an instant, but that of hours, days and even weeks, is beyond conception. Many a soldier missed the mark of the imaginary picture of his own bravery as far as did the squad of one-pounders, who upon going on the range for the first time, not only fired over the top of the range but over the top of the hill behind the range and shelled a village in the valley beyond. After a little practice the quick adjustment of the sights of the gun brought the shell under control, so only could real action dispell that imaginary braveness. How vastly different was the real thing from the impressions we possessed beforehand. Yet one could not help but carry to the front with him some idea of what he might experience. Having passed through the experience he could feel justly satisfied and fortunate to have become the possessor of invaluable ideas, impressions and experiences.

During the closing days of May the Germans began their third Spring drive. This time between Reims and Soissons. General Pershing offered Marshall Foch all available troops to help stop the advance. We were considered available and with three weeks' training received orders to prepare to move toward the front. All excess equipment was turned in and we celebrated the 30th of May en route to the front lines.

The forepart of the movement was without special interest. But before we reached the danger zone long trains of refugees began to pass us. Little could be observed from these people

as they were huddled in box cars moving rapidly in the opposite direction. After traveling for two days, box car fashion, we arrived at Montmiral, less than twenty miles from the Marne river. Some men thought they would step off the train and immediately march down an elaborate trench system and prepare to say "hello" to Jerry. But this was not the case. The country was open, the vicinity of the railroad station was crowded with refugees waiting transportation to the rear. To this confusion was added shouts of men and officers forming their commands into lines. To the disturbed mind the enemy should surely hear all this confusion and wonder was expressed that he was not shelling the place already.

When all were prepared the hike to "somewhere" began. It was during the first half day of this hike that the writer saw in reality many things he had read about. The atmosphere was warm. The road was dry and dusty, which was ever kept astir by American troops marching toward the front. French trucks carrying their troops, supplies, ammunition and other war materials, were also moving forward. But from the opposite direction came a different army. We were tired, warm and dusty. It was our privilege by order to stop for an occasional rest, but the old men, women and children, driven from their homes, had to hurry on. While resting by the roadside one could see the long line approaching and then as they passed single out and note the individual.

Some of these refugees had a few necessities collected on an old cart which was drawn by a horse or an ox, they were most fortunate. Many had a wheel-barrow load, the majority of these were pushed along by women because the men in the line were so aged and worn that they could assist very little in their flight from the Hun. Sitting by the roadside, we now saw a beautiful young woman pushing a wheel-barrow heavily laden with clothing and other articles, while at the same time she was supporting a very old man on her right, and clinging to her left wrist was a little girl about eight years old, carrying a bundle of clothes and a doll as dusty and dry as she herself. Now appeared an old couple. Each too aged to carry anything, so they moved slowly along, supporting each other as well as they could. Whole families of women and children passed by with expressionless faces. Was the cause of this non-expression the fact that the Hun was swooping down upon their land and possessions, or was it the result of parting from that which the French hold most dear—their land and home? Seeing these people in this position, who would not be willing to assist them in any manner, by

any means? What was the appearance of that home from which they were fleeing?

Attention was then turned toward French troops who began to pass between us and the streaming line of refugees. They were being hurried to the front by truck loads. Various forms of equipment could be seen, various jests were thrown out from some of them, and many begged a cigarette. It was interesting to note some doughboy remarks as these troops moved onward. "Look at 'em, these Frogs can ride to the front and we Yanks got to walk." Perhaps this one did not like to hike and preferred to ride. "I don't see why our government cannot afford to have trucks here to carry us. These Frenchmen can be hauled." Evidently this man's dignity was injured. "Well, those who travel fastest get there first and maybe they will stop the drive and thus save us. I would just as leave go slow." This man put forth a quieting philosophy. The trucks having passed we took up our packs and started forward. As the day was drawing towards a closing period, so we thought we should be drawing toward the close of the afternoon's hike. Fatigue, hunger and desire for rest overcame the sympathetic feeling for the refugees which possessed the heart earlier in the afternoon.

It was about 6.30 p. m. of the 3rd day of June when we moved into a thick foliated wood. The shade and coolness of the place was highly appreciated. We pitched tents, then with leaves camouflaged them as well as all wagons and moving vehicles, ate some mess and prepared for a restful night. Darkness had swept over all but a short time when some big guns near by opened fire. Thus was heard our first shot from an allied gun in the World War. Creeping from our tent we stood and pierced about in the darkness, suddenly a flash of fire burst forth in the wood below us, a loud roaring report followed, another flash far to the rear was seen, at the same time a screaming shell was heard overhead, this was followed by the distant boom of the gun. Thus was seen the first flash of fire on a battle line, and for the first time the shriek of a flying shell was heard by us as it sped on its way to strike its blow for democracy.

Oh, the pride, and glory, and satisfaction that one felt for himself at this moment. Something new entered into the very soul system. What it was we could not tell. It kept us awake for some hours watching the flashes and listening to the roar of the guns as they fired during scattered intervals from scattered places. The intensity of the mind and thrill of the heart gradually weakened until we thought it advisable to return to our tent. Wondering what damage the shells might be doing to the



1. GERMAN MACHINE GUNNER "FINI", 2. FRENCH BOX CARS "40 HOMMES, 8 CHEVAUX." 3. ONE-TIME BRIDGE AT CHATEAU-THIERRY. 4. RUINS AT CHATEAU-THIERRY. 5. BOCHE GRAVES.

enemy lines and wondering what it must be like to be near one bursting in your own line, we fell asleep.

All was quiet until the next morning when the blow whistle sounded. Mess being over, the men spent the morning in cleaning up and in making necessary preparations to continue moving forward. The night just passed was a night spent on the third line, the coming night found us occupying a position on the second line of defense. Nothing of interest attracted our attention until 10 o'clock in the morning of June 5, when we saw an observation balloon slowly rising to the southeast of us, another rose in front, another to our right, and thus they continued until five could be plainly seen.

These high, helpless balloons were easy targets for an enemy plane but were of inestimable value to us, being the eyes of the artillery. Their protection called forth the aeroplanes. So, much time could be idly spent in watching these planes as they maneuvered back and forth across the lines.

Toward evening a very faint hum was heard high in the air. After looking for some time a plane was detected passing from one cloud to the other, out on the opposite side then into another cloud. Three planes were spotted, hiding behind the clouds in the same manner. Thus we were watching, when suddenly, one turned nose downward and like a rapid bolt from heaven dropped toward the balloon in front of us, just as suddenly as the drop began, so did it end in mid air and the plane came directly toward and on a level with the balloon. The antiaircraft guns opened fire at once. Traces of their bursting shells were noticeable in the little cloud of black smoke each left suspended in the air. The lines of fire were parallel and in front of the balloon while the Jerry plane kept swinging back and forth amid the two lines of fire, in the meantime the rapid fire of machine guns added to the excitement. The balloon was being hauled down by its wire cable as speedily as possible. Jerry had orders to get the balloon and to him it meant "get it or die in the attempt." Having drawn close enough he fired an exploding shell into it. By this time the observer had leaped from his basket and supported by his white parachute was calmly floating downward through the air. Calmly we say, only because it looked so from a safe distance. After a few seconds a little streak of flame was seen bursting forth from the balloon, almost immediately the entire object burst forth in flame, slowly it fell toward the earth letting a mass of dark smoke in its path. Meanwhile the observer was coming to earth at the discretion of the calm air while Jerry was beating it for his own lines as fast as his

plane would carry him. Yes, even faster, for he had the force of several handsome Yankee names behind him. Such is only one form of the many types of instances which the American doughboy of the front line saw that produced anger. But to dispell that rage by immediate retaliation was out of the question.

Our unit served one week in its position on the second line without an extraordinary occurrence. Trucks were in continuous motion, troops were moving from place to place, aeroplanes were scouting about, while balloons were in the air, enemy signal lights could be seen gleaming forth, remain stationary for a brief period, then disappear and the artillery fire would burst forth spasmodically.

The next move brought us to a position on the first or front line, along the Marne river, opposite a bend of land southwest of Chateau-Thierry. When we here mention front line, some readers may try to bear impressions of trench systems. No trenches were to be seen at this time. Surprise was expressed when in the morning light we saw a beautiful landscape before us. No shelling had been done, the vacated homes remained unentered, the grain and grass fields speckled here and there with patches of red poppies, were inviting, the small forests destined to become the soldiers' guardian, were undisturbed, the deep color of the Marne was very impressive and the long hill rising beyond it gave a suitable background to the entire picture. How inspiring was that view to man, how lovely did the touch of God's hand make that portion of the Frenchman's land, how fortunate that it was not torn by shot and shell, scarred by trampled paths and wreckless carnage, gloomed by wire entanglements and trench systems, and then, blind to the beauty of the eye, one tried to picture the scene beyond that hill. He saw the enemy prepare to destroy, as he had seen his own comrades do. What shall be destroyed? That was the question.

On the morning of June 10th, we were aroused by a sharp noise. Not one ventured to speak during the interval between the first and second report. Another burst and we began to look at each other with inquisitive eyes, it might be the worse, but we hoped for the better. "Some new kind of a gun they are firing down there," said one of the men. "No," replied the French sergeant who was with us, "it is the Germans shelling." We did not wish to persuade ourselves into believing that Fritz was shelling, so one remarked, "I guess they are trying out one of our guns and don't have it planted right that it sounds unnatural." "I tell you it is the Germans shelling. I have been in this war four years now and I ought to know the sound of a

shell." "Guess you're right, sergeant," thought we. Nevertheless we determined to see. Getting out we secured position behind trees, walls, buildings, and some stood in the open to observe their first shell. It was but a short time until we saw the corner of a house torn from its base, the particles were hurled into the air, letting the one time home with an open wound in its side. The second shell struck the roof of a house, a third fell near the railroad station, another made a direct hit in the Marne river. Then Jerry began throwing shrapnel which, bursting in the air, flung its contents over a wide area below. Being along a hillside and the shells falling in the village below, gave us an ample opportunity to enjoy the first fire from enemy guns. We saw what they could do, but yet, were not satisfied. The desire remained to experience what it must be like to have them fall near.

We remained in this position for four days. The village was shelled at regular intervals, morning and evening. Toward the evening of the fourth day we received orders to move, which movement turned out to be an attempt to take Hill 204. With apparent quietness reigning we moved down the hill, through the shell-scarred village, up and around the slope of the hill beyond, then cut across to the base of 204. The French had gained a position on the upper slope of the hill and we were to move upward as they moved forward in the attack. The plan did not work well because the enemy occupied a strongly fortified position on the top. But during the course of action, we, at the base, were the recipients of deadly fire.

The test for our imaginary bravery was at hand and the desire to know what it must be like to have them drop near was about to be satisfied. Calmness seemed to reign everywhere. We did not know why we were where we were. A soldier simply does as he is told and asks no questions, moves where he is directed without a "why." For two reasons we could not realize our precarious position. First, because we did not know the nature of our task. A man may be in great danger but if he does not know that he is, it doesn't affect him. Then too, we had not yet experienced shell fire and were moving without seriousness or precaution.

As if dropped from the sky, three shells in rapid succession exploded in our midst. Men began to seek shelter where and how they could. Some sought protection behind trees, others crept into a ditch nearby, while a few could be seen crouching behind a pile of leaves. One big fellow was sitting behind a sapling about two inches in diameter. There were very few who

did not make effort to seek protection. Under such circumstances it was the sane thing to do and men were not branded as cowards, but commended for having common sense. The shells continued falling and it seemed positive that every man would be wiped away. Would that the fire might cease; would that we could move elsewhere, anywhere, but we were there to hold a position and holding a position against an unseen enemy miles away is a difficult task.

The firing ceased, men waited cautiously, almost breathlessly, for the next shell which did not come. One by one, then group by group, we began to stir about. Searching for close comrades began and inquiry concerning the fortune or fate of friends passed from lip to lip. After trusty information was collected we learned that a lieutenant and two privates were killed and seven men wounded. Thus we received our baptism of shell fire. Our imaginary bravery was wafted to the winds from whence it came and we felt something far different than fancy was necessary for coolness under fire. What it was that many of us lacked or needed we could not tell, but were convinced that something must be acquired. Many could not continue for a lengthy period of time under such nervous excitement and tension as we displayed. That was our first time, our desires were satisfied, we knew now what it was like to have them burst near. Some who were quite anxious for a taste of real action, were already satisfied and were willing to exchange places with some other aspirant, but a trade was not for the individual to determine, so the only thing that could be done was to resolve to continue without serious thought.

An unbelievable contrast could be noted in this body of troops, which six hours before were moving along joking, admiring the beautiful country, complimenting themselves upon being called to support the French, some even boasting of the opportunity that was his and almost to a man anxious to see a fight. The return was made in deadly silence, but it was a profitable silence, men were thinking. They realized that war was not all glory, it meant sacrifice. That one cannot judge himself by his imagination, but the judging is to be done by others from his real worth. That nervousness was not the sign of fear, but the lack of something. The inward self-centering satisfaction for the future was the main means by which men gained control over their excited selves. The man who put forth a display of coolness and those who did not quiver when facing grim danger can be divided into two groups. Those whose future in this world or the next meant nothing, and those who felt that their future

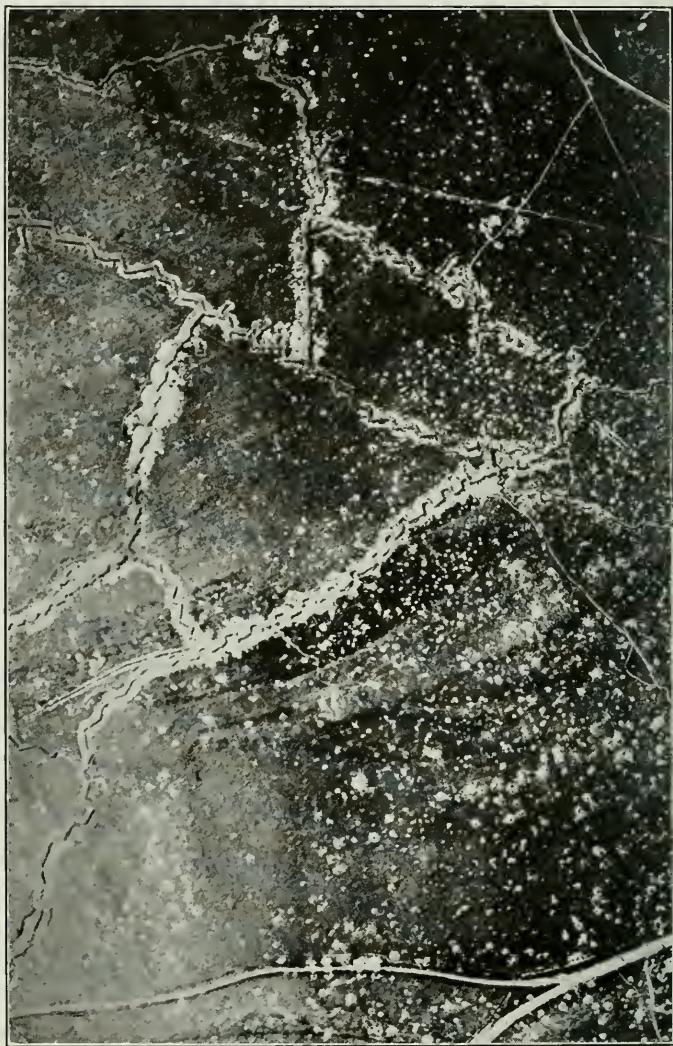
in this world and in the next meant everything, so in the midst of danger the latter could firmly stand and receive their preparation for the one or go prepared to the other. Some of those who lacked that something unguidedly became connected with the first group, many were numbered with the second. In some cases it took time and impressing danger to force a decision.

The next morning found us prepared to take up a position which we held until the big advance of July 18th. This extended from Chateau-Thierry southward along the Marne river, the end of the line terminating at the top of a hill. Within our line were two villages which proved of interest, one, because it was shelled almost to powder, the other, because it afforded much amusement. The grain, grass and beet fields, the patches of forests, the wideness of the view, including Chateau-Thierry and a chain of hills held by Jerry, was more beautiful than the former position.

Quietness prevailed about three weeks. During this period dugouts were made beneath buildings, communication lines established, weak positions strengthened by trench lines, close observations of the enemy recorded, ammunition and supplies brought up, artillery units established themselves in position, machine gunners searched out places of camouflage, hospital units equipped themselves and numerous other preparations were completed.

Activities increased daily. Our artillery usually opened fire at dusk and continued throughout the night. The enemy shelled at regular intervals during the day. By July 10th shelling became common, the casualty list increased from day to day, individuals moved about with a calm reserve, deep sorrow for a comrade lost was less expressive, men grew less emotional, less erratic and displayed more confidence, more determination.

On July 14th, 1918, the Germans were placing the final finishing touches to the preparations for a drive that, to their minds, was to carry them to Paris and to a crushing defeat of the Allies. They surmised the French would be incapacitated as a result of celebrating Bastille Day and the American, being untested, would readily give way. Intensive preparation was made on our side of the river also. Every building contained troops and plenty of ammunition, towns were fortified with trenches and wire entanglements and their approaches guarded by machine gunners, the forests were filled with infantry troops ready to ward off or even to surge forth at any foe, every clump of trees concealed some armed force, elaborate communication lines were established and batteries of artillery held positions



TRENCH SYSTEM LEADING TO AN OBSERVATION POST ON A SMALL ELEVATION. THE WHITE SPOTS REPRESENT SHELL HOLES.

reaching from the front line to a point several kilometers to the rear.

Approximately six weeks elapsed since we reached the front lines and for three weeks had been shelled at regular intervals, so that the seasoning process was gradual and firm. The majority of doughboys on the evening of July 14th, went to their resting places in their usual care free manner. The 75's nearby began their evening barking, which for several nights, served as our lullaby song. Signal lights from the enemy line were unusually active, but his artillery was exercising absolute silence. But this was not destined to be a night of peace. At 12:15 a. m. the Hun began the most terrific barrage that was his privilege to throw into an American line.

Words cannot describe the sensation produced by such a barrage. Some of us were resting in the hay loft of a large farm building. A deafening crash, a fling to the floor and then a pelting from stone wall fragments was the result of a shell striking the barn. Crash after crash followed in rapid succession, flying fragments of shrapnel could be heard winging through the air and strike the wall or earth close to you. Fumes of gas became very evident and thus wearing the gas mask was added to the misery of it all. Men went forth to throw up signal rockets, to repair communication lines, to aid the wounded and to do whatever else was necessary. It was very difficult for some to persuade themselves to go forth into the open when they felt they had an apparently safe position, but once in the open one became surprised at the self-calmness that took possession of him. The terrific roar continued for four hours and then began to die away. The wounded and dying were now being moved about, preparations were being made for the burial of the dead. Upon this we must not dwell. No true soldier cares to relate the actions and words of the wounded and dying. They would not have it so. When daybreak came lines of ambulances could be seen going about and then move rapidly toward the rear. It was but a short time until all the wounded were removed and the dead temporarily buried.

The Hun tried to make a crossing of the river. At many points he failed to reach the water's edge, at others he was checked in the attempt to cross, while at other points he crossed only to be swallowed up by the everpresent Yank. Failing to push forward he decided to pour more shells into our lines and so this continued for three days and nights, but on our sector, and the same is claimed to be true on all important sectors, more than three times as many shells were being sent across into

the Hun lines. What a satisfaction was ours that we were not on the other side.

The afternoon and evening of July 17th was exceedingly quiet. We began to think of these quiet periods as a lull before the storm. But to our surprise we were ordered to cross the Marne and advance against the withdrawing enemy. This glorious advance began July 18th, and continued for nine days. The blows received while on the defense were all forgotten in our joy of being on the offense. We left behind us demolished houses, shell torn wheat fields, riddled forests, damaged trench lines and wire entanglements, and much else that marked the destructive powers of man. We thought the Hun shattered houses and disfigured the land surface by his shelling, but in advancing we had the privilege to see the results of an American barrage. Some villages were razed almost to the ground, it was impossible for a human being to exist within them. One German prisoner well expressed his opinion when he said: "You don't know what a barrage is until you have been through one put over by Americans." But the marks gave conclusive evidence that Jerry received the worst of it. Some may think that the villages should have been spared and their capture done by different means. To this we cannot agree. Buildings can be reconstructed, but life once destroyed can never return.

It is impossible to relate any number of incidents that occurred in an advance of such magnitude. Event followed event so rapidly that one failed to appreciate them. There was no time for thought, all was action and this became mechanical, even to the dodging of a shell. A comrade fallen was one gone, the weight of sadness could not be borne along. A hair breadth escape was a matter of luck, the nervous system could not be disturbed by meditating upon it. A machine gun nest captured was a point gained, but there was no time to pat yourself on the back for there were always more ahead. The greater the action during the drive the greater the reaction after its completion and the less one realized the importance of it all.

At no time on the front could an individual entertain a feeling of satisfaction. To feel proud because of some achievement was only to invite fear that others may not share of it. To feel that in a short time relief would come was only to produce cowardice. To feel that the horrible work was going to last a long time was only to crush self-assertiveness. To feel that the next shell was going to get you demoralized your very being. The thread of life of the soldier on the front line was in danger of being snapped any moment. It was uncomfortable to think of this

then, but how sweet was life when thought could revert to it without impending danger to both. Together with that great satisfaction of having been there, of having seen, of having experienced, of having served where duty demanded, is added the appreciation of life and the knowing, that after all, life is the only possession that a being has and that Time is its uncertain measure.

CHAPTER XXII.

CROSSING THE SEA ON A FLOATING ARSENAL.

By C. WILLIAM DUNCAN.

In the Spring of 1918, a friend remarked to me, "After the war the people of the United States will be divided into two classes, those who were 'over there' and those who were not." This expression may be somewhat exaggerated, nevertheless, there is a certain feeling of satisfaction to those who were across which the less fortunate ones cannot possess, and for this reason I am glad I received the opportunity to go to France during war times.

Crossing the ocean in time of war furnishes plenty of sport on any type of ship, but to ride on an "ammunition wagon" manifestly increases the excitement, because a successful torpedo attack or a collision means a terrific explosion with no succeeding chance for the life boats. The "Morristown," a seventy-five hundred ton ship on which I made my journey to France, was one of these munition carriers and bore a cargo worth eight million dollars, composed of T. N. T., nitro glycerine, powder, bombs, hand grenades, high explosive shells and picric acid, which was the largest and most valuable load of ammunition ever carried across the Atlantic in one steamer.

It was on October twenty-seventh, at three o'clock, that the "Morristown" weighed anchor and commenced her maiden voyage across the Atlantic. Two hours before the fleeing serpent, "Leviathan," had cautiously picked her way through a fog and was now well off the coast of the U. S. A. line with sixteen less speedy transport ships, which were now putting out to sea, carried soldiers on their decks who exchanged greetings to our sailors with a display of spirits which predicted to add appreciably to the Kaiser's rapidly increasing cloud of gloom.

The transports soon faded into a thin line upon the horizon and, as we had been delayed at the outset, were travelling alone when darkness set in. All that night and the most of Monday we continued to be unaccompanied by other ships, and as we carried no guns, we would have been easy prey for any searching U-boat. By running full speed, however, we managed to catch our convoy of twenty-eight ships late Tuesday afternoon.

The most efficient method our convoys used to combat the subs was by pursuing a pre-arranged zig-zag course. This meant a longer journey but eventually paid as the Germans had to exert greater efforts to locate the prizes they so earnestly hoped to sink. During the day this zig-zagging involved no special danger, but at night twenty-eight ships, running closely together without lights, meant collisions or narrow escapes from them. During our trip the "Morristown" narrowly escaped colliding with other ships ten times, and the danger of being runned with our explosive cargo on board gave the officers even more concern than the thought of being torpedoed. Our closest escape came about midnight of November fifth and well illustrates the excitement that may occur in a convoy by night.

Everything was quiet on the bridge at seven bells. The officer of the deck, one quartermaster and two seamen, were piercing the darkness for lights or outlines of ships, while the other quartermaster in the pilot house, was busily engaged keeping the ship on her northeasterly course. Suddenly the forward lookout buzzer sounded and the seaman stationed there sang out, "Light ho, dead ahead." The officer of the deck immediately ordered the engineer to slacken speed from sixty to fifty-four revolutions, when the Captain, hearing the commotion, rushed on the bridge from the chart room and told the quartermaster to turn on starboard, port and stern lights.

The Captain kept the ship's course veering to the left when another red light loomed into view. The engines were stopped but the black object loomed larger and larger. "Full speed astern" was flashed below by the indicator, but the engines failed to respond. The situation became critical. Then the Captain, proving himself master of the occasion and showing both presence of mind and excellent judgment, gave "Full speed ahead and hard left rudder." The quartermaster swung the wheel hard over to the left, our ship sheered sharply to port and we cleared the other vessel by about seventy-five feet. I had gone aft to call the watch relief and as the "Morristown's" stern swung around I could see that any good heaven could have thrown a line on to the deck of the craft we had so narrowly missed. Her bow had been pointing head on to ours and evidently she was a member of a convoy returning to the States and was cutting directly through our group.

The next night another incident occurred but of a different nature. Early that morning a strong breeze sprung up, increasing in proportion as the day advanced, and when "Brownny," my watch partner, and I went on watch at eight o'clock, there was a

terrific eighty mile gale raging which tossed the ship about like a cork and caused heavy seas to sweep over the deck. About eleven o'clock "Brownny" was returning from inspecting the hatches and was about to grasp the handrail leading to the bridge when a big sea came over the side, sweeping him off his feet and through the door leading to the Chief Petty Officer's quarters. Good fortune alone prevented "Brownny" from being swept overboard and brought a successful termination to the most narrow escape from death anyone encountered on the trip.

Other incidents of the type I have described happened on the journey, but it is unnecessary to describe more. We were not fired at by submarines and saw only one periscope while going over. This occurred about a week out from France when the Chief Boatswain's Mate detected a periscope abeam of us and a little more than half way between our vessel and the horizon. By the time the Chief had rushed on the bridge, imparted the news to the Captain and siezed a long glass, we could see nothing but the wake of the submerging undersea craft.

The morning of November eleventh, the "Morrison" was pursuing a direct southerly course about four hundred miles off the coast of France when the cruiser, which had been our escort from the United States, hoisted International Code Flags O B Z on her foremast. O B Z meant nothing unusual to us until the Captain looked up the signal meaning and shouted "cessation of hostilities." Then there was a commotion on the "Morristown" which only such joyful news could cause.

Officers and men jumped and shouted, but the news was so sudden and unexpected that it scarcely seemed true. Guarding against a possible German trick, the Captain maintained vigilant lookouts and continued to run without lights, for it was not improbable that some sub, claiming ignorance of the armistice, might blow us to pieces. The next day the French cruiser and American destroyers, which had come out to meet us, departed, and we proceeded with six other ships to La Pauillac and anchored off that place.

The remainder of our journey to Pauillac was one that any tourist would experience in time of peace. The small villages, outlying farms and medieval looking castles which we saw while travelling from La Pauillac to Verdon Roads appeared especially beautiful and picturesque to one seeing them for the first time. On November sixteenth we entered the mouth of Le Gironde, France's largest and swiftest river, and proceeded upstream to the village of Panillac where negro soldiers came on board and commenced unloading our cargo.

I have been able to relate these incidents because a quartermaster has excellent opportunities of seeing from the bridge everything that happens on or about the vessel. A navy quartermaster, contrary to the Army, has nothing to do with provisions and supplies but tends to the steering of the vessel, all semaphore, blinker and flag hoist signals, keeps the log book and does other necessary work about the bridge such as the sundry occupations of painting, scrubbing, scraping, sweeping, shining brass work, which are all neglected in shore schools and must be learned by actual experience.

Besides seeing the exciting phases I also had the chance to observe some humorous incidents which came as a relief to the monotony and hard work of the journey. When some of the men first found out they were on an ammunition wagon the following jests floated around the forecastle: "Well I lost my identification tag but it doesn't matter for if we're hit my arms and face will be many miles apart;" "I hope I grab a shell flying toward Yonkers;" "There sure will be a flock of gobs flying in the air;" "The black gang can say 'hello' to the deck force as they meet them coming down."

By far the most humorous story was a joke played on the ship painter. Early one afternoon when we were about one thousand miles from the States some member of the crew posted a sign on the bulletin board which read, "The U. S. Mail Boat Express will pass us at five-thirty this afternoon. Anyone desiring quick mail delivery must submit letters immediately to the Chief Boatswain's Mate for censorship." Quite a few of the boys fell victims to this and handed in their letters, but a fireman carried the joke further and suggested to the painter that he shave, bathe and dress in order to catch this fast boat which would make New York in time for overnight liberty. The painter did as directed in every detail, and after packing his bag and hammock, sat placidly in a life boat for three hours waiting to be lowered to catch the Mail Boat which never came.

We laid at anchor off Pauillac for eighteen days and were given seven shore liberties during that time. Six of the seven liberties extended only from noon until nine thirty p. m. and we could get no further than Pauillac. I must say that my opinion of France fell considerably as Pauillac, possessing in reality six thousand but in appearance six hundred inhabitants, had deserted darkened streets and low medieval buildings. The only interesting thing I saw on my trips ashore there was a group of German and Austrian prisoners who were shambling back from work at the Trompleau Air Station. I succeeded in getting a close look at the group and particularly noticed the air of depression.

During this time we were more or less out of touch with the outside world and the first full realization that the war was ended, and after many months of hardships, the boys were returning home, came upon us when a big draft from the Trompleau Camp boarded the "Calamaris" and steamed down the Gironde bound for New York. She had her huge homeward bound pennant streaming from the main mast and was displaying a brand new ensign while every other ship in sight was decorated with the flags, T. D. L., meaning "we wish you a pleasant voyage," and was saluting with three blasts of the siren. We exchanged signals with the sailors and wished them "many big nights on Broadway." but added, "our time is coming."

The chance to see Bordeaux before we sailed and to form a better opinion of France arrived when half the crew received thirty four hours liberty. We embarked on a tub boat, rode about fifteen miles up the Gironde, walked four miles across the country in the rain, waited one hour and a half at St. Lubes and then rode the short distance to Bordeaux. Bordeaux the fourth city of France, has a population of one hundred and thirty eight thousand, and is as fully alive and attractive as any American city of corresponding size. I am glad I had the opportunity of going there so as to form the same good opinion of France as have most of our soldiers and sailors.

The return journey took eighteen days, from December seventh until Christmas morning, and was uneventful. Relieved of the tension of possible submarine attacks or ramblings and knowing the war was ended, the voyage possessed as much excitement as a struggle for seventh place between Brooklyn and St. Louis after the Giants had clinched the National League pennant. For four days bad weather prevailed and the Morristown traveling light, was tossed about at all angles known to the students of Geometry. To those on board she seemed to roll ninety degrees and to form perpendiculars with the surface of the sea.

Owing to the fact, however, that we pursued the southern course good weather soon prevailed, and when in the Gulf Stream, we worked on deck with summer garb with the thermometer at seventy degrees and the water warm enough for swimming.

Christmas morning at eight o'clock the Morristown dropped anchor in lower Hudson Bay and we once more gazed upon native soil. There is the sensation of pride that comes to the sailor when he first enlists in the Navy, that of self-consciousness when he appears in his new uniform, that of discouragement when romance is displayed by stern Navy realities, but there is no feeling that so grips him as the sight of the Statue of Liberty after a long voyage overseas.

CHAPTER XXIII.

THIRTY TWO DAYS IN THE ARGONNE OFFENSE.

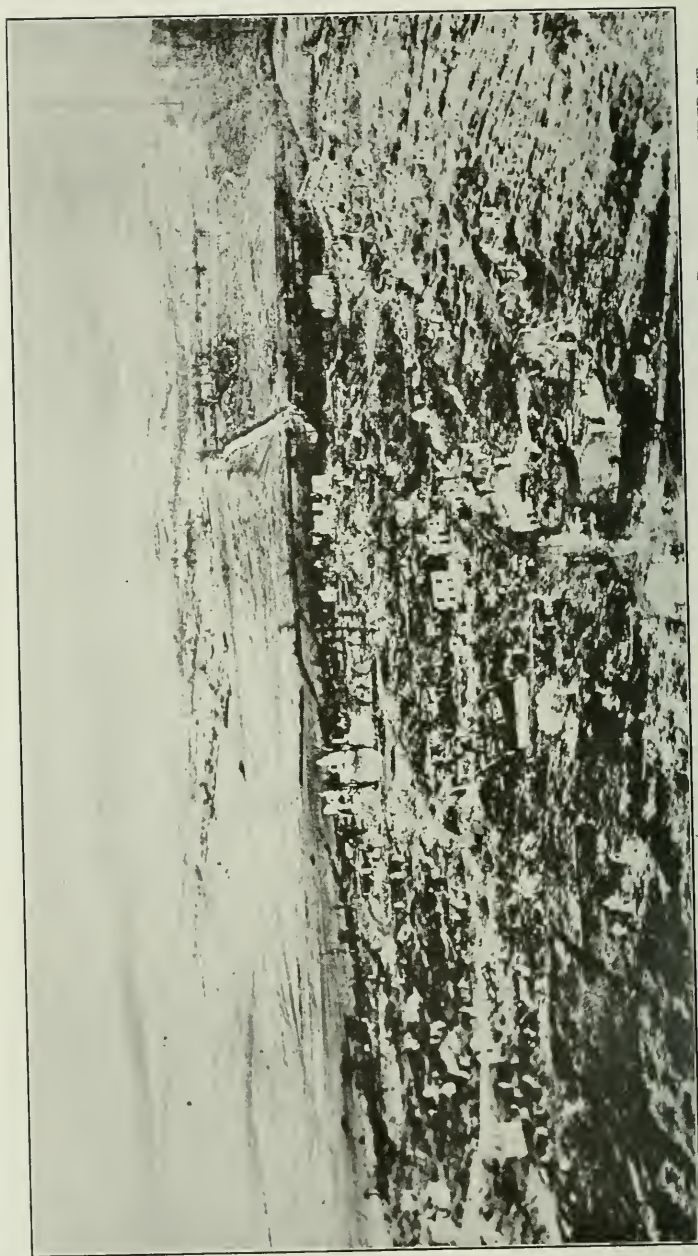
By GROVER C. MAUS.

It is manifestly impossible for one man, without access to official records, to write anything like a comprehensive history of the great Meuse-Argonne conflict. So no attempt will be made to write a history, but simply to describe some events, experiences, feelings and hardships from the standpoint of a personal observer in the hope that they will prove to be typical of the experiences of the average Adams County boy who took part in that battle.

After the success at St. Mihiel all energy was directed toward the great drive which proved to be the final one. Of course for a time the enlisted men knew nothing about plans. All they knew was that they were being moved from one portion of the front to another, sometimes by trucks, at other times on foot. It does not take long to tell about the movement of an army, but one must actually have been a part of it to realize what it means. The hikes were made at night, and most of those September nights were rainy. To hike for the greater part of a dark, rainy night, over long rough roads, across shell-torn fields, through forests, sometimes being compelled to stand on a road jammed with what appeared to be an endless line of trucks, artillery, ammunition wagons, ambulances, and everything which goes to make up an army; drenched by a chilling rain from without and wet with perspiration from within, is an experience never to be forgotten. At the end of such a hike you pitched your tent in some deep forest without the aid of a light, lay down on the cold ground and envied your dog at home.

Before the drive started the men were given a course of intensive training in whatever part they were supposed to take in actual conflict. They were drilled seven days a week, rain or sunshine. In some cases commanding officers called their men together and frankly told them that in a few days they would be in another great battle, which it was hoped would end the war. Confidence in final success was expressed, but no attempt was made to minimize the greatness of the task.

Now to be told that in a few days you will be dodging shrapnel



RUINS OF MONTFAUCON. MANY COUNTY BOYS FOUGHT OVER THIS GROUND WHEN THE 79TH DIVISION CAPTURED IT.

and high explosives is not a very cheering prospect, and yet nothing seemed to check the natural cheerfulness of the American soldier. On pleasant nights the fellows would gather in little groups then from all parts of the woods, which perhaps concealed thousands of troops, could be heard the notes of "K-k-k-katy," "There's a Long, Long Trail," and other songs dear to the A. E. F. An army with such morale could not be defeated.

The big attack started on the morning of September 26, 1918. Those in the front lines were prepared to go over the top and the ones in reserve were moved to positions nearer to the front. Suddenly, in the early hours of the morning, our bombardment opened. A great bombardment is a difficult thing to describe, even for those who have experienced it. Guns of all calibers open fire simultaneously, the heavens are lighted as though by incessant lightning, and the din is so great that it is necessary to shout to the comrade by your side in order to be understood. One learns to recognize the sharp, business-like bark of the seventy-fives, the deeper tone of the six-inch guns, and the heavy boom of the monsters far to the rear, and through the air goes the medley of shrieking shells. One has a feeling of awe and insignificance, but, with it all, a sense of pride in being a part of something big.

The sensations just described are those experienced at the sending end of the barrage. The receiving end is quite different. Then you wish you were many feet under ground. You wish that your "fin hat," ordinarily considered a burden, were big enough to shelter your whole body. You may dive into the nearest shell-hole, or try to hide behind a clod of earth or your pack. Nothing can describe the sensations produced by the diabolical howl of an approaching shell. However, let it not be understood that Americans were afraid to advance under such circumstances; no, when the command to go forward was given, the men picked up their equipment and advanced through shrieking shrapnel, hissing bullets, and stifling gas. The writer has seen men advancing to what proved to be their death, with firm tread, smiling countenance, and a jest on their lips.

The first attack was successful and a considerable advance was made, but at the end of a day or two the resistance stiffened, and our artillery found it difficult to keep up with the infantry. The roads were shell-torn, bridges destroyed, fields cut by trenches, and littered with wire entanglements, and everything there was mud. So that although artillery and ammunition were not lacking, it was impossible to keep the guns in position and in action at all times. On the contrary the enemy, who was gradually withdrawing, had more opportunity to place his guns.

Any one who forms an idea of a battle from some picture which he has seen, where men are seen advancing in unbroken ranks, with flags flying and drums beating, has a wrong impression of modern warfare. The attacks were usually made in the early morning before the fog had disappeared, or even at night. The men advanced with fixed bayonets, gas masks at alert, and never in close formation. Flags and drums were absent. Quite frequently the advance was against an unseen enemy.

Our boys will not soon forget the attacks upon Montfaucon, how attempt followed attempt, how some gained a little ground and a batch of prisoners; how some were checked by a hail of bullets from hidden machine guns, which forced the attacking parties to halt and dig in for a time, and how after each attack the familiar face of some comrade would be missing. But nothing seemed to daunt our boys, and apparently insurmountable difficulties were overcome. The place was defended by an elaborate system of trenches, wire entanglements, by its location on a high hill, and by the ever active enemy artillery. But before the force of the first drive had spent itself, Montfaucon and Nantillois were in our possession.

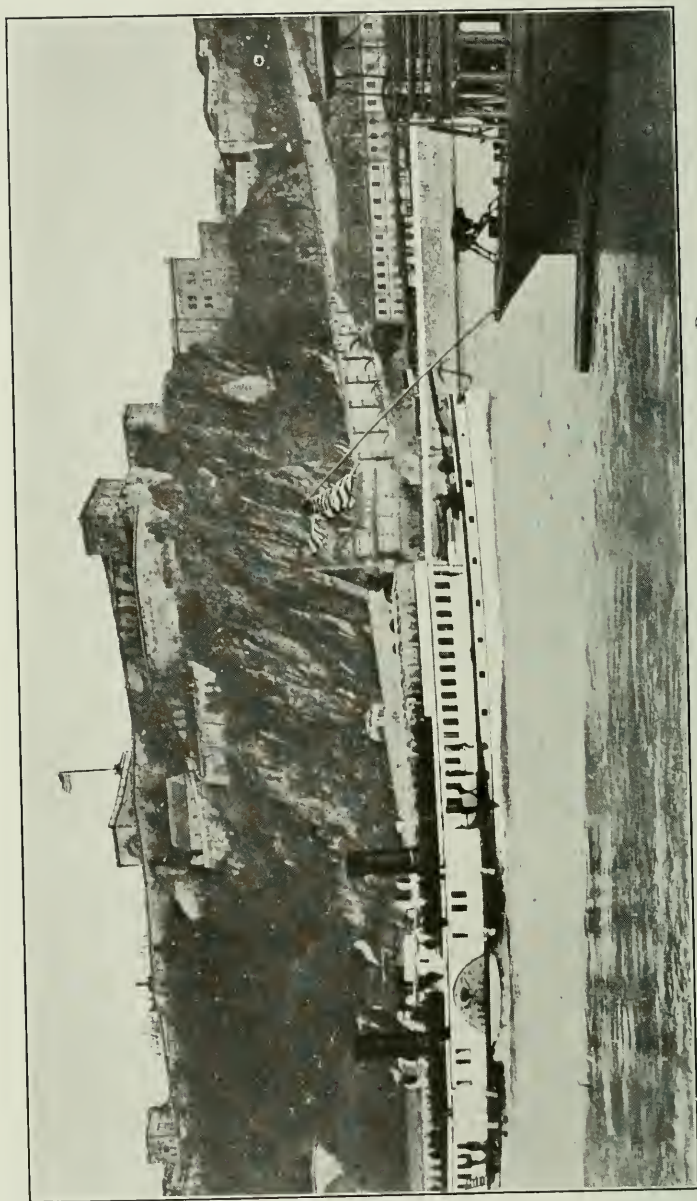
Now followed a period of comparative quiet for several days. Do not misunderstand the term quiet. It means simply that no attempt was made to advance on an extensive scale. The artillery was moved forward and placed in position nearer the lines; supplies and ammunition were brought up, and tired divisions were relieved by fresh ones. All these things were done under the fire of the enemy artillery. The infantry on the lines dug in and protected themselves as well as they could, but the casualties were heavy every day. Sometimes the men used dugouts formerly occupied by the enemy, which of course had the entrance exposed to hostile fire. No one, except one who has seen it, can realize the carnage caused by a shell exploding in a dugout filled with men. The very thought of it is like a nightmare for those who have witnessed such slaughter. Men in the rescuing parties have been known to go temporarily insane by the horror of it. But it is not well to dwell on the awful side of war.

By October fourth everything was in shape for a new attack. Much of our artillery was now in position. During the night preceding, tanks were moved forward and the men were not surprised when they were called out about three o'clock in the morning. Again, just before the zero hour, our guns opened up with a terrific roar, and almost immediately the fire was answered by the enemy. However the men kept in formation; groped onward through the darkness, sometimes through swampy places, some-

times over embankments, and always exposed to deadly fire. Sometimes shells fell so near that when the roar of the explosion died away, one had almost, as one fellow expressed it, a feeling of disappointment at not being hit. But not all escaped. Mingled with the din were the pitiful cries of "First Aid" from stricken comrades. The wounded were cared for by the self-sacrificing men of the Medical Corps, while the main body of men kept going forward.

One might think that at such serious moments there would be nothing to appeal to the sense of humor; and yet there was always some one with ever ready wit. Take the case of the boy who, while going through a barage, had picked up a can of beef which some one had dropped. A halt was ordered on a slope in view of the enemy, shells were falling, and the air was heavy with dust and fumes of high explosive powder. Through the haze he called to his chum, "Hey you, come over here, let's eat." His comrade did not notice the lack of breakfast at such a time and made some negative response, but immediately another summons came, "Come on. If they get us, they may as well get us with full stomachs as empty ones." Needless to say they ate. At another time, a regiment in reserve was called out one night, and formed to march to the front. There was an ominous silence. Everybody knew that there was serious business ahead from which no one would be excused. Then, suddenly in the darkness, the silence was broken by a mock-mournful voice calling out, "I wanna go home." Of course a roar of laughter followed from all within hearing. It was just such things that kept up the spirit of the men.

The latter part of October was just one steady grind. The military glory which one reads about was almost entirely lacking. Almost daily, minor attacks were made, some machine gun nests wiped out, some strip of woods gained, a few prisoners taken. The men were exhausted by weeks of service under the most trying conditions. Regiments dwindled to the size of battalions, battalions to companies, and companies to squads. Some companies were without officers and very few noncommissioned officers were left. The men lived almost entirely on cold food which, with great difficulty, was carried up at night from the ration dumps and in the morning divided among the various outfits. When the shelling was not too intense, a wagon would be sent up from the kitchens at night so that the men might have at least one cooked meal. Men went for days with wet feet, with no chance to remove shoes or spirals. Many times a soldier wet to the skin had to let his clothes dry on his body without the aid of a fire, for



AMERICAN SOLDIERS AND THE STARS AND STRIPES ON THE RHINE.

fire causes smoke, and smoke reveals your position to the enemy. Right here a word must be said about "cooties." The mention of the word cootie usually causes a smile. But when, as a poet has well said, "A herd of restless cooties prowled your premises until for half an hour's rest you'd trade your soul," one failed to find them funny.

Before the drive started there were rumors that the enemy lacked artillery and ammunition, but he seemed to have enough and to spare in the Argonne. Not a day passed without shelling. Statistics show that the casualties of the American forces were comparatively slight, but if the statistics were compiled from the casualties of the divisions that spent three or four weeks in the Argonne, there would be a different story. Perhaps one day some comrade would inform you of the death of an intimate friend, and the next day you would hear that he himself had been killed. There are few survivors who can not tell of numerous narrow escapes, how when he and a buddy were lying in a shell-hole which they had fashioned into a sort of shelter, an exploding "G. I. Can" would miss them by a few feet and blow their covering of sticks and ground completely away, and perhaps half bury them with ground, and how, when they cleaned away the debris, they found a piece of shell, still hot, which had missed them by a hair's breadth. One almost felt that dying was preferable to living under such conditions, and yet how sweet life was, how fervently many of us—most of us,—prayed that we might see it through, and hoped for the time when it would all be over!.

But there was no hesitation. Divisions composed of men exhausted by exposure and lack of proper nourishment, sickened by the daily fumes of gas, and by drinking impure water, held tenaciously to the ground they had gained, and struggled to advance a little farther. Without flinching, although somewhat mechanically, men obeyed commands to do just a little more. The enemy was given no rest. At last his resistance broke, and Sedan, and victory was ours.

One sometimes hears the opinion expressed that the war ended too soon, that the Germans were not sufficiently beaten. Perhaps that is true, but before you say that, try to place yourself in the position of the tired doughboy at the front. For him whose every hour of existence seemed to be borrowed, where, as some one has said, "Life was a span from breath to breath,"—for him the war did not end too soon. At times when one gazed on the scenes of desolation and carnage, and realized that on the other side of the line there was similar destruction, questions like these would arise: Is war ever justified? Can a principle of right or wrong

be decided by the killing of men? One was tempted to doubt, and yet the history of the world is a record of struggle. Surely some great good must come out of the great sacrifice. Let us hope that universal peace is not an idle dream, that our comrades have not died in vain. Would we be ready to go through it all again? Yes, in spite of what we may have said to the contrary, a war in the near future would find most of us back in the ranks. But surely the best argument for peace is war.

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